

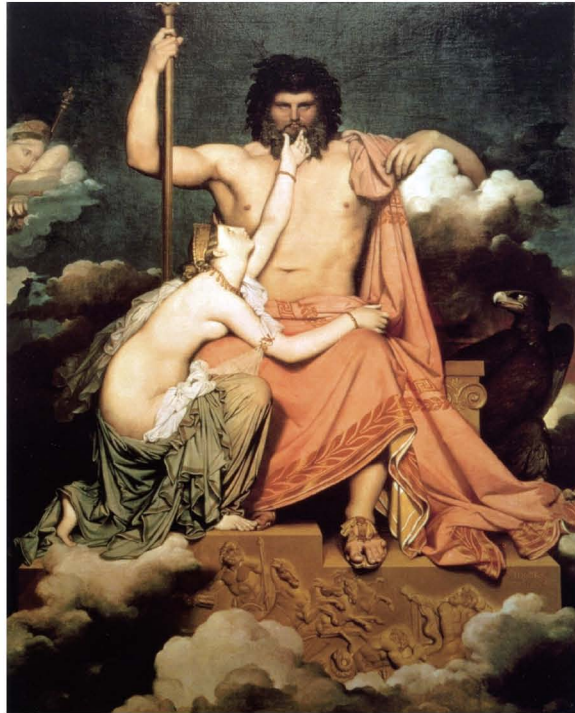


Jupiter & Juno
on Mount Ida



A long time ago, when the world was much younger than it is now, people told and believed a great many wonderful stories about wonderful things which neither you nor I have ever seen.

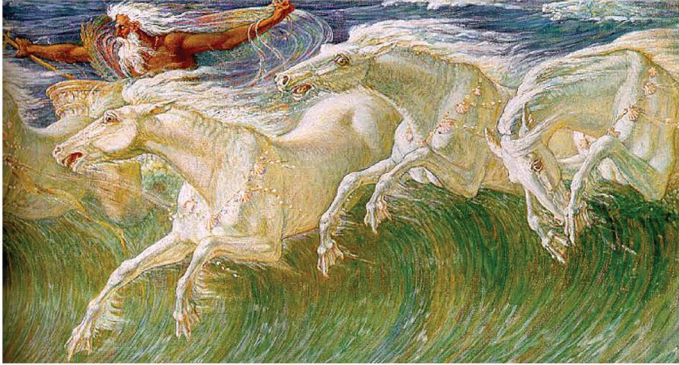
They often talked about a certain Mighty¹ Being² called Jupiter, or Zeus, who was king of the sky and the earth; and they said that he sat most of the time amid the clouds on the top of a very high mountain where he could look down and see everything that was going on in the earth beneath.



Jupiter and Thetis

He liked to ride on the storm-clouds and hurl³ burning thunderbolts⁴ right and left among the trees and rocks; and he was so very, very mighty that when he nodded⁵, the earth quaked, the mountains trembled⁶ and smoked, the sky grew black, and the sun hid his face.

- 1 mighty ['maɪti] (a.) of great strength and power
- 2 being ['bi:ɪŋ] (n.) a person or thing that exists
- 3 hurl [hɜ:rl] (v.) to throw forcefully
- 4 thunderbolt ['θʌndərbəʊlt] (n.) a flash of lightning and the sound of thunder together
- 5 nod [nɔ:d] (v.) move head in agreement
- 6 tremble ['trembəl] (v.) to shake involuntarily



The Horses of Neptune



Jupiter had two brothers, both of them terrible fellows, but not nearly so great as himself. The name of one of them was Neptune, or Poseidon, and he was the king of the sea. He had a glittering⁷, golden palace far down in the deep sea-caves where the fishes live and the red coral⁸ grows.

And whenever he was angry the waves would rise mountain high, and the storm-winds would howl⁹ fearfully, and the sea would try to break over the land; and men called him the Shaker of the Earth.

7 glittering ['glɪtərɪŋ] (a.) to shine brightly, with sparkling or lustrous reflected light

8 coral ['kɔːrəl] (n.) a rock-like substance, formed in the sea by groups of particular types of small animal

9 howl [haʊl] (v.) to make a long whining sound

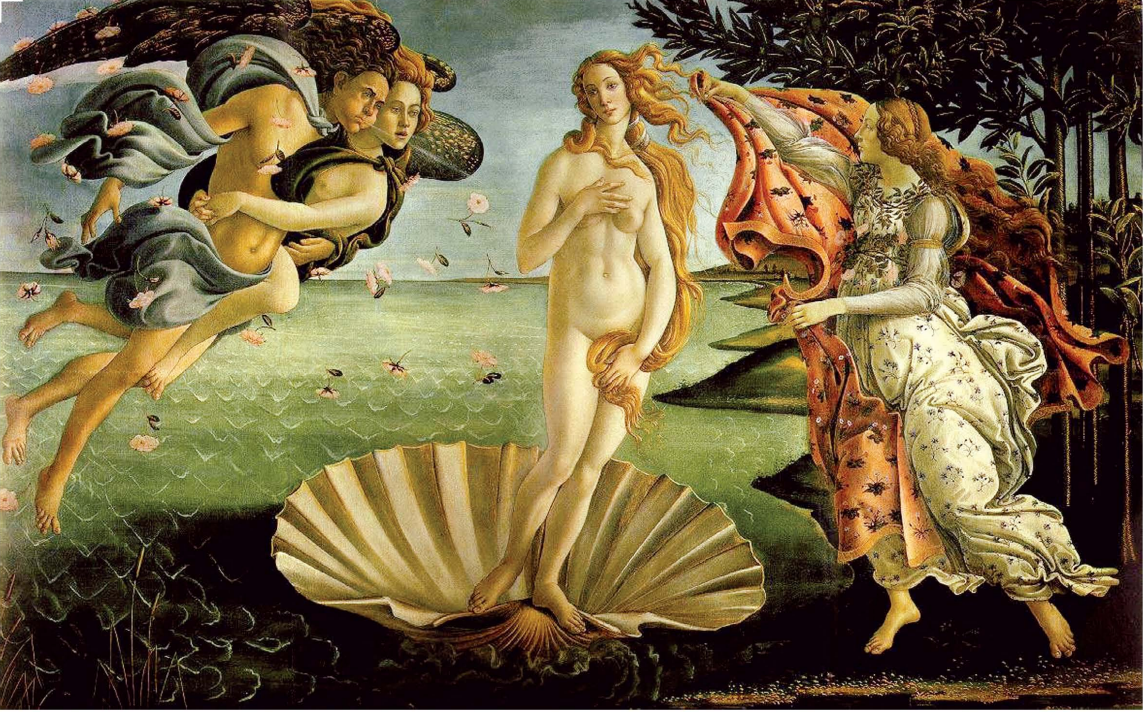


The Abduction of Persephone by Hades

The other brother of Jupiter was a sad pale-faced being, whose kingdom was underneath the earth, where the sun never shone and where there was darkness and weeping and sorrow all the time. His name was Pluto, or Aidoneus, and his country was called the Lower World, or the Land of Shadows, or Hades.

Men said that whenever any one died, Pluto would send his messenger, or Shadow Leader, to carry that one down into his cheerless kingdom; and for that reason they never spoke well of him, but thought of him only as the enemy of life.

A great number of other Mighty Beings lived with Jupiter amid the clouds on the mountain top,—so many that I can name a very few only.



The Birth of Venus



There was Venus, the queen of love and beauty, who was fairer by far than any woman that you or I have ever seen.

There was Athena, or Minerva, the queen of the air, who gave people wisdom and taught them how to do very many useful things.

There was Juno, the queen of earth and sky, who sat at the right hand of Jupiter and gave him all kinds of advice. There was Mars, the great warrior, whose delight was in the din¹⁰ of battle.

¹⁰ din [dɪn] (n.) a loud continued noise

There was Mercury, the swift¹¹ messenger, who had wings on his cap and shoes, and who flew from place to place like the summer clouds when they are driven before the wind.

There was Vulcan, a skillful blacksmith, who had his forge¹² in a burning mountain and wrought¹³ many wonderful things of iron and copper¹⁴ and gold. And besides these, there were many others about whom you will learn by and by, and about whom men told strange and beautiful stories.



Mercury and Paris

- 11 swift [swɪft] (a.) moving very rapidly
- 12 forge [fɔːrɪʒ] (n.) metal workshop
- 13 work [wɜːrk] (v.) to exert physical or mental effort to make or accomplish something (pp. form: wrought)
- 14 copper ['kɑːpər] (n.) reddish brown metal