How to Use This Book

本書使用說明





1 Original English texts 3 Response notes

It is easy to understand the meaning of the text, because the text is rewritten according to the levels of the readers.

Spaces are included in the book so you can take notes about what you don't understand or what you want to remember.

Explanation of the vocabulary

The words and expressions that include vocabulary above the elementary level are clearly defined.

4 Check UP

Review quizzes to check your understanding of the text.

Audio Recording

In the audio recording, native speakers narrate the texts in standard American English. By combining the written words and the audio recording, you can listen to English with great ease.

Audio books have been popular in Britain and America for many decades. They allow the listener to experience the proper word pronunciation and sentence intonation that add important meaning and drama to spoken English. Students will benefit from listening to the recording twenty or more times.

After you are familiar with the text and recording, listen once more with your eyes closed to check your listening comprehension. Finally, after you can listen with your eyes closed and understand every word and every sentence, you are then ready to mimic the native speaker.

Then you should make a recording by reading the text yourself. Then play both recordings to compare your oral skills with those of a native speaker.

Before You Read

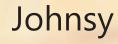


Sue

I'm just a poor artist living with my best friend Johnsy. It's getting really cold, and Johnsy has come down with pneumonia². The doctor doesn't give

Johnsy much hope of surviving³. This breaks my heart!

- 1. come down with 染病 2. pneumonia [nju:`mouniə] (n.) 肺炎
- 3. Survive [sər `vaɪv] (v.) 存活下來





I feel so sick and I'm tired. I know I will die soon. I just want to hold on⁴ until the last leaf of the ivy⁵ branch falls. Soon the last leaf will fall⁶, and I too will die.

- 4. hold on 堅持下去; 撐住 5. ivy [`aɪvi] (n.) 長春藤
- 6. fall [fo:1] (v.) 掉落

Behrman



What is this nonsense⁷? The little girl thinks she will die when a leaf falls from a vine? This is crazy! I must do something to protect⁸ the poor little thing.

- 7. nonsense [`nɑ:nsens] (n.) 胡說八道;無稽之談
- 8. protect [prə tekt] (v.) 保護

Soapy

Burr... I guess it's time for me to arrange my annual winter trip to the Island⁹. No, no, it's not an island in the

Caribbean. It's the Island near New York City where the prison 10 is. I just have to figure out 11 how to get there.

- 9. island [`aɪlənd] (n.) 島嶼 10. prison [`prɪzən] (n.) 監獄
- 11. figure out 想出辦法



Jimmy

Twenty years! That's how long it's been since I last saw my childhood friend. But tonight, we will meet again. That's right, we made an appointment 12 to meet at the

very restaurant where we parted ¹³ ways 20 years ago. It's a hardware store ¹⁴ now. Wait, there's someone at the doorway ¹⁵.

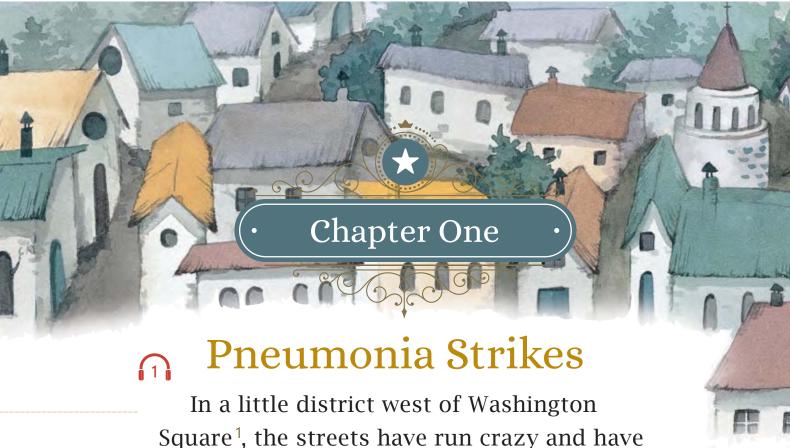
- 12. make an appointment 有約 13. part [pa:rt] (v.) 分開;告別
- 14. hardware store 五金行 15. doorway [`dɔ:rweɪ] (n.) 門口;出入口



Bob

Hey there. Do you know a guy named Jimmy Wells? I'm supposed to ¹⁶ meet him right here, at 10 o'clock p.m. I wonder if Jimmy changed. I certainly have changed a bit myself. And I did pretty well.

16. be supposed to 應該



In a little district west of Washington Square¹, the streets have run crazy and have broken the district² into strange shapes³. This district is called Greenwich Village. An artist once discovered⁴ a valuable⁵ feature⁶ of this district. On such streets, it is very likely that a bill collector⁷ with a bill for paints, paper, and canvas would get lost⁸ while trying to find the address of the artist who owes⁹ him money! So, artists came in large numbers to quaint¹⁰, old Greenwich Village.

- 1. square [skwer] (n.) 廣場
- 2. district ['dɪstrɪkt] (n.) 區域
- 3. **shape** [ʃeɪp] (n.) 形狀
- 4. discover [dɪ`skʌvər] (v.) 發現
- 5. valuable [`væljubl] (a.) 珍貴的
- 6. feature [`fi:t∫ər] (n.) 特點

- 7. bill collector 債主
- 8. get lost 迷路
- 9. owe sb sth 欠某人某物
- 10.quaint [kweint] (a.) 古怪的
- 11. brick [brɪk] (n.) 磚瓦
- 12.rent [rent] (v.) 租貸
- 13.**studio** [`stu:diou] (n.) 小房間



At the top of an ugly, three-story brick ¹¹ apartment building, Sue and Johnsy rented ¹² a small studio ¹³. Sue was from Maine; Johnsy was from California. They had met at a small cafe on Eighth street and found that their tastes in art, food, and clothes were so much alike that they decided to rent a place together. That was in May.

Check Up

What is not true about Sue and Johnsy?

- a They have a lot in common.
- ▶ They live in the same apartment.
- They often buy paints and paper on credit.

o:snA

2

In November, a cold, unseen¹ stranger whom the doctors called pneumonia came to Greenwich Village, touching people here and there with his icy² fingers. A small woman with blood thinned³ by the warm California sun was no match for⁴ the tough⁵ and deadly⁶ illness⁷. Johnsy got pneumonia, and it made her very ill. She lay, hardly moving on her iron-framed bed, looking through the small



window at the brick wall of the building next door.

One morning, the busy doctor invited Sue into the hallway⁸. His eyes were sad under his bushy⁹ gray eyebrows.

- 1. unseen [ʌn`siːn] (a.) 看不見的;隱形的
- 2. icy [`aɪsi] (a.) 冰冷的
- 3. thin [θɪn] (v.) 使變瘦
- 4. match for 敵得過;比得上
- tough [tʌf] (a.)
 棘手的;難纏的
- 6. deadly [`dedli] (a.) 致死的
- 7. illness [`ɪlnɪs] (n.) 病痛
- 8. hallway [`hɔ:l`weɪ] (n.) 走道

- 9. bushy [`bu∫i] (a.) 濃密的
- 10. clinical thermometer 診療用溫度計
- 11.depend on 取決於
- 12. will [wɪl] (n.) 意願;意志
- 13.give up 放棄
- 14. matter [`mætər] (v.) 有關係
- 15. **medicine** [`medɪsən] (n.) 藥品
- 16.get well 病癒



"She has one chance in — let us say, ten," he said, as he looked at his clinical thermometer ¹⁰. "And that chance depends on ¹¹ her will ¹² to live. Some-times when people give up ¹³ trying to live, it doesn't matter ¹⁴ what medicines ¹⁵ I give. Your friend has decided, for some reason, that she is not going to get well ¹⁶."

Check Up

What's no match for pheumonia?

- The deadly illness
- The California sun
- A cold, unseen stranger

d:snA



"Is she worried about anything?" continued the doctor.

"She . . . she wanted to paint the Bay of Naples someday," said Sue.

"Paint? Nonsense! Does she have any important worries³, like about a man, for instance⁴?"

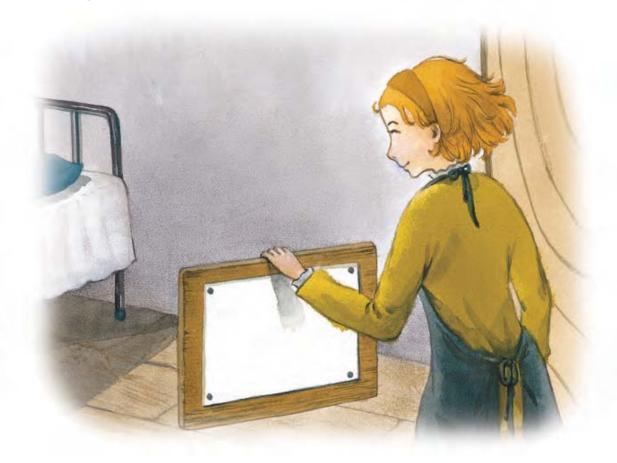
"A man?" asked Sue, with a touch of⁵ sarcasm⁶ in her voice. "Is a man worth⁷ dying for? But, no, doctor; there is nothing of the kind."

"Well, she is weak," said the doctor. "I will do all that science, as I understand it, can accomplish." But whenever my patient begins to count the days until her own funeral the count subtract 2 50 percent from the power of medicine to cure. If you could get her to ask one question about the new winter clothing styles, I will promise you a one-in-five chance for her, instead of one in ten."

- 1. paint [peɪnt] (v.) 繪畫
- 2. the Bay of Naples 那不勒斯港(位於義大利南部)
- 3. worry [`wɜ:ri] (n.) 憂慮
- 4. for instance 例如
- 5. a touch of 些許
- 6. sarcasm [`sɑ:rkæzəm] (n.) 嘲諷

- 7. be worth v-ing 值得……
- 8. accomplish [ə`kɑ:mplɪ∫] (v.) 達成
- 9. patient [`peɪ[ənt] (n.) 病患
- 10. count [kaunt] (v.) 計算
- 11.funeral [`fju:nərəl] (n.) 葬禮
- 12.**subtract** [səb`trækt] (v.) 減去

After the doctor had gone, Sue went into the workroom ¹³ and cried her eyes dry ¹⁴. Then she walked carelessly into Johnsy's room with her drawing board ¹⁵, whistling ¹⁶ a popular and lively tune ¹⁷.



Check Up

The chance for Johnsy to get well at present is _____ in ____.

Ans: one, ten

13. workroom [`wɜ:rkrum] (n.) 工作室

14.cry one's eye dry 把眼淚都哭乾了 15. drawing board 畫板

16. whistle ['wɪsəl] (v.) 吹口哨

17.tune [tu:n] (n.) 曲調



Johnsy lay, scarcely¹ making a move² under the bedsheets³, with her face toward the window. Sue stopped whistling, thinking she was asleep⁴.

Sue arranged⁵ her board and began a penand-ink⁶ drawing to illustrate⁷ a magazine story. Young artists must find their ways to true Art

by drawing pictures for magazine stories that young authors⁸ must write to find their ways to true Literature⁹.

As Sue was sketching a pair of elegant ¹⁰ trousers and a cowboy hat on the figure ¹¹ of the hero, an Idaho cowboy, she heard a low sound, several times repeated. She went quickly to the bedside.

- scarcely [`skersli] (adv.) 幾乎不
- 2. make a move 移動
- 3. bedsheet [`bed∫i:t] (n.) 床單
- 4. asleep [ə`sli:p] (a.) 睡著的
- 5. arrange [ə`reɪndʒ] (v.) 安排;準備
- 6. pen-and-ink 鋼筆畫

- 7. illustrate [`ɪləstreɪt] (v.) 描繪;畫草圖
- 8. author [`ɔ:θər] (n.) 作者
- 9. **literature** [`lɪtərɪt∫ər] (n.) 文學
- 10.elegant ['eligənt] (a.) 優雅好 看的
- 11.figure [`fɪgjər] (n.) 人物
- 12.backward [`bækwərd] (adv.) 向後地





Johnsy's eyes were open wide. She was looking out the window and counting — counting backward ¹².

"Twelve," she said, and a little later,
"eleven"; and then "ten," and "nine"; and then
"eight" and "seven," almost together.

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The low sound Sue heard was that of Johnsy's _____something.

Ans: counting



5

Sue looked curiously¹ out the window. What was there to count? There was only a bare², dreary³ yard⁴ to be seen, and the blank⁵ side of the brick building eight meters away. An old, old ivy vine⁶ climbed¹ halfway⁶ up the brick wall. The cold breath⁶ of autumn¹⁰ had blown¹¹ its leaves¹² from the branches¹³.

- curiously [`kjuriəsli] (adv.)
 好奇地
- 2 bare [ber] (a.) 光秃的
- 3. **dreary** [`drɪri] (a.) 沉悶枯燥的
- 4. yard [jɑ:rd] (n.) 後院

- 5. blank [blæŋk] (a.) 空白的
- 6. ivy vine 長春藤
- 7. climb [klaɪm] (v.) 攀爬
- 8. halfway [ˌhæf`weɪ] (adv.) 一半地
- 9. breath [breθ] (n.) 呼吸

Comprehension Quiz

Chapter One

A	True	or	Fal	se

- Greenwich Village was perfect for artists who wanted to escape from bill collectors.
- Johnsy was from the cold north;Sue was from the warm south.
- Johnsy and Sue met in college as roommates.
- Sue made money by drawing advertisements for magazines.
- **B** Fill in the blanks with the given words.

whistle sketch get well count look

- 1 As Sue was _____ a cowboy, she heard a low moaning sound.
- 2 Johnsy lay on her bed ______ through her window at a brick wall.
- What do old ivy leaves have to do with your
- 4 Sue came into Johnsy's room, _____ a popular tune.
- 5 Johnsy was _____ backward: "Eight-seven-six . . . "

Choose the correct answer.				
1 What does Johnsy believe?				
(a) She believes she will die when the night falls.				
(b) She believes she will die when the first snowflake falls.				
(c) She believes she will die when the last leaf falls from the ivy.				
2 What does the doctor tell Sue?				
(a) That Johnsy's chances of survival will increase if she becomes interested in fashion.				
(b) That Johnsy must find the will to live.				
(c) That Johnsy should move to a warmer	apartment.			
Fill in the blanks with the given words.				
unseen climbed breath touching	blown			
 In November, a cold, 1 stranger doctors called pneumonia came to Greenw 2 people here and there with his An old, old ivy vine 3 halfway up 	vich Village, s icy fingers.			
wall. The cold 4 of autumn had	k			

5 _____ its leaves from the branches.