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Answers and Translations

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Key Words

001

- 01 **bountiful**
[ˈbaʊntəfəl]
(a.) 充足的；豐富的 *bountiful land 富饒之地
California has a **bountiful** supply of fertile soil for farming.
加州有充足的沃土可供農業使用。
- 02 **lush**
[lʌʃ]
(a.) 豐富的 *lush green 鬱鬱蔥蔥的綠地
There are many **lush** forests in the Pacific Northwest.
太平洋西北地區蘊藏許多豐富的森林。
- 03 **dense**
[dens]
(a.) 稠密的；濃的 *dense fog/smoke/liquid 濃霧／濃煙／濃稠的液體
Dense and tall rainforests are found in the West.
稠密高大的雨林分佈於西部。
- 04 **rain shadow**
[ren ˈʃædo]
(n.) 雨影（山脊背風面的少雨區） *rain shadow effect 雨影效應
The area within the **rain shadow** is usually warm and dry.
雨影地區通常溫暖乾燥。
- 05 **logging**
[ˈlɒɡɪŋ]
(n.) 伐木 *log (n.) 圓木 *log cabin 小木屋
Logging is a major industry in Washington and Oregon.
伐木為美國華盛頓州及奧勒岡州的主要產業。
- 06 **deforestation**
[ˌdɪfɔːrəsˈteɪʃən]
(n.) 砍伐森林 *reforestation (n.) 林地復育；造林
Many people are concerned about **deforestation**.
許多人都很關切砍伐森林的議題。
- 07 **gold rush**
[gold rʌʃ]
(n.) 淘金潮（19世紀的一個文化特色）
The California **Gold Rush** attracted many people in 1849.
加州的淘金潮於1849年吸引了許多人。
- 08 **urban sprawl**
[ˈɜːbən sprɔːl]
(n.) 城市擴張（都市向郊區擴張的現象） *urbanization (n.) 都市化
Cities like Los Angeles suffer from **urban sprawl**.
像洛杉磯這樣的城市受城市擴張之苦。
- 09 **traffic congestion**
[ˈtræfɪk kənˈdʒestʃən]
(n.) 交通壅塞 *traffic jam 交通堵塞
Traffic congestion creates huge problems in L.A. and other cities.
交通壅塞在洛杉磯及其他城市造成很大的問題。
- 10 **Inuit**
[ˈɪnuɪt]
(n.) 因紐特人 *Eskimo (n.) 愛斯基摩人（被部分人認為是帶有貶義的稱呼）
The **Inuit**, sometimes called Eskimos, are Native Americans who settled in Alaska.
有時被稱為愛斯基摩人的因紐特人，是居住在阿拉斯加的原住民。

gold rush



urban sprawl



logging



deforestation



Power Verbs

002

irrigate

[ˈɪrəˌɡet]

灌溉

People in the West built dams to **irrigate** their land.
西部人築壩來灌溉他們的土地。



deforest

[ˈdɪfɒrɛst]

砍掉

The forests can be **deforested** by clear-cutting. 森林可以以皆伐的方式被砍掉。

overpopulate

[ˌovəˈpʌpjəˌleɪt]

人口過盛

The growing number of people moving in is **overpopulating** the area.
移居人口的增加使此區人口過盛。

log

伐（林木）

The lumberjacks are **logging** in the forest. 伐木工人在森林裡伐木。

hew

[hju]

（用斧、刀等）砍、劈

The lumberjacks are **hewing** trees in the forest. 伐木工人在森林裡砍樹。

cut down

砍、劈

The lumberjacks are **cutting down** trees in the forest. 伐木工人在森林裡砍樹。

be stuck in

被困在

Many commuters **are stuck in** rush hour traffic. 許多通勤者被困於交通尖峰期。

be caught in

遭遇到

Many commuters **are caught in** rush hour traffic. 許多通勤者遭遇到交通尖峰期。

Word Families

003

States in the West 西部各州

Alaska 阿拉斯加州 **California** 加州
Hawaii 夏威夷州 **Nevada** 內華達州
Oregon 奧勒岡州 **Washington** 華盛頓州

Leading Industries 領先產業

movie industry 電影工業
music industry 音樂工業
defense industry 國防工業
computer industry 電腦工業
aerospace industry 航太工業

Geographical Features 地理特徵

earthquake 地震
volcano 火山
extreme climate 極端氣候
fertile soil 沃土
San Andreas Fault 聖安德烈斯斷層
Sierra-Nevada Mountains 內華達山脈
Death Valley 死谷
Great Basin 大盆地
Yosemite National Park 優勝美地國家公園
Redwood National Forest 紅衫國家森林

Checkup

A

Write | 請依提示寫出正確的英文單字和片語。

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------|----------|---------|
| 1 充足的；豐富的 | _____ | 9 城市擴張 | _____ |
| 2 豐富的 | _____ | 10 因紐特人 | _____ |
| 3 稠密的；濃的 | _____ | 11 灌溉 | _____ |
| 4 雨影 | _____ | 12 砍掉 | d _____ |
| 5 伐木 | _____ | 13 伐（林木） | l _____ |
| 6 砍伐森林 | _____ | 14 砍、劈 | c _____ |
| 7 淘金潮 | _____ | 15 被困在 | _____ |
| 8 交通壅塞 | _____ | 16 人口過盛 | _____ |

B

Complete the Sentences | 請在空格中填入最適當的答案，並視情況做適當的變化。

bountiful	urban sprawl	lush	deforestation	logging
congestion	rain shadow	dense	gold rush	Inuit

- California has a _____ supply of fertile soil for farming.
加州有充足的沃土可供農業使用。
- There are many _____ forests in the Pacific Northwest.
太平洋西北地區蘊藏許多豐富的森林。
- The area within the _____ is usually warm and dry.
雨影地區通常溫暖乾燥。
- Many people are concerned about _____.
許多人都很關切砍伐森林的議題。
- _____ is a major industry in Washington and Oregon.
伐木為美國華盛頓州及奧勒岡州的主要產業。
- Cities like Los Angeles suffer from _____.
像洛杉磯這樣的城市受城市擴張之苦。
- The California _____ attracted many people in 1849.
加州的淘金潮於1849年吸引了許多人。
- Traffic _____ creates huge problems in L.A. and other cities.
交通壅塞在洛杉磯及其他城市造成很大的問題。

C

Read and Choose | 閱讀下列句子，並且選出最適當的答案。

- People in the West built dams to (irrigate | irrigation) their land.
- The forests can be (forested | deforested) by clear-cutting.
- Many commuters are (stuck | congestion) in rush hour traffic.
- The lumberjacks are (logging | cutting) down trees in the forest.

D

Look, Read, and Write | 看圖並且依照提示，在空格中填入正確答案。



1 an area of a mountain that is dry because precipitation falls on the other side



3 a large number of vehicles unable to move or moving very slowly



2 a situation in which people go quickly to a place where gold has been discovered



4 a member of a Native American people who live in the cold northern areas

E

Read and Answer | 閱讀並且回答下列問題。 004

Earthquakes and Forest Fires

California is one of the richest states in America. It has a large amount of land. And it also has more people than any other state. It has plenty of natural resources, too. But everything is not perfect there. California has two major problems: earthquakes and forest fires.

The San Andreas Fault runs through California. Because of it, the state gets many earthquakes. Some of them are very powerful. For example, there was a strong earthquake in San Francisco in 1906. It destroyed many buildings. And it started numerous fires. Over 3,000 people died after it. There have also been many other strong earthquakes. Some people fear that the “big one” will hit someday. They think an earthquake will cause a huge amount of damage.

During summer and fall, much of California is dry. So forest fires, or wildfires, often start. These fires can spread rapidly. They burn many forests. But they also can burn people’s homes and buildings. They often kill people before firefighters can put them out.



Fill in the blanks.

- 1 California has more _____ than any other state.
- 2 There was a strong _____ in San Francisco in 1906.
- 3 California is often dry in the _____ and fall.



Key Words

005

- 01 **Sunbelt**
[ˈsʌn,belt] (n.) 陽光地帶（美國南部與西南部） *Frostbelt (n.) 霜凍地帶（美國北部）
The **Sunbelt** is a region that has a warm and sunny climate all year.
陽光地帶是指氣候整年溫暖且陽光充足的地區。
- 02 **precious**
[ˈpreʃəs] (a.) 寶貴的；貴重的 *precious metal 貴金屬 *precious stone 寶石
In the dry Southwest, water is a **precious** resource.
在乾燥的西南部，水是很寶貴的資源。
- 03 **aquifer**
[ˈækwəfə] (n.) 含水土層 *confined/unconfined aquifer 受壓／非受壓含水土層
Aquifers with groundwater supply much water to the Southwest.
蘊藏地下水的含水土層供給西南部大量的水。
- 04 **aqueduct**
[ˈækwɪ,dʌkt] (n.) 溝渠 *Roman aqueduct 羅馬渠道 *ditch (n.) 溝渠；壕溝
People build **aqueducts** to carry water from place to place.
人們建造溝渠讓水通往每個地方。
- 05 **petroleum**
[pəˈtrɒlɪəm] (n.) 石油（= oil） *refined petroleum 精煉石油 *petroleum jelly 凡士林
The **petroleum** industry provides many jobs in Oklahoma and Texas.
石油工業為美國奧克拉荷馬州及德州帶來許多就業機會。
- 06 **refinery**
[rɪˈfaɪnəri] (n.) 精煉廠 *oil/sugar refinery 石油精煉廠／製糖廠
A **refinery** is a factory where oil is refined. 精煉廠是提煉石油的工廠。
- 07 **ranch**
[ræntʃ] (n.) 大牧場 *ranch house 牧場式住宅 *ranch dressing 田園沙拉醬
There are huge **ranches** with thousands of cows in the Southwest.
西南部有許多飼養數以千計母牛的大片牧場。
- 08 **cattle drive**
[ˈkætɪ draɪv] (n.) 驅趕牛群 *cattle grid 攔畜溝柵（車輛可以通行但牲畜無法通過的柵欄）
A **cattle drive** is usually led by cowboys on horses.
驅趕牛群的工作通常由騎著馬的牛仔來執行。
- 09 **reservation**
[ˌrezəˈveɪʃən] (n.) 保留區域 *conservation (n.) 保育；保護 *preservation (n.) 維護；保護
The Hopi and Apache live on **reservations** in the Southwest.
霍皮族和阿帕契族生活在西南部的保留區域。
- 10 **adobe**
[əˈdɒbi] (n.) 泥磚 *adobe house 土坯房
Adobe is a sun-dried brick of clay that the Hopi people make homes with.
泥磚是一種曬乾的黏土磚塊，霍皮人利用它來建造房子。

Roman aqueduct



oil refinery



cattle drive



adobe houses



Power Verbs

006

herd

驅趕

Cowboys used to **herd** cattle from Texas to the markets in the north.
牛仔以往將牛群從德州驅趕至北方的市場。

drive

驅趕

Cowboys used to **drive** cattle from Texas to the markets in the north.
牛仔以往將牛群從德州驅趕至北方的市場。

drill

鑽；鑽除

The company is **drilling** for oil in the desert. 那家公司在沙漠裡鑽地取油。

refine

提煉；精煉

Crude oil is **refined** in a refinery. 原油在精煉廠裡被提煉。

preserve

維護；保護

Many Native Americans try to **preserve** their traditional way of life.
許多印地安人試圖維護他們傳統的生活方式。

carry on

延續

The Hopi **carry on** the traditions of their ancestors.
霍皮人延續他們祖先的傳統。



Word Families

007

cowboy

牛仔

A **cowboy** works on a ranch and helps drive cattle.
牛仔在牧場工作並且幫忙驅趕牛群。

vaquero

[va'kero]

(西南部的) 牧人；牧童

A **vaquero** works on a ranch and helps drive cattle.
牧人在牧場工作並且幫忙驅趕牛群。

herder

牧人

Cattle **herders** drive cows to the market. 牧牛人將母牛驅趕至市場。

crude oil

原油

Crude oil can be used to make gasoline and other products.
原油可以用來製造汽油及其他產品。

petrochemical

[petro'kemikl]

石油化學的

The **petrochemical** industry is very important in the Southwest.
石化工業對西南部非常重要。



States in the Southwest 西南部各州

Arizona 亞利桑納州

New Mexico 新墨西哥州

Oklahoma 奧克拉荷馬州

Geographical Features 地理特徵

plateau 高原

canyon 峽谷

desert 沙漠

mesa 臺地；平頂山

butte 孤山；孤峰

Grand Canyon 大峽谷

Four Corners 四角落

Painted Desert 彩色沙漠

Sonoran Desert 索諾蘭沙漠

Checkup

A

Write | 請依提示寫出正確的英文單字和片語。

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 1 陽光地帶 _____ | 9 精煉廠 _____ |
| 2 貴重的；寶貴的 _____ | 10 泥磚 _____ |
| 3 含水土層 _____ | 11 驅趕 h _____ |
| 4 溝渠 _____ | 12 鑽；鑽除 _____ |
| 5 石油 _____ | 13 提煉；精煉 _____ |
| 6 大牧場 _____ | 14 (西南部的) 牧人；牧童 _____ |
| 7 驅趕牛群 _____ | 15 原油 _____ |
| 8 保留區域 _____ | 16 石油化學的 _____ |

B

Complete the Sentences | 請在空格中填入最適當的答案，並視情況做適當的變化。

petroleum
reservation

aqueduct
refinery

Sunbelt
cattle drive

precious
adobe

aquifer
ranch

- In the dry Southwest, water is a _____ resource.
在乾燥的西南部，水是很寶貴的資源。
- People build _____ to carry water from place to place.
人們建造溝渠讓水通往每個地方。
- _____ with groundwater supply much water to the Southwest.
蘊藏地下水的含水土層供給西南部大量的水。
- The _____ industry provides many jobs in Oklahoma and Texas.
石油工業為美國奧克拉荷馬州及德州帶來許多就業機會。
- A _____ is usually led by cowboys on horses.
驅趕牛群的工作通常由騎著馬的牛仔來執行。
- The Hopi and Apache live on _____ in the Southwest.
霍皮族和阿帕契族生活在西南部的保留區域。
- A _____ is a factory where oil is refined. 精煉廠是提煉石油的工廠。
- _____ is a sun-dried brick of clay that the Hopi people make homes with.
泥磚是一種曬乾的磚瓦黏土，霍皮人利用它來建造房子。

C

Read and Choose | 閱讀下列句子，並且選出最適當的答案。

- Cowboys used to (carry | herd) cattle from Texas to the markets in the north.
- Crude oil is (refined | drilled) in a refinery.
- The company is (refining | drilling) for oil in the desert.

D

Look, Read, and Write | 看圖並且依照提示，在空格中填入正確答案。



1 the southern and southwestern states of the US



3 a large farm on which animals are kept



2 a factory where oil in their natural state is made pure



4 an area of land made available for a particular group of people to live in

E

Read and Answer | 閱讀並且回答下列問題。 008

The Southwest

The American Southwest covers a very large area. But it only has a few states. It includes the states Arizona, New Mexico, Texas, and Oklahoma. Most of the land in these states is very dry. In fact, there are many deserts in these areas. Because of that, the people must practice water conservation all the time. But not all of the land there is desert. The Colorado River flows through Arizona. And the Rio Grande River flows through Texas. Also, the Rocky Mountains go through parts of Arizona and New Mexico. Arizona itself has a very diverse geography. Much of its land is desert. But the Grand Canyon is in the northern part of the state. Much of the northern part of the state has mountains. Also, there are many forests in this area. Texas is also a part of the Southwest. Much of the land is very dry. But many parts of Texas are rich with oil. The oil industry is a huge business in Texas. It's one of the biggest oil-producing states in the entire country.



What is NOT true?

- 1 There are many deserts in the Southwest.
- 2 Oklahoma and New York are in the Southwest.
- 3 The Grand Canyon is in Arizona.
- 4 Texas has a lot of oil.