CONTENTS MAP

UNIT		FUNCTION	VOCABULARY
page_ 08 Talking About Learning Experiences		 Discussing what have and haven't studied in the past Discussing what you've learned so far on a course Expressing length of study up to the present Expressing accomplishments over time Discussing difficulties and challenges 	CoursesSkillsMistakes
page_ 16 Recalling Past Events		 Recalling changes up to a time in the past Talking about your preparations for an event Providing explanations for past behavior Recalling a series of events leading up to a result 	Past participles of irregular verbs
Talking About Life Changes and Memories		 Talking about your childhood memories and habits Talking about how your life has changed since childhood or a specific event Discussing changes in your personality, preferences, or habits 	 Childhood activities and habits Significant or life- changing events
page_ 32 Chatting and Telling Personal Stories	SOCIAL	 Sharing personal stories or news with a group Joining an existing conversation Maintaining and ending conversations Reacting to what someone has said 	 Joining a conversation and getting up to speed Showing you follow Expressing interest, surprise, or disbelief Ending and starting your turn Continuing a conversation
page_ 40 5 Having an Argument		 Complaining about someone's behavior Defending yourself against an accusation Passing the blame Ending an argument 	 Common accusations Complaining and passing the blame Defending yourself and ending the argument
page_ 48 Talking About Regrets	53	 Regretting bad decisions Regretting past behavior Regretting unperformed actions Talking about how things could have been different 	 Regrettable and preferable actions
page_ 56 7 Relationships		 Talking about what relationships need to thrive Discussing the qualities of a good relationship Talking about your circle of friends Discussing compatibility 	 Things you should/ shouldn't do in a good relationship Qualities needed for a good relationship Types of relationships
page_ 64 Rearning How to Balance Your Budget	6	Balancing your income and your outgoingsSaving money	Ways to make extra incomeExpenses and bills

LISTENING	GRAMMAR	SPEAKING	PRONUNCIATION
 Listening to people's learning experiences Identifying difficulties, challenges, and mistakes Assessing improvements over time 	• The present perfect tense	 Talking about your own language-learning experiences Asking and answering questions about different learning experiences 	• Reduction of auxiliary verbs (have, has, am, is, are)
 Identifying what changed between two points in time Talking about past errors, preparations, and unfortunate events Listening to a series of events in non-chronological order 	• The past perfect tense	 Describing changes to a place over time Giving reasons for strange past behavior Recounting a series of events in non-chronological order 	 Reduction of auxiliary verbs (had)
 Exchanging childhood memories Identifying how people have changed since childhood Describing someone before and after specific events 	Used to vs. be used toUsed to vs. would	 Expressing differences between your childhood and the present Discussing changes in your personality or habits Talking about how your life has changed since a specific event 	part 1
 Chatting Sharing news Identifying conversational features 	 Transitional expressions 	 Creating extended conversations about various topics Practicing turn-taking, responding, and maintaining a conversation 	• Sentence stress: part 2
 Arguing with colleagues and relatives Listening for accusations, defensive phrases, and counter arguments 	 Causative verbs (let, have, make, get) 	 Brainstorming subjects for an argument Role-playing an argument between two people Defending yourself, passing the blame, and ending an argument 	◆ Tonic stress
 Listening to people talk about their childhoods Identifying people's regrets Predicting how things could be different 	Third conditional: if	 Talking about regrets and the consequences of past actions Asking the class about their personal regrets 	Linking sounds
 Identifying the relationship between two people Making notes on the history of a relationship Listening for what people think is important in a relationship 	 too, also, so, either, neither 	 Talking about your best friend Discussing the qualities needed in different kinds of relationships 	Contrastive stress
 Listening to people explain their financial situations Noting someone's income and outgoings Finding solutions to someone's financial problems 	• that + noun clause	 Talking about spending, saving, and balancing your budget Giving advice to someone on balancing their budget 	Pitch words

CONTENTS MAP

UNIT	FUNCTION	VOCABULARY
Page_ 72 Asking Someone Out	 Flirting Asking someone on a date Describing yourself Turning someone down 	 Star signs and their qualities Pick-up lines Asking someone out
page_ 82 10 Deadlines	 Talking about meeting or missing your deadline Estimating a finishing time Negotiating a deadline extension 	 Types of projects Excuses for missing a deadline Needing an extension
page_ 90 11 Getting Rid of Bad Habits	 Telling someone about their bad habit Giving advice to people with bad habits Giving someone an ultimatum for quitting their habit Admitting you have a bad habit 	 Bad habits Ways of quitting a habit
page_ 98 12 The Technology Craze and Problems	 Reporting and finding solutions to problems with your computer Discussing your Internet habits Describing electronic devices Talking about the negative effects of technology 	 Common computer problems and solutions
page_ 108 13 Going on a Diet	 Expressing why you want to go on a diet Stating your goals Discussing dieting methods Talking about challenges and frustrations 	 Weight issues Desired outcomes Food and nutrition
page_ 116 14 Dilemmas	Weighing up pros and consNarrowing down your choicesAsking for someone's advice	 Important decisions Reasons for making a particular choice
page_ 124 15 Going for an Interview	 Talking about your education and work experience Talking about your strengths and weaknesses Discussing work conditions (salary, work hours, etc.) Talking about your goals and expectations 	 Work skills and personal attributes Common managerial job titles
page_ 132 16 Getting a Pet	 Deciding on a pet Describing a pet (breed, history, personality, etc.) Asking about long-term care 	Cat and dog breedsCaring for a pet

LISTENING	GRAMMAR	SPEAKING	PRONUNCIATION
 Flirting, asking someone on a date, and turning someone down Listening to a voicemail message from a potential date 	• Relative clauses	 Role-playing asking someone out Using pick-up lines Accepting a date or turning someone down Talking about your dating history 	 Stress with compound nouns
 Setting and meeting deadlines Asking for an extension Identifying the consequences of missing a deadline Reporting on one's progress 	 Take, spend, cost, pay 	 Stating your deadline, reporting on your progress, and giving an estimated finishing time Making excuses for being behind 	 Vowel sequences
 Listening to people admit their bad habits Listening to people be accused of having bad habits Identifying any advice or ultimatums given Looking for ways to quit one's habit 	• Reflexive pronouns	 Accusing someone of having a bad habit Giving advice on how to quit a bad habit Expressing your feelings about a habit and giving someone an ultimatum 	 New- information stress
 Identifying computer problems and solutions Discussing Internet habits Identifying a device by its specifications Listening to people express annoyance at technology 	 Indirect questions 	 Asking for and giving help with a computer problem Talking about your Internet activity and habits Describing a smartphone to a friend 	 Unstressed words
 Identifying people's dieting goals, weaknesses, and current lifestyle patterns Overcoming dieting challenges Making notes on different types of diets 	 Conjunctions of time: when, while, as 	 Describing a fad diet to a partner Role-playing a dieter, expressing your goals and the challenges you're facing Asking and answering questions about your own dieting experiences 	 Pitch boundaries
 Listening to people deliberate a decision Noting the pros and cons of different options Taking on board advice 	 Correlative conjunctions 	 Narrowing down your choices Weighing up pros and cons Deciding on a course of action Giving advice on choosing a course of action 	 Consonant sequences
 Listening to someone recounting their education and work experience Listening to someone expressing their employment goals Identifying someone's personal attributes Identifying someone's preferences regarding salary and work conditions 	• Two-part verbs	 Role-playing an interview between an employer and a job candidate Talking about your goals, salary, and work conditions 	 Stress with phrasal verbs
 Choosing a pet Identifying a pet by its description Asking about long-term care 	 Adjective- preposition combinations Phrasal- prepositional verbs 	 Asking and answering questions about your pet history Adopting a pet from a shelter 	 Starting pitch

UNIT 1

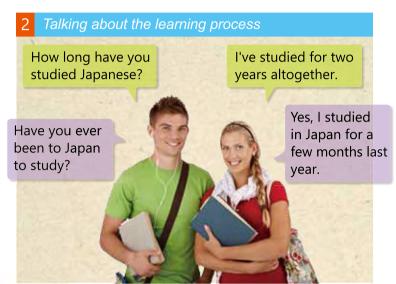
Talking About Learning Experiences



Topic Preview

001









Vocabulary & Phrases



cookery course



dance classes



002

language course



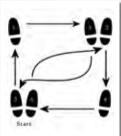
singing lessons



driving lessons



chop / slice / dice



memorize steps



talk about (a topic) / pronounce new words



breathe / project your voice



steer / use the gears / park



burn the food



dance out of sync



accidentally say something rude



sing out of tune



crash

lence Patterns



- What have you learned so far in your *dance* classes?
 - So far we've learned how to do the salsa!
- How long have you studied *French cooking*? I've studied for six months (altogether).
- Have you ever studied singing? Yes, I have. I studied singing when I was younger.
- I find memorizing dance steps quite difficult/ challenging.
- The hardest thing about singing is trying to sing in tune!

- I need to work on projecting my voice.
- Keep at it! / Hang in there. / Keep practicing.
- I studied for a long time before I could do it.
- The first time I <u>sana</u>, I <u>sana out of tune</u>. Why did that happen?

Because I didn't know how to breathe properly.

Have you improved? / How have you improved? (Yes.) I've learned how to breathe and control my voice.



Now, Time to Listen!

Listen to Jack talk about his learning experiences. Correct the mistakes in the sentences below.

J4 J		Fu XI
1	Jack learned how to ride a motorcycle when he was 17.	\$
2	Jack passed his test the first time he drove.	Caronina
3	Jack almost crashed because he couldn't park properly.	
4	Jack is now learning how to fly a plane.	
5	Jack thinks steering is difficult.	
6	Jack has been practicing how to ride for a long time.	

Look at the topics below. Then listen to Maggie and Jim discuss their learning experiences and check ✓ what each person talks about.

			Jim	Maggie
	1	What he/she has learned so far		
	2	How long he/she has been studying		
	3	Difficulties he/she is having now		
	4	Reasons for having difficulties		
	5	First-time mistakes		
/	6	How he/she has improved		

3 Listen to the following people describe difficulties and mistakes. For each one, check ☑ the pictures that illustrate their experiences most accurately.





- The ______ French cooking, I ______ everything I cooked!
- I've ______, and I'm quite fluent now.
- I still _____ dancing _____ with others very _____.
- I need to _____ my ____ as well.