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Before You Read

crow 烏鴉

woodcutter 樵夫

oak tree

橡樹

squirrel

松鼠

The squirrel is climbing up the tree.

松鼠往樹上爬。

hide

- 躲藏 behind

在……後面

The fox is hiding behind the bush. 狐狸躲在樹叢後面

> The tree is standing with its roots in the ground.

樹木以根緊抓著地而豎立。

root 根

The crow opened its mouth.

烏鴉張開嘴。

The cheese fell down. 起司掉下來。

clever The fox quickly got the cheese.

狐狸很快地得到起司。 機智的

smart 聰明的

> wise 智慧的

foolish

愚蠢的

20

shoot aun 射擊

The mouse is chewing on the net.

blossom

老鼠正在咬網子。

hunter 獵人

The hunter raised his gun to shoot the fox.

獵人舉起槍要射狐狸

chew

net

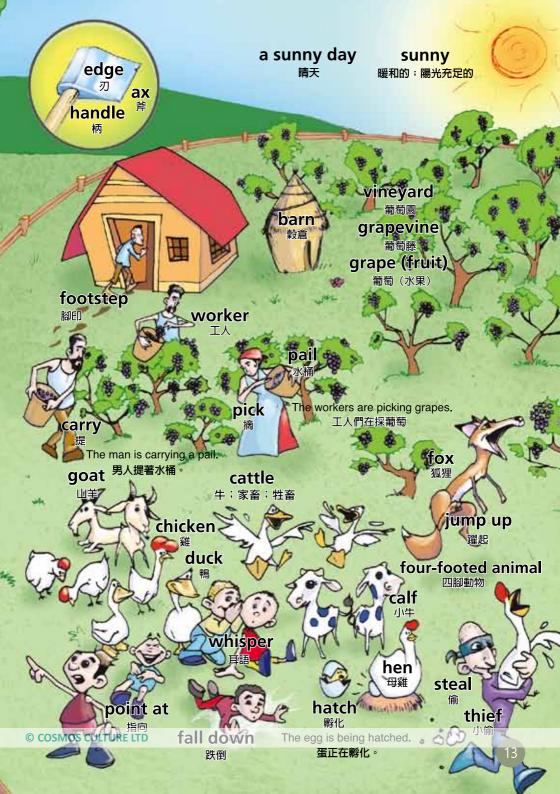
run away

逃跑

fence

get caught

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The Fox and the Grapes

ne very hot day, a thirsty¹ fox saw some ripe² grapes³ in a garden. He said to himself, "How lucky⁴ I am! On a hot day like this, ripe grapes will be much nicer than cool⁵ water."

Then he walked quietly into the garden, and jumped up⁷ at the grapes. But the fox just⁸ missed⁹ them. He tried again and again, but every time he couldn't get 10 the grapes.

- 1. **thirsty** [`θ3:rsti] (a.) 口渴的;渴望的
- 2. **ripe** [raɪp] (a.) 成熟的
- 3. grape [greɪp] (n.) 葡萄
- 4. lucky [`lʌki] (a.) 幸運的
- 5. **cool** [ku:l] (a.) 清涼的
- 6. quietly [`kwaɪətli] (adv.) 安静地
- 7. jump up 躍起

- 9. **miss** [mɪs] (v.) 錯過
- 10. **get** [get] (v.) 得到
- 11. stop + V-ing (v.) 停止做……
- 12. anymore [`enimɔ:r] (adv.) 再也(不)
- 13. **probably** [`pra:bəbli] (adv.) 或許;可能
- 14. **sour** [`sauər] (a.) 酸的
- 8. just [dʒʌst] (adv.) 正好;恰好 15. hate [heɪt] (v.) 不喜歡;仇視

Finally, the fox stopped¹¹ trying. He said, "I won't try anymore¹²; the grapes are probably¹³ sour¹⁴!"

It is easy to hate¹⁵ what you cannot have.



One Point Lesson

■ It is easy to hate what you cannot have.
 對於自己得不到的東西,很容易心生怨恨。(酸葡萄心理)

to hate what you cannot have 是句中真正的主詞,但英語通常不使用太過冗長的主詞,因此在句首使用虛主詞 it 來替代真正的主詞。

It is fun to read comic books. 看漫畫書很有趣。
 It is very hard for me to study after school.
 要我在放學後讀書,很難。

The Fox and the Crow¹

 $\overline{2}$

A crow was sitting on² a tree branch³ with a piece of⁴ delicious cheese in its mouth. A fox saw the crow and wanted the cheese. The fox thought and thought about how it could get the cheese. Finally the fox had an idea⁵.

The fox said, "What a special⁶ bird! It is the most beautiful bird in the world. Are its songs as beautiful as its face?"



These kind⁷ words⁸ made the crow very happy, and the crow wanted to sing a song for the fox. But when the crow opened its mouth to sing, the cheese fell down⁹!

The smart¹⁰ fox quickly¹¹ ran and got the cheese. Then the fox said to the crow, "You are very beautiful, but not very smart."

Don't always believe people who tell you kind things.

- 1. crow [krou] (n.) 烏鴉
- 2. **sit on** 坐在…… (sit-sat-sat)
- 3. branch [brænt(] (n.) 樹枝
- 4. a piece of 一塊;一個
- 5. idea [ar`di:ə] (n.) 主意;打算
- 6. **special** [`spe∫əl] (a.) 特別的
- 7. **kind** [kaɪnd] (a.) 友善的

- 8. word [w3:rd] (n.) 話;文字
- 9. fall down 掉下來 (fall-fell-fallen)
- 10. **smart** [smɑ:rt] (a.) 精明的;敏捷的
- 11. quickly [`kwɪkli] (adv.) 迅速地;立即

One Point Lesson

- ◆ Are its songs as beautiful as its face? 鳥鴉的歌聲和牠的臉蛋一樣美嗎?
- as...as...:和······相同(as與as之間加形容詞或副詞)
- My teacher is as old as my father. 我老師的年紀和我父親一樣大。



The Fox and the Woodcutter'



S ome hunters² were chasing³ a fox. The fox saw a woodcutter, and asked⁴ him for help. "Please hide⁵ me, kind woodcutter," the fox said. The woodcutter told the fox to go into his house.

Soon the hunters came. They asked the woodcutter, "Did you see a fox?"

The woodcutter said, "No," but pointed to his house. The hunters didn't know why the woodcutter pointed⁶. They went away⁷.

After a while⁸ the fox came out of⁹ the house. The fox didn't say, "Thank you."

The woodcutter got angry¹⁰ at the fox. "Why don't you say thank you?" he asked.

"I wanted to thank you," the fox said.

"But I saw you signal¹¹ to the hunters. Your words did not match¹² your actions."

You should act and speak the same—kindly.

- 1. woodcutter [`wudkʌtər] (n.) 樵夫
- 2. hunter [`hʌntər] (n.) 獵人
- 3. chase [tseis] (v.) 追捕
- 4. ask for 要求
- 5. **hide** [haɪd] (v.) 躲藏 (hide-hid-hidden)

- 6. point [point] (v.) 指向;指出
- 7. go away 走開
- 8. after a while 過了一會兒
- 9. out of 從……離開
- 10. get angry 發怒
- 11. signal [`sɪgnəl] (v.) 打信號
- 12. match [mætʃ] (v.) 符合; 匹配

One Point Lesson

♦ Why don't you say thank you? 你為何不說謝謝?

Why don't you . . .?: ① 你何不……?

- ② 你要不要……?/你不……嗎? 常使用於建議或勸説時。
- Why don't you come to my house this afternoon? 你何不今天下午來我家呢?