Unit 1



01 actor

['ækt&]

- •act 動做;表演
- -or 图表「人」

02 adult

[ə'dʌlt]

2 厢成年人的,成年的 ● 图回成年人

• This comic book is popular with both children and adults. 這本漫畫書廣受小孩與**成人**的喜愛。

 Carlos Goodwin used to be the most popular actor in New York theaters. 卡洛斯·古德溫過去曾是紐約劇場界最受歡迎的男演員。

2 Portia spent her childhood in Taichung; she then spent all of her adult life in Taipei. 波蒂雅小時候住在臺中,長大後則一直住在臺北。

图CU adulthood 成年期

Jobs & People 職業與人物 (1)

图(男)演員

(相關) actress 女演員

同義 **①** ② grown-up 成人(的),成熟的 反義 **①** child 小孩, 兒童

anybody

['eni_badi]

- · any 圈任何的
- body 图身體
- Ң (用於否定句)任何人; ② (用於肯定句)無論誰
- There wasn't **anybody** in the theater when I arrived, so I sat alone. 我抵達戲院的時候沒有半個人在那裡,所以我一個人坐在戲院裡。
- **2 Anybody** can go to the library; it is open to the public. 這間圖書館對一般民眾開放,**每個人**都可以進去。

同義 1 2 anyone 任何人;無論誰

⁰⁴ anyone

['eni_wan]

- · any 圈任何的
- one 图一個
- 刪●(用於否定句)任何人;②(用於肯定句)無論誰
- **1** There isn't **anyone** on the street; it is empty. 街上空無一人,空空盪盪的。
- **2 Anyone** can join the club; you just have to pay a membership fee. 只要繳交會費, 任何人都可以入會。

同義 **① ②** anybody 任何人;無論誰

05 aunt

[ænt]

图 ② 伯母,姑媽,姨媽,舅媽

 My aunt lives in the United States; she is my father's older sister. 我的姑媽住在美國,她是我爸爸的姐姐。

同義 auntie, aunty 伯母, 姑媽, 姨媽, 舅媽

⁰⁶ author *

 $[\theta c']$

图 () 作者,作家

 Randal will introduce his favorite Russian author during tonight's program.

蘭德爾會在今晚的節目,介紹他最喜愛的俄國**作家。**

baby

['bebi]

图区嬰兒

 Debby had her baby last night—a little girl! 黛比昨晚生了一個寶寶——是個小女孩!

同義 infant, babe, newborn 嬰兒, 新生兒

08 barber

['barba]

图 () 理髮師

My brother Hal is a barber. 我哥哥海爾是一位理髮師。

補充 barber shop 理髮店

09 beginner

[br'gina]

- begin 動開始
- ·-er 图表「人」

图[回初學者,新手

 Kevin bought his wife online aerobics classes for beginners. 凱文為他太太買了初級有氧舞蹈的線上課程。

動begin 開始,著手(參見 Unit 37)

同義 rookie, apprentice, novice 初學者,新手

相關片語 beginner's luck 新手的好運氣

Sam's win was just **beginner's luck**; he barely knows the rules of the card game!

山姆會贏只不過是**新手的好運氣**罷了,他根本不太懂紙牌遊戲的規則。

¹⁰ being

[\biɪn]

- be- 表「存在」
- -ing 图表「結果, 產物」

图0人,生物

• The movie is about alien **beings** from another planet who invade Earth. 這部電影是關於來自其他星球的外星人入侵地球。

相關片語 ① come into being 形成; ② for the time being 暫時

- After reading a book about the cosmos, Cathy asked her professor, "When did the universe come into being?" 讀完關於宇宙的書後,凱西問她的教授:「宇宙是何時**形成**的?」
- 2 Jake is the manager for the time being, until they hire a new one. 傑克**暫時**擔任經理一職,直到他們僱用新的經理。

¹¹ boss

[bos]

图(区)上司,老闆

 Anna is nervous because she is going to ask her boss for a promotion today. 安娜覺得很緊張,因為她今天要找老闆談升遷的事。

¹² boy

[boi]

图回男孩

 Mr. and Mrs. Jones have two boys and one girl. 瓊斯夫婦有兩**兒**一女。

名 C U boyhood (男性的) 童年

種意 boy wonder 神童; boy scout 童子軍; boyfriend 男朋友

13 brother

[brvgs.]

图 ② 兄,弟

Do you have any brothers and sisters? 你有兄弟姐妹嗎?

图 C U brotherhood 兄弟關係,手足之情 同義 male sibling 兄弟

14 child [t]aild]

- 图 ① 小孩,兒童; ② 孩子,子女(複數形作 children ['tʃɪldrən])
- Henry has lived in the countryside since he was a **child**. 亨利自幼就住在鄉下。
- **2** The best way to keep **children** home is to make the home atmosphere pleasant.
 - 要讓孩子乖乖待在家裡的方式,就是讓家庭的氣氛愉快。
- ②CUchildhood 幼年時期, 童年時期
- 配 childish 孩子的,孩子般的; childlike 天真的,單純的

12

15 couple • [kApl]

- 動連接,結合 (+ to/together/with)
- **1** The young **couple** got married two years ago. 這對年輕**夫妻**在兩年前結婚。
- **2** A **couple** of swans are swimming in the lake. 湖裡有一對天鵝在游泳。
- 3 Bryan and Daphne will stay in Rome for a **couple** of days. 布萊恩和黛芙妮會在羅馬待上幾天。
- **1** The engineers **coupled** the carriages of the train together. 工程師們合力將火車的車廂連接在一起。

動詞變化 coupled, coupled, coupling

同義 3 a few 幾個(接可數名詞)

¹⁶ cousin

['kʌzn̩]

图 (或堂) 兄弟,表(或堂) 姐妹

 Harry is my cousin; he is my uncle's son. 哈利是我的**堂哥**,也就是我伯父的兒子。

17 cowboy

['kaʊbɔɪ]

- cow 图母牛
- •boy 图男孩

图044

 Scott, a cowboy who lives on a ranch, is a popular country music singer. 住在北美大牧場上的牛仔史考特,是一位流行鄉村音樂歌手。

18 crowd

[kraud]

- **1** A **crowd** of people gathered at the airport to welcome the
- 2 Since the bus was **crowded**, I could barely move. 因為公車上擠滿了人,我幾乎動彈不得。

動詞變化 crowded, crowded, crowding

19 customer •

['kastəma']

- custom 图惠顧
- -er 图表「人」

● 名○人群 ② 動擠滿

superstar. 一群人聚集在機場迎接這位超級巨星。

图区顧客

 The new store across from us has taken away most of our customers.

對面新開的商店搶走了我們大部分的顧客。

同義 buyer, client, shopper, consumer 購買者,消費者

daughter

['dɔtə']

图回女兒

 Mr. Brown has two sons and one daughter. 布朗先生有兩個兒子、一個女兒。

補充 daughter-in-law 媳婦

²¹ dear

[dir]

● 图 □ 親愛的(人) ② । 剛親愛的

- The woman said to her husband, "Thank you, my dear." 那名女子對丈夫說:「謝謝你,**親愛的**。」
- ② Angela is my dear friend. 安琪拉是我的親密好友。

²² director 🛧

[də'rekt%]

- · direct 動指導
- -or 图表「人」

图 ○ ● 導演; ② 董事,經理,主管

- Stephen Hendricks is a movie **director**, and his wife is a movie producer. 史蒂芬· 海瑞克斯是名電影導演, 而他太太是名電影製片。
- ② A board of directors runs the company. 董事會負責經營這家公司。 图 □ U direction 方向,方位 圖 directly 直接地,筆直地

²³ duty ['djuti]

图 ● ○ (常作複數)職責; ② ○□責任,義務

- **1** One of the teacher's **duties** is to ensure students' safety when they are in his or her care. 看守照顧學生的時候,老師的職責之一就是確保學生的安全。
- 2 It's the soldier's **duty** to defend our country. 士兵的**責任**就是要保家衛國。

同義 ② obligation 義務,責任

相關片語 on/off duty 上班;下班

 That guard usually goes on duty at 8 a.m. and is off duty at 4 p.m. 那名警衛通常早上八點上班,下午四點下班。

²⁴ elder • [slds]

- ① 照 要 年長的 图 ② 图 長者,前輩; ③ 阐 两 年齡 較 大者
- Mr. Perry's **elder** son is in senior high school; his younger son is in elementary school. 派瑞先生的大兒子在上高中,小兒子在上小學。
- 2 Children should treat their elders with respect. 孩子們應該恭敬地對待**長輩。**
- 3 My brother is my elder by four years. 我哥哥大我四歲。

圈old 老的,上了年紀的; elderly 年長的,上了年紀的

反義 younger, junior 較年少者,晚輩

²⁵ employ • [iclq'mi]

動 ● 僱用; ② 使用,利用

• Mr. Jansen intends to expand his company, so he wants to employ about 10 extra people.

詹森先生想要擴展公司的規模,所以他想再多**聘用**十名員工。

2 Albert has **employed** his charm and good looks to become a top salesman. 艾伯特靠著個人魅力和俊秀的外表,成為一名頂尖推銷員。

動詞變化 employed, employed, employing 同義 hire 僱用

图[日受僱者,雇工,雇員 employee 🛨

How many employees are there in your company? 你公司裡有多少量工?

²⁷ employer 🛧

[wiclq'mi]

[i'iclqma,]

的人」

• employ 僱用

• -ee 图表「與……有關

- employ 僱用
- •-er 图表「人」

图 区 雇主,僱用者

 The automobile factory is a major employer in this city. 這家汽車製造廠是這座城市的主要**雇主。**

employment * [mcmiclq'mi]

- employ 僱用
- -ment 图表「行為, 狀態」

图□ 1 僱用,受僱; 2 職業,工作; 3 使用,運用

- After graduating from college, Benson was offered **employment** at a computer company. 班森大學畢業後受**僱**於一家電腦公司。
- **2** Doris is looking for **employment** after relocating to a small village in the mountains. 多莉絲搬到山中的一座小村莊後,正在找**工作**。
- **3** The **employment** of the Internet as a teaching tool has aroused students' interest in learning. **使用**網路來當作教學工具,增加了學生學習的興趣。

反義 unemployment 失業

Jobs & People 職業與人物 (2)

Unit 2





⁰¹ enemy

['enəmi]

- 图○① 敵人,仇敵;②(前面加 the)敵軍
- Priscilla is a rude person, and she has made a lot of **enemies**. 普莉西拉是個無禮的人,她樹**敵**無數。
- **2** The army attacked the **enemy** at dawn. 軍隊在黎明時分攻擊敵軍。

⁰² engineer

[rin'czbn3,]

- engine 引擎
- -eer 图表「……人」

图(C)工程師,技師

 Nicole was happy to learn that she passed the exam and is now a certified mechanical engineer.

妮可很高興得知她通過考試,成為一位有執照的機械工程師了。

图engineering工程;工程學

⁰³ expert ★

['eksp@t]

- 1 图 图 專家 2 图 專家的,專門的,內行的
- Jerry is an expert in the natural sciences. 傑瑞是自然科學領域的專家。
- **②** We need some **expert** advice or opinions before making the final decision. 在做出最後的決定前,我們需要一些**專家的**建議和意見。

⁰⁴ fan

[fæn]

图○① 洣,狂熱愛好者;② 扇子,風扇 ③ 動搧

- Both Edward and his brother are baseball **fans**. 愛德華和他的弟弟都是棒球**迷**。
- **2** They used an electric **fan** to cool the room. 他們打開電**風扇**來讓房間涼快一點。
- In the stuffy classroom, some students are fanning themselves with their notebooks in order to cool down.
 在悶熱的教室裡,一些學生把筆記本常扇子振,來讓自己涼快一點。

動詞變化 fanned, fanning

補充 fan club 粉絲俱樂部,影迷(球迷、歌迷等)會

⁰⁵ farmer

['farm%]

- farm 图農場
- -er 图表「人」

图0農夫,農場主人

• George is a rich **farmer** who owns at least sixteen horses. 喬治是個富有的**農場主人**,他至少擁有 16 匹馬。

⁰⁶ father

['fað&]

图回父親

 Both of my parents are doctors; my father is a dentist, and my mother is a surgeon.

我的父母都是醫生,爸爸是牙醫,媽媽則是外科醫生。

(補充) father-in-law 岳父,公公

⁰⁷ fellow ★

[ˈfɛlo]

● 图 ② 同伴,夥伴 ② 厨同伴的;同事的

- Isaac is one of the **fellows** I hang out with at school. 艾薩克是我在學校的一個**死黨**。
- **2** Evan's sense of humor makes him quite popular with his **fellow** workers. 伊凡的幽默感讓他相當受**同事**歡迎。

08 female 🛨

['fimel]

- 图 ② 女人,雌性動物 ② 图 女性的,雌的
- Most **females** prefer romance movies, whereas most males prefer action movies.

大部分的女性偏好愛情片,而大部分的男人則偏好動作片。

② There are more female students than male students at my college. 在我就讀的大學裡,女學生比男學生多。

相關 male ① ②男人,雄性動物 ② 男性的,男子的

人

09 fireman 🛨

图回消防隊員

图 ② 漁夫,漁人

A fireman's job is to put out fires.

消防隊員的工作是撲滅火災。

這裡是**漁夫**最愛補魚的一個地點。

同義 firefighter 消防隊員

['fairmən]

- fire 图火
- man 图人

¹⁰ fisherman

['fɪʃ&mən]

- fisher 图漁夫
- man 图人

¹¹ folk ★

[fok]

图 ● 美國人,人們; ❷ 園雙親,親屬 图 ❸ 民間的,通俗的

• This is one of the **fishermen's** favorite spots for fishing.

②□fish 魚,魚類,魚肉(參見 Unit 79); □fishery 漁業,水產業

- My new neighbors are great folks. They are very friendly and helpful. 我的新鄰居是很好的人,親切又熱心助人。
- 2 Titus doesn't live with his **folks**, but they talk on the phone every day. 泰特斯沒和**家人**一起住,但他每天都會和他們通電話。
- **3** In Taiwan, ginger is a **folk** medicine used to cure colds. 在台灣,生薑被當作用來治療咸昌的**民俗**藥方。

12 fool [ful]

- ② ② ❷ 瓜,蠢人 ② 圆物 愚弄,欺騙 ③ 不圆物 鬼混,無所事事
- What a **fool** I was to think that I would win the lottery! 我實在太**傻**了,竟然以為自己會中樂透!
- 2 The elderly couple were **fooled** into giving all of their savings to the con men.

那對老夫婦被金光黨騙走了畢生的積蓄。

■ The boy does nothing but fool around all day. 這個男孩什麼事也不做,整天無所事事。

動詞變化 fooled, fooling 厨 foolish 愚蠢的,傻的(參見 Unit 25) 同義 **1** idiot 傻瓜,笨蛋

(相關片語) make a fool of oneself 出醜

• After getting drunk, the man **made a** complete **fool of himself** at the bar. 那名男子喝醉了酒,在酒吧裡**大出洋相**。

14

13 **foreign**['fɔrɪn]

颲 **1** 外國的; **2** 陌生的,不熟悉的 (+ to)

- Lucy has traveled to many **foreign** countries and made many new friends.
 - 露西遊遍多國,結交了許多新朋友。
- ② John has had little contact with the outside world for the last 20 years, so many technological inventions are **foreign** to him. 約翰過去二十年來很少與外界接觸,所以他對很多科技產品都**不熟悉**。

图 Cforeigner 外國人 同義 ① alien 外國的

反義 ① domestic, native 國內的

foreigner

[forine]

- foreign 圈外國的
- •-er 图表「人」

图 回 外國人

 Justin was upset to learn that Ann thought he was a foreigner. 賈斯汀得知安誤以為他是外國人,覺得不是很開心。

15 friend

[frend]

图 同朋友

A friend in need is a friend indeed. 患難見真情。

形friendly 友好的,親切的(參見 Unit 25) 图Ufriendship 友誼,友好 同義 © pal, mate, buddy 同伴,朋友

補充 make friends (with sb.) 交朋友

16 gardener 🛨

['gardən@]

- garden 图花園
- ·-er 图表「人」

名C**園丁**

 Jeffrey is a full-time gardener and a part-time musician. 傑弗瑞是名全職的園丁、兼職的音樂家。

動garden 從事園藝(參見 Unit 62)

gentleman

['dzentlmən]

- gentle 图 有教養的
- man 图人

- Lawrence was the **gentleman** who helped my grandma cross the street yesterday. 勞倫斯就是昨天扶我祖母過馬路的那位紳士。
- 2 Ladies and **gentlemen!** May I have your attention, please? 各位女士和**先生**!請注意。

¹⁸ girl

[q31]

图[0女孩,少女

 Pamela was an ugly duckling when she was a little girl, but she has grown into a lovely and charming young woman. 潘蜜拉小時候是個醜小鴨,但她現在出落得亭亭玉立。

图©Ugirlhood 少女時期 围girlish 少女的

grandfather

['grænd,faðæ]

- grand-祖父母輩的
- father 图父親

图 © 爺爺,外公

 Since my grandmother passed away two years ago, my grandfather has lived alone.

自奶奶兩年前過世後,**爺爺**就一直過著獨居的生活。

同義 grandpa, granddad, granddaddy 爺爺,外公

²⁰ grandmother

['grænd,mnð@]

- grand- 祖父母輩的
- mother 图母親

图 同奶奶,外婆

 My grandmother is knitting a scarf while my grandfather is reading the daily newspaper. 外婆編織圍巾時,外公正在看日報。

同義 grandma, gran, granny 奶奶,外婆

guard •

[gard]

图 ● ○守衛,警衛; ② □守衛,看守 3 動守衛

- The security **guards** at the airport take turns patrolling every four hours. 機場的警衛每四小時換巡邏一次。
- 2 The murderer is under police **quard** so he can't escape.

3 They have a dog that **guards** their house. 他們養了一隻狗來**看**門。

動詞變化 guarded, guarded, guarding

囲运 be on one's guard 警惕,提防; be off one's quard 疏忽,大意

22 guest [gest]

图○① 客人,賓客;② 旅客,顧客;③ 特別來賓,客座教授

• After the party, the host stood at the front gate and said good-bye to the quests.

主人在派對結束之後,站在前門和賓客道別。

- 2 That waiter at the restaurant showed the **guests** to their seats. 餐廳的那位服務生為客人帶位。
- 3 The famous actress was invited to the show as a guest. 那位知名女演員被節目邀請去當特別來賓。

補充 quest of honor 貴賓

23 host [host]

图○① 主人;②(廣播、電視的)節目主持人 動 3 主辦; 4 主持

- Edmund, the **host**, introduced me to the other guests at the party. 派對的主人艾德蒙介紹其他客人給我認識。
- 2 Flora is a famous TV talk show **host**. Her job is to introduce and interview the guests.

弗蘿拉是一位知名的電視脫口秀**主持人**,她的工作是介紹和訪問受邀來賓。

3 The manager made the **switch** to low-energy light bulbs, but not everyone liked the change. 經理換了省電燈泡,但不是每個人都喜歡這個改變。

動詞變化 switched, switching

²⁴ hostess 🖈

['hostis]

- host 图主人
- -ess 图表「女性」

图◎● 女主人; ② 空中小姐

• The **hostess** considered it her duty to make her guests feel at

那位女主人認為讓賓客感到舒適自在是她的責任。

② Our **hostess**, Ms. West, made sure we were comfortable on the airplane.

我們班機上的空姐魏斯特女士,讓我們感到賓至如歸。

²⁵ housewife

[haus_waif]

图回家庭主婦

 Gretchen is a thrifty housewife who knows how to find good bargains.

格麗卿是位節儉的家庭主婦,很清楚去哪裡買物美價廉的東西。



Jobs & People 職業與人物 (3)

Unit 3



65

- ⁰¹ **guide ♥** [gaɪd]
- ②○● 嚮導,導遊;❷ 指南,手冊
- 動 3 為……領路,帶領; 4 引導,指導
- When we traveled in Japan last month, a young Japanese woman was our tour guide.

我們上個月去日本旅遊時,找了一位年輕的日本女性擔任導遊。

Before we traveled to Italy, we bought a guide at the bookstore.

我們去義大利旅行之前,在書店買了一本旅遊**指南**。

- **3** A local boy **guided** the travelers through the streets to the museum.
 - 一個當地的男孩帶領遊客穿過街道,前往博物館。
- ◆ Young people need their parents and teachers to guide them and teach them how to tell right from wrong.
 年輕人需要父母和老師的指引,教導他們如何分辨是非。

動調變化 guided, guided, guiding 图U guidance 指導,引導

同義 3 lead 領路

補充 guide dog 導盲犬

02 **guy**[gar]

图 回 傢伙,人

• Hi, guys! What are you up to? 嗨,老兄們,最近過得如何啊?

03 **he**[hi]

代(主格)他

I have one brother, and he is a college student.
 我有一個哥哥,他是一名大學生。

04 **her** New [h3]

岡 ① (所有格)她的;②(受格)她

- ◆ Alice lives with her parents. 愛麗絲與她的父母同住。
- ② Wendy is a friend of mine; I met her at a party last year.
 溫蒂是我的朋友,我去年在一個派對上遇見她。

相關用法 代 herself 她自己

• Tammy hurt **herself** when she fell while hiking on a mountain. 譚美在山裡健行的時候摔倒,弄傷了**自己**。

05 **hero** (hiro)

图[0] 英雄; 2] 男主角, 男主人翁

● The Olympic winner was greeted as a hero upon his homecoming.
奧運奪牌選手在返鄉時,受到英雄式的歡迎。

1 職業與人物

Unit

2 The **hero** of the novel is an eleven-year-old boy who doesn't know that he is a wizard.

小說的男主人翁是一名 11 歲的小男孩,他並不知道自己是個巫師。

围heroic 英雄的,英勇的

(相關) heroine 女英雄,女主角

⁰⁶ him New [him]

阀(受格)他

 Steve is a handsome boy; many girls like him. 史帝夫是個帥哥,很多女孩都很仰慕**他**。

相關用法 代 herself 她自己

 Tammy hurt herself when she fell while hiking on a mountain. 譚美在山裡健行的時候摔倒,弄傷了自己。

⁰⁷ his

[hiz]

飛 (所有格) 他的; (所有格代名詞) 他的東西

- **1** James lives in Taipei, and **his** house is quite big. 詹姆士住在臺北,**他的**房子很大。
- 2 This car is hers; that one is his. 這輛車是她的,而那輛車是**他的**。
- ⁰⁸ human 🔤 [\hjumən]



- Snakes don't usually attack **humans** unless they are threatened. 蛇除非受到威脅,不然通常不會攻擊人。
- 2 Dr. Karen showed us dozens of diagrams and pictures of the **human** body on the huge computer screen. 凱倫博士在電腦的大螢幕上,以多張圖表和圖片來解釋人體的各個部位。
- **3** To err is **human**, to forgive divine. 犯錯乃人之常情, 寬恕乃神之聖行。〔諺語〕
- 图Uhumanity 人性,人道; Chumanitarian 人道主義者,慈善家 同義 1 human being 人

09 hunter

['hʌntə]

- hunt 動打獵
- -er 图表「人」

名の猫人

 John is a brave hunter. 約翰是名勇敢的獵人。

10 husband

[hnzbənd]

圏の丈夫

 Fanny got married last week; her husband is a lawyer. 芬妮上個星期結婚了,她的**丈夫**是一名律師。

11

[ai]

阀(主格)我

I am a student. 我是一個學生。

12 identity 🛨

[ar'dentəti]

图 ● □ □ 身分; ❷ □ □ 特性

- The police discovered the identity of the murderer by DNA analysis. 警方比對 DNA,發現了兇手的身分。
- 2 The fishing village has preserved its distinct **identity** and thus attracts a lot of tourists.

這座漁村仍保有獨有的特性,也因此吸引了許多觀光客。

應题 identity/identi fication card (=ID card) 身分證; identity theft 身分盜竊

13 individual 🖈

[Jugsvidzni]

- in- 不
- divide 動分開

厨 ● 個人的; ② 個別的 图 ③ □ 個人

- You may have the car designed to meet your individual needs, but it will cost you a lot of money.
 你可以將車子設計得符合你個人的需求,但這會花上你一大筆錢。
- ② Good teachers respect the **individual** characteristics and needs of their students; at the same time, they treat everyone as equals. 好老師會尊重每位學生的個別差異與需求,並平等對待每個人。
- 3 The singing contest is open to teams as well as **individuals**. 這場歌唱比賽不僅開放給團體報名,個人也可以參加。

同義 思 single, separate, one, personal 個體的 图 human, man, being 人 反義 general 全體的; whole 整體的; entire 全部的

¹⁴ job

[dzab]

6

图回工作

The company closed down, and Patrick lost his job.
 這家公司倒閉了,派翠克也因此丟了工作。

15 keeper 🛨

[`kip&]

- * keep 動飼養
- -er 图表「人」

图 ② 飼養員

• Emmett volunteered to be the **keeper** of the nocturnal exhibition at the zoo. 艾麥特自願擔任動物園裡夜行館的**飼養員**。

¹⁶ kid

[kid]

图 (口語)小孩

• Oliver is a bright and happy kid. 奧利佛是個開朗、快樂的孩子。

17 lady

['ledi]

图回女士

 Vicky saw the musical My Fair Lady in London three years ago. 薇琪三年前在倫敦看了音樂劇《窈窕淑女》。

補充 the First Lady 第一夫人(美國的總統夫人)

18 leader

['lida']

- lead 動領導
- -er 图表「人」

图 ② 領導者,領袖

The Dalai Lama is the spiritual leader of Tibetan Buddhists.
 達賴喇嘛是藏傳佛教徒的精神領袖。

图□leadership(參見 Unit 26)

listener 🛨 图 ②聽者,傾聽者

[ˈlɪsnəː]

- listen 動聽
- -er 图表「人」

²⁰ male •

[mel]

● 野性的,男子的 图 ② 男人; ● 雄性或公的動物

安東妮雅不是個健談的人,但她善於**聆聽**。

1 A **male** secretary answered my phone call and asked if I would like to leave a message. 一位男秘書接了我的來電,問我要不要留話。

Antonia is not a very talkative person, but she is a good listener.

- 2 Generally speaking, males are physically stronger than females. 一般來說, 男人在身體上比女人強壯。
- 1 In most butterfly species, the **male** is more colorful and smaller than the female. 雄性蝴蝶大多比雌性蝴蝶的外表更鮮豔、體型更小。

²¹ man

[mæn]

②① ○男人; ② ○人(複數形作 men); ③ □人類

- Mark is a good-looking young man. 馬克是位外表俊俏的年輕男子。
- 2 All men are created equal. 人人生而平等。
- Pollution is one of the most damaging environmental problems caused by man. 汙染是人類所造成最嚴重的環境問題。

囲送 make a man (out) of sb. 使……長大成人/成為男子漢

²² manager •

[\mænidz&]

- manage 動管理
- •-er 图表「人」

图 区主任,經理

- Jenny, the store manager, is in charge of sales. 商店經理珍妮負責業務銷售。
- manage 管理 (參見 Unit 67) 彫 manageable 可管理的
- 图 management 管理(參見 Unit 67)

種類 general manager 總經理; stage manager 舞台監督

23 master

['mæst&]

图○① 主人;② 大師;③ 碩士學位 ④ 動精通

- The dog caught the ball in its mouth and ran back to its master. 那隻狗用嘴接住了球,跑回主人那裡。
- 2 This Chinese brush painting was done by a **master**'s hand. 這幅中國水墨畫出自一位**大師**之手。
- 3 I have a master's degree in education. 我有教育碩士的學位。
- **4** It is hard to **master** a foreign language. 要精通一種外語不是一件容易的事。

動詞變化 mastered, mastered, mastering 包U mastery 統治,支配

補充 a master key 萬能鑰匙

24 mate 🛨

[met]

图 ② 同伴,夥伴

• Doris and her **mate** just bought a house on the river. 朵麗絲和她的**另一半**剛在河邊買了一間房子。

補充 roommate 室友; running mate 競選夥伴

²⁵ me [mi]

阀(受格)我

I don't have my cellphone with me. 我沒有把手機帶在我身上。

²⁶ mine [main]

● 代 (所有格代名詞) 我的東西 2 图 图 確場,確井

- **1** This book is yours, and that one is **mine**. 這本書是你的,而那本書是**我的**。
- 2 Arthur likes to play hide-and-seek in the abandoned gold mine with his friends. 亞瑟喜歡和朋友在廢棄的金礦場裡玩捉迷藏。

图回miner 礦工

²⁷ Miss [mis]

图(對未婚女性的稱呼)小姐

Miss Li is a nurse. 李小姐是一位護士。

²⁸ operator 🛨

['apa,reta']

- operate 動操作 • -or 图表「人」
- 图 □操作者,技工; ② □接線生
- Without the operator's manual, Anna doesn't know how to use the new dishwasher. 沒有新洗碗機的操作手冊,安娜不知道要怎麼操作。
- ② I called this afternoon, and the **operator** put me through to Room 101. 我今天下午打了電話, 然後接線生就幫我轉接到 101 房。
- 動 operate 操作 邑 operation 操作 彫 operational 操作上的

Jobs & People 職業與人物 (4)



Unit 4

107

⁰¹ model • [\madl]

图○① 模特兒;② 模型;❸ 模範 ▲ 動做模特兒展示(服裝等)

- Joyce was the **model** who posed for Kenneth's painting. 喬伊絲就是肯尼斯畫中的那名**模特兒**。
- **2** The boy is making a plastic **model** of Windsor Castle. 男孩正在做一個溫莎堡的塑膠模型。
- The teacher said the writer's work was a **model** of conciseness and clarity. 老師表示,那名作家的作品是清晰簡潔的模範。
- 4 Heidi is going to **model** Chanel's spring collection. 海蒂即將為香奈兒的春季新款走秀。

動詞變化 modeled, modeling

相關片語 model oneself after/on sb./sth. 仿照……;以……為榜樣

My brother **modeled himself after** his favorite NBA player. 我弟弟以他最喜愛的 NBA 球員為榜樣。

⁰² Ms.

[miz]

图 (用於婚姻狀況不明的女性)女士,小姐

• Ms. Chen is single. 陳小姐目前單身。

03 mother

[mvg&]

图 区 母親

Whenever I am ill, my mother takes good care of me.
 每當我生病的時候,母親總會無微不至地照顧我。

⁰⁴ **Mr.** ['mɪstə']

图先生(mister 的簡稱)

Mr. Li is an engineer. 李先生是一位工程師。

⁰⁵ **Mrs.** ['mɪsɪz]

图 (用於已婚女性)夫人,太太

Mr. and Mrs. Wu have two children. 吳先生和吳太太有兩個小孩。

⁰⁶ **my** New [mai]

囮(所有格)我的

• I cannot find **my** pencil. May I borrow yours? 我找不到**我的**鉛筆。你的可以借我嗎?

相關片語 代 myself 我自己

My sister didn't believe me when I told her I made the cake
 myself. 當我告訴我的妹妹,這塊蛋糕是我自己做的,她不相信我。

07 name

① 图 ② 名字 ■ ② 给 … 取名 , 給 … 命名 ; ③ 提名 , 任命

1 How do you spell your last name? 你的姓怎麼拼?

② The mother **named** the baby boy Thomas. 那個媽媽把小男嬰**取名**為湯馬什。

❸ We **named** Bob as chairman. 我們**任命**鮑伯為主席。(* name sb. as/for/to be N 任命某人為······)

動詞變化 named, named, naming 同義 ② call 給……取名

⁰⁸ neighbor

['neba]

图0 都居; 2 鄰國

■ Lily and Margaret have been **neighbors** for years. 莉莉和瑪格麗特當了好幾年的**鄰居**了。

Japan and Korea are Taiwan's nearest neighbors.日本和韓國都是離臺灣最近的鄰國。

图 © neighborhood 鄰近地區

09 nephew •

['nefju]

图 ② 姪子, 外甥

I have one **nephew**; he is my brother's son.
 我有一個**姪子**,他是我哥哥的兒子。

¹⁰ niece •

[nis]

图 © 姪女, 外甥女

• The girl is my **niece**; she is my sister's daughter. 這個女孩是我的**外甥女**,她是我姐姐的女兒。