

04 **annoy**

[əˈnɔɪ]

v 惹惱；使生氣

It really **annoys** me when he doesn't listen to what I'm saying. 當他不聽我講話時，真的很令人氣惱。

搭配用法 be annoyed with/at someone 對某人感到惱怒

近義字 irritate [ˈɪrə,tet] v 使惱怒；使煩躁

upset [ʌpˈset] v 使生氣

bother [ˈbɒðə] v 煩擾

disturb [dɪˈstɜːb] v 妨礙；打擾

形近字 annual [ˈænjʊəl] a 一年一度的

annoying [əˈnɔɪɪŋ]

a 使人煩惱的；令人討厭的

The loud noises out in the street are really **annoying**. 街上的喧鬧聲真讓人心煩。

annoyance [əˈnɔɪəns]

n u c 使人煩惱的事；惱怒

The recurrent power failure is a continual **annoyance**. 反覆的停電一直是令人厭煩的事。

05 **appreciation**

[əˌprɪʃɪˈeɪʃən]

n u 感激；賞識；理解

They invited the guard to dinner in **appreciation** of his many years of service at the club.

他們邀請這個警衛共進晚餐，以感謝他在這個俱樂部裡服務多年。

搭配用法 show/express one's appreciation for something 對某事表示感激

近義字 gratitude [ˈgrætə,tʃud] n 感激

awareness [əˈweɪnɪs] n 理解

appreciate [əˈprɪʃɪ,et]

v 感激；賞識；理解

His poetic talents were fully **appreciated** in Europe. 他的詩才在歐洲受到充分賞識。

appreciative

[əˈprɪʃətɪv]

a 有鑑賞力的；能確認價值的；感激的

We have been very **appreciative** of your help. 我們非常感謝你的協助。

06 **awe** [ɔ]

n u v 敬畏；驚嘆

We gazed at the magnificent canyon in **awe**. 我們心存敬畏地看著壯麗的峽谷。

We were **awed** by the presence of Michael Jordan. 我們對麥可·喬丹的出現感到驚嘆不已。

搭配用法 in/with awe 敬畏地

近義字 reverence [ˈreɪvərəns] n 敬畏

astonishment [əˈstɒnɪʃmənt] n 驚愕

形近字 awkward [ˈɔkwəd] a 笨拙的；不靈巧的；難處理的

awesome

[ˈɔsəm]

a 很困難的；令人驚嘆的

He will be given the **awesome** task of cutting the company's expenses.

他將承擔削減公司開銷的艱鉅任務。

07 bear

[bɛr]

v 承受；忍耐

She couldn't **bear** to see animals in pain.

她無法忍受看到動物身受痛苦。

搭配用法 **bear up** 挺住；保持振作

近義字 **tolerate** [ˈtələ,ret] **v** 容忍

endure [ɪnˈdjʊr] **v** 忍受

stand [stænd] **v** 忍受

put up with 忍受

形近字 **rear** [rɪr] **v** 養育；培養 **a** 後面的

gear [gɪr] **n** 齒輪；（汽車的）排檔

bare [bɛr] **a** 裸的；光禿禿的

08 complain

[kəmˈpleɪn]

v 抱怨；發牢騷

She constantly **complains** about how she is treated in the office.

她不斷地抱怨自己在辦公室裡受到的待遇。

近義字 **whine** [waɪn] **v** 嘀咕；發牢騷

grumble [ˈgrʌmbəl] **v** 抱怨；發牢騷

形近字 **plain** [pleɪn] **a** 簡樸的；平易的

explain [ɪkˈspleɪn] **v** 解釋

complacent [kəmˈplesnt] **a** 自滿的

compliant [kəmˈplaɪənt] **a** 順從的

complaint

[kəmˈpleɪnt]

n **u** **c** 抱怨

I'd like to make a **complaint** about the quality of your products.

我想要投訴一下貴公司產品品質的問題。

搭配用法 **make a complaint** 投訴；抱怨

09 contempt

[kənˈtɛmpt]

n **u** **s** 輕視；蔑視

He showed a complete **contempt** for politicians.

他對政治人物完全不屑一顧。

搭配用法 **hold someone/something in contempt**

對某人／某事不屑一顧

近義字 **scorn** [skɔrn] **n** 輕蔑 **v** 輕蔑；鄙視

disdain [dɪsˈdeɪn] **n** 輕蔑 **v** 蔑視；鄙棄

disrespect [ˌdɪsɪrɪˈspekt] **v** 不敬；蔑視

形近字 **contemplate** [ˈkɒntəm,plet] **v** 思忖；沈思；考慮

contemporary [kənˈtɛmpə,riəri]

a 當代的；同時代的 **n** 同時代的人

tempt [tempt] **v** 引誘；誘惑

contemptuous

[kən'temptʃʊəs]

a 表示輕蔑的；瞧不起的

She just gave him a **contemptuous** glance.

她只是輕蔑地瞥了他一眼。

10 dejected

[di'dʒektɪd]

a 沮喪的；情緒低落的

She felt **dejected** because she didn't get the job.

她因為沒有得到那份工作而感到沮喪。

近義字 **depressed** [di'prestɪ] a 沮喪的

miserable ['mɪzərəbəl] a 悲慘的

形近字 **eject** [i'dʒekt] v 逐出；噴射

inject [ɪn'dʒekt] v 注射（藥液）

project ['prɒdʒekt] n 方案；計畫；工程

v 計劃；突出

reject [ri'dʒekt] v 拒

dejection

[di'dʒekʃən]

n u 沮喪；灰心；挫折

At first, there was a slight air of **dejection** about him, but he soon cheered up.

起初，他有一點沮喪，但他很快就振作起來。

11 deliberate

[di'libəreɪt]

a 故意的；深思熟慮的；
謹慎的

It was a **deliberate** attack. 這是蓄意攻擊。

近義字 **intentional** [ɪn'tenʃənəl] a 故意的

conscious ['kɒnʃəs] a 有意識的

willful ['wɪlfəl] a 故意的；倔強的

形近字 **elaborate** [ɪ'læbəreɪt] a 精巧的；詳盡的

v 詳述；精心製作

considerate [kən'sɪdəreɪt]

a 體貼的；體諒的；考慮周到的

liberate ['lɪbə,ret] v 解放；使獲自由

deliberate

[di'libə,ret]

v 仔細考慮；思考

They **deliberated** for a week before abandoning the project.

他們仔細考慮了一個星期之後，才放棄這個計畫。

deliberation

[di,libə'reɪʃən]

n u 深思熟慮；考慮

After much **deliberation**, they decided to call a meeting.

經過再三考慮後，他們決定召開會議。

12 depression

[dɪˈpreʃən]

沮喪；情緒低落；
憂鬱症；蕭條

She often suffers from **depression** at exam time.
她在考試期間常常情緒低落。

搭配用法 economic depression 經濟蕭條

近義字 low spirits 情緒低落

despair [dɪˈspeɪr] 絕望

melancholy [ˈmɛlənˌkɒli] 憂鬱；愁思

a 憂鬱的

形近字 compression [kəmˈpreʃən] 壓縮；壓擠

expression [ɪkˈspresjən] 表達；表示；表情；措辭

impression [ɪmˈpreʃən] 印象

oppression [əˈpreʃən] 壓迫；壓制

13 despair

[dɪˈspeɪr]

絕望

Jane is in **despair** about the purse she has lost.
珍對於找回遺失的錢包已經不抱希望。

The manager began to **despair** of him.
經理開始對他不抱希望了。

搭配用法 be in despair about/over something 對某事絕望
despair of 對……絕望／喪失信心

近義字 lose heart 喪失信心

形近字 desperado [ˌdɛspəˈrɑːdo] 亡命之徒

desperate [ˈdɛspərɪt]

a 非常渴望的；情急的；
(因絕望而)拼命的

I was **desperate** to get a job.
我非常渴望找到一份工作。

desperation

[ˌdɛspəˈreɪʃən]

絕望；不顧一切

Her sense of **desperation** made her speechless.
一股絕望感使她講不出話來。

14 disgust

[dɪsˈgʌst]

使作嘔；使厭惡
 厭惡

His crudeness really **disgusts** me.
他的粗魯真讓我厭惡。

搭配用法 to someone's disgust 讓某人感到厭惡的是……

近義字 nausea [ˈnɔːsiə] 噁心；作嘔；暈船

形近字 disguise [dɪsˈgaɪz] 偽裝 偽裝；偽裝物

gust [gʌst] 一陣強風；爆發

gusto [ˈgʌsto] 熱情；熱忱

disgusting [dɪsˈgʌstɪŋ]

a 令人噁心的；令人厭惡的

Your room is a **disgusting** mess.
你的房間真是髒亂到不行。

disgusted

[dɪs'gʌstɪd]

[a] 反感的；感到厭惡的

Some of them were **disgusted** with your rude and dishonest behavior.

他們當中有些人對你那粗魯、不老實的行為很反感。

15 **dubious**

[ˈdʊbrəs]

[a] 半信半疑的；懷疑的；
猶豫不決的

In fact, we are still **dubious** about his promises.

事實上，我們對他的承諾仍半信半疑。

近義字 **suspicious** [sə'spɪʃəs] [a] 猜疑的

hesitant ['hezətənt] [a] 猶豫的

doubtful ['daʊtfl] [a] 懷疑的

形近字 **dub** [dʌb] [v] 給……取綽號

字義辨析

bear 承受；忍受；用於否定句與疑問句，常與 can 連用

例 can't bear the pain 無法忍受痛苦

stand 經受；承受；經得起；常與 can 連用

例 can't stand the stress 無法承受壓力

The material can stand low temperatures. 這種材料可耐低溫。

endure 忍耐；忍受

例 to endure hunger and thirst 忍受飢渴

can't endure the pain 無法忍受痛苦

tolerate 容許；容忍；忍受；指允許不喜歡的事物存在

例 to tolerate this sort of behavior 容忍這種行為

Test 1 選出最符合題意的答案

- _____ 1. It _____ me how much money you had wasted on clothes.
(A) encouraged (B) annoyed (C) tolerated (D) elaborated
- _____ 2. Garbage can be seen everywhere in the kitchen—it is really _____.
(A) conscious (B) tempting (C) hesitant (D) disgusting
- _____ 3. The food here is excellent and customers have little reason to _____.
(A) endure (B) complain (C) appreciate (D) disturb
- _____ 4. A sensible person will be _____ about hiring workers under the age of 14.
(A) desperate (B) awkward (C) miserable (D) dubious
- _____ 5. They became _____ of his identity and contacted the police.
(A) suspicious (B) considerate (C) deliberate (D) affectionate
- _____ 6. The idea of physical _____ in a human being is impossible to achieve.
(A) perfection (B) despair (C) impression (D) awareness
- _____ 7. The _____ trees were soon felled and burned.
(A) annual (B) infected (C) desperate (D) contemporary
- _____ 8. The prince _____ himself as a farmer.
(A) disguised (B) endured (C) tolerated (D) whined
- _____ 9. Finally, he plucked up the _____ to ask her out.
(A) scorn (B) courage (C) agony (D) gear
- _____ 10. Can you _____ to them what to do in case of an emergency?
(A) tempt (B) awe (C) reject (D) explain

Test 2 選出下列單字的中文定義

- _____ 1. agony (A) 愛慕
- _____ 2. annoy (B) 抱怨
- _____ 3. dubious (C) 忍受
- _____ 4. affection (D) 半信半疑的
- _____ 5. complaint (E) 不利的
- _____ 6. bear (F) 惹惱
- _____ 7. adverse (G) 蔑視
- _____ 8. contempt (H) 極度痛苦