# 01

#### **Jobs & People** 職業與人物 (1)



01 aboriginal [abəridzənl]

• aborigine 图原住民

• -al 题表「……」的

● 图 区 原住民 ● 图 原住民的

02 activist (5)

• act 🗐 行動

['æktıvıst]

图[[] 行動主義者, 激進分子

• -ist 图表「……主義的人」

03 adolescence [ædi esns] 图U青春期,青 少年時期

同義 puberty 青春期

04 adolescent (5) [,ædļ'ɛsnt]

● 厨 青春期的 ② 图 □ 青少年

同義 1 teenage 青少年的

2 teenager 青少年

05 **alien** (5) ['elɪən] 图 (1) 外國人,僑民

2 外星人 3 🔞 外國人的,外國僑民的

06 analyst (5 ['ænlɪst] · analysis 图分析

图[]分析者,

• -ist 图表「做……的人」

分析師 動 analyze 分析

<sup>07</sup> **apprentice** [ə'prɛntɪs]

● 图 C 學徒,見習生 ② 動 使當學徒

08 architect (5) ['arkə,tɛkt] 图 C 建築設計師

09 **astronaut** ['æstrə,nət]

• astro- 太空

图区太空人

- -naut 图 駕駛員

<sup>10</sup> astronomer

[əˈstrɑnəmə] 图 C 天文學家

图 astronomy 天文學

2

11 attendant [ə`tendənt]

1 图 区 服務員,侍者

• attend 動 照顧;

2 照伴隨的

·-ant 图表「人」

12 attorney (5) New

[əˈtɜˈnɪ]

图 (全年) (委任的) 法定代理人

13 bachelor ['bæt∫ələr]

图 □ ● 量 里身漢,鰥夫

<sup>14</sup> barbarian

[bar'berien]

• barbarous 🖲 野蠻的

• -an 图表「有·····特 徵的人」

● 图 区 野蠻人,

未開化的人 ② 题 野蠻人的,未開化的

15 **bodyguard** ⑤ ['badr,gard] · body 图身體

图 C 保鏢,護衛者

• quard 图 守衛

16 **bully** ⑤ ['bʊlɪ] **①** 图 C 恃強欺弱者,惡霸

2 動霸凌,欺侮

17 butcher (5) ['but∫%]

18 caretaker ['kɛr,tekə'] · take care (of) 動照顧

• -er 图表「人」 图 区 照顧者,管理人

19 cashier [kæ]ɪr] 图 C 出納員,收銀員

20 casualty ['kæʒʊəltɪ]

图(国) (事故、災難等的) 死者,傷者

• casual ® 偶然的

•-tv 图表「性質; 狀態」

### EXERCISE 1

Multiple Choice: Cho	oose the correct w	vord from t	the parenthes	es.				
1. Erica often (	bully B bullies) he	er little siste	r when their pa	arents are no	t around.			
2. The ( astror moon.	2. The (A astronaut B attorney) hopes he gets chosen for the mission to go to the							
	3. Professor Wallace has been studying the primitive tools used by ( A analyst B aboriginal) tribes that settled in Canada thousands of years ago.							
<b>4.</b> After a cow is market.	(A butchered B b	outcher), the	meat is packa	ged for shipı	ment to the			
5. (A Adolescer	it B Adolescence)	can be a dif	ficult time for s	students with	disabilities.			
2 True or False								
<b>T F 1.</b> A bachelor is s	omeone who is ma	rried but ha	s no children.					
<b>1 E 2.</b> You are unlikel	y to find barbarians	at fine rest	aurants or the	opera.				
<b>I F 3.</b> Seth is an approximately <b>3.</b>	rentice to a mapma	ker, meaning	g he is still lear	ning the trac	de.			
T F 4. Navi's TV is bro	oken; she should tal	ke it to a cas	- shier for repair.					
<b>T F 5.</b> Ting is 22 year	s old. She is no long	ger an adole	escent.					
words as needed. astronom	er caretaker	activist	attendant	casualties				
1. Nelson Mandela is a v Africa and around the		wh	o has fought a	gainst racism	n in South			
2. The mayor was among last night.		from the	tornado, whicl	n tore throug	h the town			
3. Ancientstars and planets revo		rth was at th	ne center of the	e universe an	d that all the			
<ul><li>4. Ralph works as an at the car wash, where he meets and greets customers.</li><li>5. The comes each day to give Mrs. Mendoza a bath and make sure she is</li></ul>								
taking her medicine.  Matching: Match th	e words with their	r definition	c					
_								
<b>1.</b> alien	<b>a.</b> someone wh			matters				
2. analyst	<b>b.</b> someone wh	_	_					
3. bodyguard	<b>c.</b> creature from <b>d.</b> someone wh	•						
<b>4.</b> architect								

**e.** someone who is hired to protect another person

**5.** attorney

## 02

#### **Jobs & People** 職業與人物 (2)

#### 3

- 01 celebrity (5) [sə'lɛbrətɪ] 图 C 名人,名流
- 02 chairperson ['t∫ɛr,pʒsṇ] 图 □ ① (大學的)系主任
- chair 動主持 • person 图人
- 2 主席,議長(無性別歧視 的字眼)

同義 chair 會議主席; chairman 會議男主席; chairwoman 會議女主席

- 03 **chef** (5) [[sf] 图(c) 主廚, 大師傅
- 04 chemist [`kɛmɪst] 图 C 化學家 图 chemistry 化學
- 05 collector (5) [kə`lɛktə] 图 区 收集者,收藏家
- collect 動 收集 •-or 图表「人」
- 06 **comedian** (5) [kəˈmidɪən] 图 [ 喜劇演員, 戲劇作家 反義 tragedian 悲劇演員
- comedy 图 喜劇 • -ian 图表「人」
- <sup>07</sup> contestant [kən'testənt]
- contest 图 比賽 • -ant 图表「人」
- 图 C 參加競賽者, 角逐者
- 08 contractor (5)

• contract 图 契約

['kantræktæ]

•-or 图表「人」

图 区 承包人,承包商

- 09 counselor ⑤ [`kaʊnsl̞좡] ·counsel 動 勸告
  - •-or 图表「人」 图C 顧問

<sup>10</sup> counterpart

• counter- 反

['kaunta,part]

• part 图 部分; 一方

- 图 ● 職能或地位相當的人(或物)
- 2 對應的人(或物)
- 動 donate 捐贈

#### 4

11 **deputy** ⑤ [`dɛpjətɪ] 图 C 代表,代理人, 副手職位

同義 representative 代表,代理人

- 12 **donor** (5) ['don%] 图 (7) 捐贈者
- 13 dwarf [dworf] 图C 矮子,侏儒
  - 2 服矮小的,矮種的
- 14 emigrant ['ɛməgrənt] 图 C (往他國的) 移民,移出者 反義 immigrant 外來移民,移入者
- 15 **faculty** (5) ['fækltɪ]

• facile ® 易使用的

图 U 全體教職員

•-ty 图表「性質;狀態」

16 **feminine** ['femonin]

**厨** 女性的,女孩子氣的,陰柔的

- 17 **fiancé** [ˌfiən'se] 图 C 未婚夫 反義 fiancée 未婚妻
- 18 **foe** [fo] 图 C 仇敵,敵人 同義 enemy 敵人
- 19 freak [frik] 图 C 怪人,怪咖
- 20 **heir** (5) [ɛr] 图 C 繼承人 同義 heiress 女繼承人

# 02

### **EXERCISE 2**

<b>1</b> Derivatives: Fill in	the blanks with the correct form of the word given.					
	1. Mrs. Pavletich left her estate to her(descend), who sold everything and split					
the proceeds.						
	the(contract) and ask him when he expects to finish					
installing the pipes?						
	ent with my guidance (counsel) tomorrow; I need some colleges to apply to.					
	(emigrate) left his home country in search of a place with better					
opportunity for wo						
5. Daya is a	(contest) in the beauty pageant, but she is not expected to win.					
_	nine the relationship between the first pair of words and use it to					
complete the seco	ond analogy with a word from the unit.					
1. big: small	= giant :					
2. man : masculine	= woman :					
3. friend : pal	= enemy :					
4. enter: leave	= immigrant :					
	ologist = chemistry :					
0						
	se the correct definition from the phrases given.					
1. donor	a. someone who is in need of food or money					
	<ul><li>b. someone who helps out by giving food or money</li><li>c. someone who disagrees</li></ul>					
2. faculty	a. students at a university					
2. lacuity	<b>b.</b> teachers at a university					
	c. dormitories at a university					
3. freak	a. someone who likes strange animals					
	<ul><li>b. someone who acts strangely</li><li>c. someone who is a stranger</li></ul>					
4. fiancé	a. a man who is married					
	<b>b.</b> a man who vows to never marry					
	c. a man who is engaged to be married					
5. chairperson	a. someone in charge of a meeting					
	<ul><li>b. someone who designs furniture</li><li>c. someone who prefers to sit</li></ul>					
Acla a Canadata (	·					
words as needed.	he passage using the words shown below. Make changes to the					
C	elebrity chef comedian collector heir					
A local woman's cl	ub is planning a big charity event to raise money for cancer research.					
	des a fancy dinner prepared by several 1 from					
	he city. During the meal, a(n) 2 will tell jokes onstage,					
hopefully putting the guests in a giving mood. The club will also be selling items donated						
by generous citizens	and merchants, including a picture autographed by a popular sports					
3 N	Meanwhile, a well-known art 4has promised to donate					
	t she bought on her last trip to Europe. A(n) 5 to a					



#### **lobs & People** 職業與人物 (3)



01 heterosexual

[hetərə'sek[vəl]

- ① 丽 異性的
- 2图区異性戀的人

同義 straight 異性戀的(人)

反義 homosexual 同性戀的(人)

02 homosexual [homə'sek]vəl]

- 1 丽 同性戀的
- 2图 同性戀者

同義 gay 同性戀的(人)

[terbr'] (2) **toibi** (5)

图 C 白癡,傻瓜,笨蛋,糊塗蟲 同義 fool 傻瓜

04 inhabitant [ɪn'hæbətənt] · in- 在……之中

- 图 区 居民,居住者
- 動 inhabit 居住於

• hetero- 不同

• sex 图 性別 

• homo- 相同

• sex 图 性別

- habit 固住
- ·-ant 图表「人」

05 interpreter [ɪnˈtɜˈprɪtəˈ] · interpret ⑩ 口譯

图[] 口譯員

- -er 图表「人」

06 investigator (5)

[in'vesta, get%]

- 图[]調查者,研究者
- 動 investigate 調查

• in- 向內

- vestige 图 痕跡
- •-ate 動表「使成為」
- •-or 图表「人」

07 janitor ['dʒænətə'] 图 C (學校等處的)工友 同義 caretaker, custodian 工友

08 **iuvenile** (5) ['dʒuvənl]

- 厨 少年的 ② 图 回 青少年
- 09 **lad** [læd] 图 C 男孩,少年
- 10 landlady [`lænd,ledi]
- land 图 土地 • lady 图 女士

图 区 女房東

6

11 landlord (5) ['lænd,lord] 图C房東

• land 图 土地

• lord 图 領主

12 **layman** ['lemon]

图 区外行人,門外漢

反義 expert 專家

13 lesbian New

[lezbien]

- 1 服 女同性戀的
- 2 图 区 女同性戀者

14 madam [`mædəm]

图 夫人,太太(=ma'am)

15 maiden ['medn]

●图□少女 ② 厨 未婚的,少女的

16 masculine (5) ['mæskjəlɪn]

**网**男性的,男子氣概的

<sup>17</sup> migrant [`maigrənt]

图 □ 1 移民,移居者

• migrate 動 遷移 ·-ant 图表「人」

• lay **题** 外行的

• man 图人

② 候鳥 ③ 彫 移居國外的

18 mistress ['mistris]

图[区女主人, 情婦(舊用法) • master 图 主人 • -ess 图表「女性」

• mortal 图 凡人

狀態 .

•-ity 图表「特徵;

19 mortal [mortl] ①图C人,凡人

② **厨 會死的** 反義 **①** ② immortal 不會死的 (人/事物)

20 mortality (5) New

[mor'tæləti]

图 ● □ (人、動物 等)死亡

2 □ 死亡數字 3 □ 生命的有限性

反義 immortality 不朽, 永生性

# № 職業與人物 (3)

#### **EXERCISE 3**

<b>1</b> Similar or Opposite: Indicate whether the pairs of words below are synonyms <b>S</b>	or
antonyms A. The underlined words are taken from the unit.	

C	Λ	1	fool, idiot	S A 4		
<u> </u>	A	Ι.	1001, <u>Iaiot</u>	D A 4	• master,	mistress

**S** A **3.** feminine, masculine

#### 2 True or False

Т	F	1.	A heterosexua	I woman is	sexually	, attracted	to men
			/ \ IIC tCI OSCAGO	i vvoiliali is	JCAGGII	attracted	to mich

- **T F 2.** A mortal is unable to live forever.
- **T F 3.** A maiden is not married.
- **T F 4.** A juvenile is over 20 years old.
- **T F 5.** An interpreter speaks more than one language.

#### **3** Multiple Choice: Choose the correct word from the parentheses.

- **1.** The ( A landlady B landlord) asked her husband to fix the leaky faucets in the apartment building.
- 2. Officer Jones is the (A inhabitant B investigator) who solved the crime.
- **3.** The ( A mortal B mortality) rate in this country has gone up because of a terrible disease that s going around.
- **4.** There's a pool of water on the floor in the library. Someone should call the (A janitor B juvenile) to clean it up.
- **5.** It's a very ( A feminine B masculine) thing to lift weights and play dangerous sports like American football.

### **4** Vocabulary: Fill in the blanks using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

		landlord	lad	lesbian	migrant	madam	
1.	Thelanguage.	moved to	this co	untry about	20 years ago	, but he bar	ely speaks the
2.	Mary is achanged.	who	was abl	e to marry h	ier partner Ju	ılia last year	because the laws
3.	Excuse me,		an you te	ell me where	the busines	s center is in	the hotel?
4.	The teachers agreclassmates.	e that Edgar	is a goo	od	; he is a	always eage	r to help his
5.	I was late getting	my rent to t	ne	, a	nd he was no	ot happy ab	out it.



#### **Jobs & People** 職業與人物 (4)



01 motherhood ['mʌðəhʊd] 图 U 母性 • mother 图 母親

• -hood 图表「性質; 狀態」

02 novice [`navis] 图 C 新手,初學者 同義 beginner 初學者

03 **observer** (5) [ab'z3'va']

• observe 動 觀察

图 区 觀察者

• -er 图表「人」

04 **offspring** ['of,spring] 图 C 複 子孫,後代;

• off 圖 離開地

產物,結果

• spring 動 出現

<sup>05</sup> **opponent** (5) [ə'ponənt]

图[]對手,敵手 同義 adversary 對手

<sup>06</sup> organizer

• organ 图機構;器官

['orgə\_naize]

• -ize 動表「使……」 • -er 图表「人」

图 同組織者

動 organize 組織

07 outsider (5) ['aut'saɪdə']

图 C 外人,局外人

• out- 外 • side 图 侧 , 邊

圖 outside 在外面

• -er 图表「人」

08 participant (5) [par'tisəpənt]

• participate 動參與 ·-ant 图表「人」

图 区 關係者,參與者

09 patron ⑤ [`petrən] 图 C 贊助者,資助者

10 peasant (5 ['pɛzṇt] 图 C 農夫

11 performer (5) [p&\forma]

• perform 動演出

图[[演出者,表演者

• -er 图表「人」

<sup>12</sup> **pianist** [pɪˈænɪst]

• piano 图 鋼琴

图 C 鋼琴家,鋼琴演奏者

•-ist 图表「人」

图 piano 鋼琴

8

13 playwright ['ple\_rait]

• play 图 戲劇

• wright 图 製作者

© COSM@SF@ULTURE LTD 同義 dramatist, author (劇)作家 14 practitioner (5) New [præk'tɪ[ən@]

• practice 動 實行;實踐 • -er 图表「人」

图[0] 1 從業者,

執業者 ②(某活動的)實踐者,練習者

15 **predecessor** ['predi ses@]

图 □ ● 前任,前輩

2 原先的東西,被替代的事物

<sup>16</sup> recipient (5) [ri'sipiont]

图[[]接受者,受領者

17 **referee** [ˌrɛfə'ri]

1 图 区 ( 籃球、足球 等的)裁判員

❷ 勵 為……擔任裁判

• refer 動 涉及

• -ee 图表「與······ 有關的人」

18 sculptor [`skʌlptə] 图 C 雕刻家

19 sibling (5) New

['sɪblɪŋ] 图 C (正式用法) 兄弟姊妹,手足

20 specialist (5)

• special ® 專門的

•-ist 图表「做……的人」

[spe]əlist] 图 [ 專家

21 stepchild ['step\_t[aild]

图 C 繼子,繼女

• step- 表「繼」

• child 图 小孩

22 **stepfather** ['stεp,fαð\*]

图回繼父

• step-表「繼」 • father 图 父親

23 stepmother

[step,mað@]

• step- 表「繼」 • mother 图 母親

图 C 繼母

### **EXERCISE 4**

1 Correct th	ne sentences: Re	eplace the u	nderlined v	words with the	proper	forms.
	xhausted after h					
<b>2.</b> I spent my	summer workin	g as a whale	observe, red	cording data on	the anim	nals.
<b>3.</b> Mr. Thomp	oson's doctor has	referred him	to a lung o	ancer specialists	s in the c	ity.
 <b>4.</b> All of the إ	 <u>performer</u> on the	stage got w	et when the	sprinklers accid	lentally w	vent off.
· ·	ger was not a <u>pa</u> 	r <u>ticipate</u> in th	e crime; in t	fact, he was hon	ne with h	is parents at th
2 Matching	: Match the wo	rds with the	ir definitio	ons.		
<b>1.</b> no	vice	<b>a.</b> a beginn	ner			
<b>2.</b> op	ponent	<b>b.</b> one who	receives			
<b>3.</b> ste	epmother	<b>c.</b> a womar	n married to	someone's fath	ner	
<b>4.</b> sc	ulptor	<b>d.</b> an adve	rsary			
<b>5.</b> red	cipient	e. a persor	who make	s statues		
	practitioner	peasant	pianist	playwright	organi	
<b>1</b> The	sat at	hic instrumar	nt and playe	ad it while singir	na a haai	ıtiful sona
	Sá					
	r is a medical					
<b>4.</b> How did the months?	he famous	m	anage to co	mpose that wor	nderful p	lay in just three
	ntury Germany,			sidered the low	est class	of society, but
they still h	ad to pay high re	ents for farml	and.			
4 Multiple	Choice: Choose	the correct	word from	the parenthes	ses.	
	e bird began fee om the eggs.	ding her (A	offspring [	g predecessors)	as soon	as they hatche
	Tonya, who is a h rade.	eterosexual,	felt like an (	(A outsider B	recipient	) at the gay
	Mother B Mother by was born.	therhood) rea	ally suits Gu	ara; she hasn't s	topped s	miling since h
	e acting compan e costumes.	y was thrilled	I to find a g	enerous ( A pat	ron Bsi	ibling) to pay f
	e ( A stepfather ters in the family		was treated	d just as well as	his new l	orothers and
SMOS CÜ	ters in the family LTURE LTD	•				



#### **Jobs & People** 職業與人物 (5)



- 01 substitute (5) ['sʌbstəˌtjut]
  - ●图 C 代替人,代替物 2 動 代替
- 02 superintendent New [ˌsupərɪn'tɛndənt] 图[c]
  - 管理者,主管人
  - 2(公寓、建築的)看管員
- 03 supervisor (5) ['sup@\_vaiz@]

• supervise 動 監督

•-or 图表「人」

图[[監督人,管理人,指導者

04 surname New ['s3',nem]

图[0] 姓氏

同義 family name, last name 姓氏

- ②(舊式用法)綽號,別稱
- 3 動給予⋯⋯姓氏
- 05 teller ['tεlə<sup>-</sup>] 图(銀行)出納員

• tell 動 講述 • -er 图表「人」

- 06 tenant ['tenant]
  - 1 图 区 房客 2 動 和 賃
- 07 traitor ⑤ [`tretae] 图 C 叛徒,賣國賊
- 08 undergraduate (5) [Anda'grædzuet]

• under- 次於 • graduate 图 畢業生

图 C 大學生

09 viewer (5) ['vju&]

view 動 觀看 • -er 图表「人」

图 C 觀看者,參觀者,觀眾 同義 bystander, spectator 觀眾

- <sup>10</sup> violinist
- violin 图 小提琴

[vaiə'linist]

- -ist 图表「做……的人」
- 图 (7) 小提琴手
- 11 widow ['wido]
  - ●图で宴婦 ●風 使成宴婦

- 10
- 12 socialist [ˈso[əlɪst]

•-ist 图表「……主義的人」

图 ( 社會主義者

13 spokesperson

• spoke 動 説話

['spoks,p3'sn] 图 C 發言人

• person 图人

同義 spokesman/spokeswoman 發言人

- 14 **sponsor** (5) ['spans@]

  - ●图 区 贊助者 ② 動 贊助,資助
- 15 spouse (5) [spauz] 图 C 配偶
- 16 successor (5) [sək'sɛsər]
  - 图 C 後繼者,繼任者 動 succeed 繼承
- 17 usher [`\\∫%]
  - 图 ( 劇場等的 ) 引座員,接待員
  - 2 動引領,招待
- 18 victor ['vɪktə] 图 C 勝利者
  - 图 victory 勝利 形 victorious 勝利的
- <sup>19</sup> virgin [`v3'dʒɪn]
  - 图 1 0 處女
  - 厨 ② 未開發的,未經利用的
- <sup>20</sup> **vocation** [vo`ke∫ən] 图CU行業,職業
- <sup>21</sup> vocational [vo`ke∫ənl] ·vocation 图職業

丽 職業的

• -al ® 表「……的」

<sup>22</sup> workforce New [w3k,fors]

• work 图 工作 • force 图力量

图 ○ 圖 ● (企業或組織)整體員工

② (國家、產業等的) 勞動力

同義 2 labor force 勞動力

05 職業與人物

#### **EXERCISE 5**

**1** Analogies: Determine the relationship between the first pair of words and use it to complete the second analogy with a word from the unit.

1.	piano : pianist	= violin :				
2.	friend : foe	= developed :				
3.	paint : painter	= view :				
4.	last place : first place	= loser :				
5.	male : female	= widower :				
2	Correct the sentences:	Replace the underlined words with the proper forms.				
1.	The bank will sponsoring a series of lectures this summer at the business school.					
2	To solve the math problem, <u>substitutes</u> any value between 10 and 20 for x.					
۷.	lo solve the math proble	em, <u>substitutes</u> any value between 10 and 20 for x				

4. After Sylvia finished the job application, the security guard usher her down the hall to the

**5.** Thomas is a <u>social</u> who wants the government to control many of the country's businesses.

3	True	or	False
---	------	----	-------

manager's office.

- **1.** John is part of the company's workforce, so he doesn't have a job there.
- **I E 2.** Bianca is a freshman in college, so she is considered an undergraduate.
- **I F 3.** If you pay rent for an apartment, you are a superintendent.
- **1 E 4.** A vocation is a holiday or relaxing time spent away from work or home.
- **T E 5.** If your name is Dan Smith, your surname is Smith.

**4** Cloze: Complete the passage using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

spouse supervisor spokesperson teller tenant

Mr. and Mrs. Rodriguez own two apartment buildings that they rent out to 12					
. Mr. Rodriguez wants to buy another property, but his 2					
doesn't think they can afford it.					
One day, Mr. Rodriguez read a newspaper article about a loan program at the					
neighborhood bank. The bank's 3 told the reporter that the program will					
help local residents realize their dreams.					
The next day, after depositing the rent money at the bank, Mr. Rodriguez asked the					
about the loan program. She suggested he talk to her 5					
who knew more about it. Mr. Rodriguez later left with a big smile on his face.					

#### **Human Body** 人體



01 backbone ['bæk,bon]

图 □ ● 脊骨,脊柱

②(常作單數)支柱,骨幹

同義 ① spine 脊柱

02 **blond(e)** [bland] **①** 丽 ( 毛髮 ) 金黃色的

2 图 C 白膚金髮碧眼的人

03 **bodily** ['badılı]

● 服 肉體的,物質上的

2 圖 親身地,以肉體形 式,活生生地

• body 图 身體

• back 图背

• bone 图 骨

•-ly 题表「······ 性質的」

04 bosom ['buzəm] 图 C 胸,懷

05 complexion [kəm'plek[ən]

· complex ® 錯綜複雜的

• -ion 图表「狀態」

图 [ 膚況, 氣色

06 corpse [korps] 图 C 屍體

dental ['dɛntɪl]

• dent- 牙齒 • -al 题表「……的」

丽 牙齒的, 牙科的 图 dentist 牙醫

07 **digestion** ⑤ [dəˈdʒɛst∫ən] ・digest ⑩消化

图 U 消化,消化作用

• -ion 图 表「行為 或狀態」

08 eyelash ['aɪ,læ∫] 图(C) (常作複數)睫毛

• eye 图 眼睛 • lash 图 睫毛

09 **eyelid** ['aɪ,lɪd]

图 C 眼皮,眼瞼

同義 lid 眼皮,眼瞼

• eye 图 眼睛

• lid 图 眼瞼

10 eyesight [`aɪˌsaɪt]

图 回 視力

• eye 图 眼睛

• sight 图 視覺

11 hormone (5) [hormon] 图 C 荷爾蒙

12 mustache [`m∧stæ∫]

图 C 髭, 鬍髭, 小鬍子

13 **nostril** [`nastril] 图 [ 鼻孔

12

14 **profile** (5) ['profail] (2) C

● 側面,側影
② 人物簡介

❸ 勵 寫……的傳略或概況

15 **pulse** ⑤ [pʌls] 图 C **1** 脈搏 **2** 有節奏

的跳動或拍打 3 動搏動,跳動

同義 2 rhythm 有節奏的跳動

3 throb 跳動

16 **rib** ⑤ [rɪb] **1** 图 C 肋骨

2 勵〔口語〕嘲弄,取笑

同義 2 tease 取笑

17 **skeleton** ⑤ [ˈskɛlətṇ] ② C 骨骼,骨架

18 **skull** ⑤ [skʌl] 图 C 頭蓋骨,頭骨

19 **spine** (5) [spain] 图 C) 脊柱,脊椎

<sup>20</sup> thigh ⑤ [θaɪ] 图 C 大腿

<sup>21</sup> **tiptoe** ['tɪp,to]

• tip 图 尖端 • toe 图 腳趾

1 图 区 腳趾尖

2 動 踮著腳走,躡手躡腳地走

22 **vein** ⑤ [ven] 图 C 靜脈,血管

23 stature ['stæt∫∞]

图 U **①** 身高,身材

② 高度境界,高度水準

24 **vigor** [ˈvɪgə] 图 U 體力,精力,活力

形 vigorous 精力充沛的 同義 vitality 活力

<sup>25</sup> **vitality** [vai'tæləti]

图[[]活力,生氣

• vital 形 充滿活力的; 極重要的

同義 vigor 精力

•-ity 图表「特徵;狀態」

<sup>26</sup> wrinkle [\rinkl]

图 ① 同 皺紋; ② 同(衣物等的)皺摺

動 3 起皺紋,皺起來

### **EXERCISE 6**

	ms: Fill in d shown.	each bla	nk with a	word fror	n the unit th	nat has the sa	ame meaning as
<b>1.</b> crease	=	••••		4.	rhythm	=	
2. blood ve	essel =	•••••	•••••	5.	backbone	=	
3. tease	=	••••					
2 Definition	ons: Choo	se the co	rrect defi	nition fro	m the phras	ses given.	
1. c	corpse	<b>b.</b> a	iving cell military gro dead body	•			
2. s	stature	<b>b.</b> he	eight or siz	one sculpt e I by a gove			
3. ł	olond(e)	<b>b.</b> da	ving no co ork in color ole or yello	•			
4. t	high	<b>b.</b> th	e top part e bottom <sub>l</sub> e joint in t	part of the	leg		
5. e	eyelash	<b>b.</b> th	e skin that		e eye when cl on the edge of		
<b>3</b> Multiple	e Choice: (	Choose t	he correct	word fro	m the parer	ntheses.	
	Mrs. Kam h comfort hir		er weeping	grandchild	d to her ( A b	oosom B mu	stache) to
2. N	My wife wo	orks in a (	A dental	B bodily)	office where s	she cleans pat	tients' teeth.
3. [	During (A	digestion	B skelete	on), our bo	dies turn foo	d we eat into	energy for us.
	Elmer susta ooard durir			B skull) 1	fracture wher	n he was hit o	n the head with a
	The child's ead.	( A eyelic	l B eyesig	jht) is so ba	ad that he ne	eds to wear g	lasses in order to
	lary: Fill ir s needed.		nks using	the words	shown belo	ow. Make cha	anges to the
	r	nostril	profile	vigor	complexion	n tiptoe	
2. It is hard	l to		when you	are wearin	g 6-inch hee		
						rts against his	
					n in next mor	d made my mo nth's issue.	outii watei.





#### **Activities** 活動 (1)



01 **abuse** (5) [a'bjus]

1 動濫用 2 图 图 濫用;傷害

同義 **1 2** misuse 誤用

02 accumulate [ə'kjumjə,let] 動 積聚,累積

图 accumulation 積累, 堆積

同義 amass 積聚

03 accumulation

• accumulate 動 累積

• -ion 图表「結果;狀態」 [a.kjumjə'le[ən]

图 U 積聚,累積

04 **accustom** [ə'kʌstəm]

動使習慣

• ac- 向

• custom 图 習慣

05 acquaint (5) [ə`kwent] 動 使認識,使熟悉

06 acquisition (5)

• acquire 動獲得

[ækwə'zɪʃən] 图 U 獲得

• -ion 图表「結果; 狀態」

07 advocate (5)

['ædvə\_ket]

❶ ງ 擁護,提倡,主張

2 图 区 提倡者,擁護者

08 alienate ['eljən,et]

· alien ® 外國的

動 ❶ 使轉移,使轉向

• -ate 動 表「使成為」

2 使疏遠,離間

09 allocate (5 ['ælə,ket] 動 分配,分派

图 allocation 分派,分配

10 **alter** (5) ['alta'] 動 修改,改變

图 alteration 相間,輪替

11 amend (5) New

[bnam'c]

① 改善,改進

2 修訂,修正

❸(不及物動詞)改過自新

图 amendment 修正,修正案

同義 1 mend 改良;修補

12 applaud [ə'pləd]

動向……鼓掌,向……喝采

图 applause 鼓掌,喝采

13 applause (5 [ə'pləz] 图(U)鼓掌歡迎,喝采

動 applaud 向…… 鼓掌

14 attain [ə'ten] 動獲得,達到

15 attainment

• attain 動 達到

·-ment 图表「行為」

[o'tenmont]

图 U 達到,獲得

同義 achievement 獲得

16 attendance (5)

[arcbnaf'c]

• attend 動參加

• -ance 图表「行為」

图 U 到場,出席

authorize (5) [' $\theta$ 2, raiz]

• author 图 作者 ·-ize 動表「使」

動 批准,認可 图 authority 權力;

authorization 授權,許可

18 banquet ['bænkwɪt] 图 C 宴會

19 **beautify** ['bjutə,far] 動 使更加美麗,美化

• beauty 图美麗

20 **behalf** (5) [bi\hæf]

•-fy 動表「使……化」

图 U 代表,利益

• half 图 一半

• be- 使

21 **betray** (5) [bi'tre]

動 背叛,出賣

图 betrayal 背叛

<sup>22</sup> beware (5) [bɪˈwɛr]

• be- 使

動 ● 小心,當心

• ware 图 謹慎

注意,提防(多用於祈使句)

23 bleach [blit]]

❶ 勵 將……漂白,將……變白

2图 四漂白劑

24 **boost** ⑤ [bust] **1** 動提高,增加

2图区激勵,鼓舞

1.	Cynthia's hair used to be br	own; after she	it blonde, she got a lot more
	attention from the boys.		
2.	If you don't	yourself to the altitude b	efore climbing the mountain, you may
	have trouble breathing on t	he hike.	
3.	The lawyer made the plea of	nof the \	victim's family.
4.	Unfortunately, Tyrone neve	his drea	m of traveling around the world, but he
	did visit four of the contine	nts before he died.	

5. If you don't like the terms of the contract, we can \_\_\_\_\_ it right now before we sign it.

#### **Activities** 活動 (2)



- <sup>01</sup> breakthrough ⑤ ['brek,θru] 图 C 突破 動 break through 突破
- 02 **browse** (5) [brauz]
  - 1 動 瀏覽,隨便翻閱
- 2 名 單 瀏覽
- 03 bureaucracy (5) [bju'rakrəsi]
- bureau 图署,局 -cracy 图表「統治」
- 图 U 繁文縟節
- 04 **burial** (5) ['berial]
  - 图CU 埋葬
  - 動 bury 埋葬
- bury 動 埋葬
- •-al 图表「行為;過程」
- 05 **carnival** (5) ['karnəv!]
  - 图 尼嘉年華會,狂歡節
- 06 **ceremony** ⑤ [ˈsɛrə,monɪ] 图 C 儀式,典禮 形 ceremonial 儀式的,正式的
- 07 **chore** (5) [t∫or]
  - 图 ① C 日常工作,例行工作
  - 2 回 討厭的工作
- 08 collaboration (5) New [kə,læbə'reʃən]
- co(l)- 表「一起」 • labor 图 勞動

• -ate 圖表「行為」

- 图 1 U 合作
- ② □ 合作的成果 ③ □ 勾結
- 動 collaborate 合作
- 09 **commitment** (5) [kə'mɪtmənt]
  - 图 1 0 0 支持,
- commit 動 使承擔義務
- 出力 ② □ 承諾
- •-ment 图表「行為;結果」
- 10 commonplace
- common 丽 普通的 • place 图 地方
- ['kamən\_ples]
- 图 ( 常作單數 ) 司空見慣的事
- 2 丽 平凡的,普通的
- 11 **compel** (5) [kəm'pɛl] 動 強迫,使不得不 形 compelling 令人信服的,令人注目的



12 compromise (5)

['kamprə,maiz]

- com- 一起 • promise 图 約定
- ❶ 厨 妥協,讓步
- **2**图CU妥協,和解
- 13 conceal (5) [kən'sil] 動隱蔽,隱藏
  - 图 concealment 隱瞞,隱藏,掩蓋
- 14 **concession** [kənˈsɛʃən] · concede 動讓給

  - 图 □ ① 譲步,譲步行為
- -ion 图表「行為; 結果 」
- 2 特許權
- 15 **conduct** (5) ( [kən'dʌkt] ( R) ( kəndʌkt]
  - 動實施,處理,經營 名 U 2 經營, 管理,處理方式 🔞 行為,表現
  - 同義 3 behavior 行為
- 16 **conform** (5) [kən`fərm]
  - 動遵照,遵守 (+ to/with)
- con- 同
- form 图形式

• con- 一起

- 17 **confront** (5) [kənˈfrʌnt]
  - 動 勇敢地面對,正視
  - 同義 face up to 面對
- front 图前面

• conserve 動 保護,管理

·-ation 图表「行為;

結果」

- 18 conservation (5)
  - [kanse've[en]
  - 图 U (對自然資源的) 保護,管理
  - 同義 conservancy 保護
- 19 **conserve** [kən's3'v]
- con- 在一起 • serve 動 供……使用
- 2保護 3名同以果醬
- 同義 2 preserve 保存 3 jam 果醬
- 20 consultation (5)

  - [kansl'te]on]
  - 图[[] 諮詢,商議 相關 consultant 顧問
- consult 動 商議
- -ate 圖 表「使成為」
- ·-ion 图表「行為;結果」
- 21 consumption (5) [kən's∧mp∫ən]
- consume 圖 消耗,花費 ·-ion 图表「行為;結果」
- 图[0] 1 消耗,用盡
- 2 消費