

EXERCISE 1

1 Multiple Choice: Choose the correct word from the parentheses.

1. Erica often (A bully B bullies) her little sister when their parents are not around.
2. The (A astronaut B attorney) hopes he gets chosen for the mission to go to the moon.
3. Professor Wallace has been studying the primitive tools used by (A analyst B aboriginal) tribes that settled in Canada thousands of years ago.
4. After a cow is (A butchered B butcher), the meat is packaged for shipment to the market.
5. (A Adolescent B Adolescence) can be a difficult time for students with disabilities.

2 True or False

- T F 1. A bachelor is someone who is married but has no children.
- T F 2. You are unlikely to find barbarians at fine restaurants or the opera.
- T F 3. Seth is an apprentice to a mapmaker, meaning he is still learning the trade.
- T F 4. Navi's TV is broken; she should take it to a cashier for repair.
- T F 5. Ting is 22 years old. She is no longer an adolescent.

3 Vocabulary: Fill in the blanks using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

astronomer caretaker activist attendant casualties

1. Nelson Mandela is a well-known who has fought against racism in South Africa and around the world.
2. The mayor was among the from the tornado, which tore through the town last night.
3. Ancient believed that Earth was at the center of the universe and that all the stars and planets revolved around it.
4. Ralph works as an at the car wash, where he meets and greets customers.
5. The comes each day to give Mrs. Mendoza a bath and make sure she is taking her medicine.

4 Matching: Match the words with their definitions.

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| 1. alien | a. someone who helps people with legal matters |
| 2. analyst | b. someone who designs buildings |
| 3. bodyguard | c. creature from outer space |
| 4. architect | d. someone who carefully examines data |
| 5. attorney | e. someone who is hired to protect another person |

02

Jobs & People
職業與人物 (2)

3

01 **celebrity** ⑤ [sə'leibrəti] 名 C 名人，名流02 **chairperson** [tʃeɪ,pɜːnsn]

名 C ① (大學的)系主任

② 主席，議長(無性別歧視的字眼)

同義 chair 會議主席；chairman 會議男主席；chairwoman 會議女主席

• chair 動 主持
• person 名 人03 **chef** ⑤ [ʃef] 名 C 主廚，大師傅04 **chemist** ['kɛmɪst] 名 C 化學家

名 chemistry 化學

05 **collector** ⑤ [kə'lektə]

名 C 收集者，收藏家

• collect 動 收集
• -or 名 表「人」06 **comedian** ⑤ [kə'miðiən]

名 C 喜劇演員，戲劇作家

反義 tragedian 悲劇演員

• comedy 名 喜劇
• -ian 名 表「人」07 **contestant**

[kən'testənt]

名 C 參加競賽者，角逐者

• contest 名 比賽
• -ant 名 表「人」08 **contractor** ⑤

[ˈkɒntræktə]

名 C 承包人，承包商

• contract 名 契約
• -or 名 表「人」09 **counselor** ⑤ ['kaʊnslə]

名 C 顧問

• counsel 動 勸告
• -or 名 表「人」10 **counterpart**

[ˈkaʊntə,pa:rt]

名 C ① 職能或地位相當的人(或物)

② 對應的人(或物)

動 donate 捐贈

• counter- 反
• part 名 部分；一方

4

11 **deputy** ⑤ ['deɪpjʊti] 名 C 代表，代理人，副手職位

同義 representative 代表，代理人

12 **donor** ⑤ ['donə] 名 C 捐贈者13 **dwarf** [dwɔːf] ① 名 C 矮子，侏儒

② 形 矮小的，矮種的

14 **emigrant** [ˈemɪgrənt] 名 C (往他國的)移民，移出者

反義 immigrant 外來移民，移入者

15 **faculty** ⑤ ['fækʌlti]

名 U 全體教職員

• facile 形 易使用的
• -ty 名 表「性質；狀態」16 **feminine** [ˈfemɪnɪn]

形 女性的，女孩子氣的，陰柔的

17 **fiancé** [ˌfiənsɛ] 名 C 未婚夫

反義 fiancée 未婚妻

18 **foe** [fo] 名 C 仇敵，敵人

同義 enemy 敵人

19 **freak** [fri:k] 名 C 怪人，怪咖20 **heir** ⑤ [eɪ] 名 C 繼承人

同義 heiress 女繼承人

EXERCISE 2

1 Derivatives: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the word given.

1. Mrs. Pavletich left her estate to her (descend), who sold everything and split the proceeds.
2. Will you please call the (contract) and ask him when he expects to finish installing the pipes?
3. I have an appointment with my guidance (counsel) tomorrow; I need some advice about which colleges to apply to.
4. The (emigrate) left his home country in search of a place with better opportunity for work.
5. Daya is a (contest) in the beauty pageant, but she is not expected to win.

2 Analogies: Determine the relationship between the first pair of words and use it to complete the second analogy with a word from the unit.

1. big : small = giant :
2. man : masculine = woman :
3. friend : pal = enemy :
4. enter : leave = immigrant :
5. psychology : psychologist = chemistry :

3 Definitions: Choose the correct definition from the phrases given.

1. donor
a. someone who is in need of food or money
b. someone who helps out by giving food or money
c. someone who disagrees
2. faculty
a. students at a university
b. teachers at a university
c. dormitories at a university
3. freak
a. someone who likes strange animals
b. someone who acts strangely
c. someone who is a stranger
4. fiancé
a. a man who is married
b. a man who vows to never marry
c. a man who is engaged to be married
5. chairperson
a. someone in charge of a meeting
b. someone who designs furniture
c. someone who prefers to sit

4 Cloze: Complete the passage using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

celebrity chef comedian collector heir

A local women's club is planning a big charity event to raise money for cancer research. The ticket price includes a fancy dinner prepared by several [1] from restaurants around the city. During the meal, a(n) [2] will tell jokes onstage, hopefully putting the guests in a giving mood. The club will also be selling items donated by generous citizens and merchants, including a picture autographed by a popular sports [3] Meanwhile, a well-known art [4] has promised to donate several paintings that she bought on her last trip to Europe. A(n) [5] to a will donate some pieces of antique furniture as well.

03

Jobs & People
職業與人物 (3)01 **heterosexual**

[ˌhɛtərəˈsɛkʃʊəl]

- ① 形 異性的
- ② 名 異性戀的人

同義 straight 異性戀的(人)

反義 homosexual 同性戀的(人)

- hetero- 不同
- sex 性別
- -al 表「……的」

02 **homosexual**

[ˌhɒməˈsɛkʃʊəl]

- ① 形 同性戀的
- ② 名 同性戀者

同義 gay 同性戀的(人)

- homo- 相同
- sex 性別
- -al 表「……的」

03 **idiot** ⑤ [ˈɪdɪət]

名 白癡，傻瓜，笨蛋，糊塗蟲

同義 fool 傻瓜

04 **inhabitant** [ɪnˈhæbətənt]

名 居民，居住者

動 inhabit 居住於

- in- 在……之中
- habit 住
- -ant 表「人」

05 **interpreter** [ɪnˈtɜːprɪtər]

名 口譯員

- interpret 口譯
- -er 表「人」

06 **investigator** ⑤

[ɪnˈvestəˌɡeɪtər]

名 調查者，研究者

動 investigate 調查

- in- 向內
- vestige 痕跡
- -ate 表「使成為」
- -or 表「人」

07 **janitor** [ˈdʒænətər] 名 (學校等處的) 工友

同義 caretaker, custodian 工友

08 **juvenile** ⑤ [ˈdʒuːvənəl]

- ① 形 少年的
- ② 名 青少年

09 **lad** [læd] 名 男孩，少年10 **landlady** [ˈlændˌleɪdi]

名 女房東

- land 土地
- lady 女士

11 **landlord** ⑤ [ˈlændˌlɔːrd]

名 房東

- land 土地
- lord 領主

12 **layman** [ˈleɪmən]

名 外行人，門外漢

反義 expert 專家

- lay 外行的
- man 人

13 **lesbian** New

[ˈleɪzbiən]

- ① 形 女同性戀的
- ② 名 女同性戀者

14 **madam** [ˈmædəm]

名 夫人，太太 (=ma'am)

15 **maiden** [ˈmeɪdn̩]

- ① 名 少女
- ② 形 未婚的，少女的

16 **masculine** ⑤ [ˈmæskjəlɪn]

形 男性的，男子氣概的

17 **migrant** [ˈmaɪgrənt]

名 ① 移民，移居者

② 候鳥 ③ 移居國外的

- migrate 遷移
- -ant 表「人」

18 **mistress** [ˈmɪstrɪs]

名 女主人，情婦(舊用法)

- master 主人
- -ess 表「女性」

19 **mortal** [ˈmɔːtl̩] ① 名 人，凡人

② 形 會死的 反義 ① ② immortal 不會死的(人/事物)

20 **mortality** ⑤ New

[mɔːˈtæləti]

名 ① (人、動物等) 死亡

② 死亡數字 ③ 生命的有限性

反義 immortality 不朽，永生性

- mortal 凡人
- -ity 表「特徵；狀態」

EXERCISE 3

① **Similar or Opposite:** Indicate whether the pairs of words below are **synonyms S** or **antonyms A**. The underlined words are taken from the unit.

S A 1. fool, idiot

S A 4. master, mistress

S A 2. expert, layman

S A 5. gay, homosexual

S A 3. feminine, masculine

② **True or False**

T F 1. A heterosexual woman is sexually attracted to men.

T F 2. A mortal is unable to live forever.

T F 3. A maiden is not married.

T F 4. A juvenile is over 20 years old.

T F 5. An interpreter speaks more than one language.

③ **Multiple Choice:** Choose the correct word from the parentheses.

..... 1. The (**A** landlady **B** landlord) asked her husband to fix the leaky faucets in the apartment building.

..... 2. Officer Jones is the (**A** inhabitant **B** investigator) who solved the crime.

..... 3. The (**A** mortal **B** mortality) rate in this country has gone up because of a terrible disease that's going around.

..... 4. There's a pool of water on the floor in the library. Someone should call the (**A** janitor **B** juvenile) to clean it up.

..... 5. It's a very (**A** feminine **B** masculine) thing to lift weights and play dangerous sports like American football.

④ **Vocabulary:** Fill in the blanks using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

landlord lad lesbian migrant madam

1. The moved to this country about 20 years ago, but he barely speaks the language.

2. Mary is a who was able to marry her partner Julia last year because the laws changed.

3. Excuse me, Can you tell me where the business center is in the hotel?

4. The teachers agree that Edgar is a good; he is always eager to help his classmates.

5. I was late getting my rent to the, and he was not happy about it.

04

Jobs & People
職業與人物 (4)

7

- 01 **motherhood** [ˈmʌðəhʊd] 名 U 母性
 • mother 名 母親
 • -hood 名 表「性質；狀態」
- 02 **novice** [ˈnɒvɪs] 名 C 新手，初學者
 同義 beginner 初學者
- 03 **observer** ⑤ [əbˈzɜːvə] 名 C 觀察者
 • observe 動 觀察
 • -er 名 表「人」
- 04 **offspring** [ˈɒfˌsprɪŋ] 名 C 複 子孫，後代；產物，結果
 • off 副 離開地
 • spring 動 出現
- 05 **opponent** ⑤ [əˈpɒnənt] 名 C 對手，敵手 同義 adversary 對手
- 06 **organizer** [ˈɔːɡəˌnaɪzə] 名 C 組織者
 動 organize 組織
 • organ 名 機構；器官
 • -ize 動 表「使……」
 • -er 名 表「人」
- 07 **outsider** ⑤ [ˈaʊtˈsaɪdə] 名 C 外人，局外人
 副 outside 在外面
 • out- 外
 • side 名 側，邊
 • -er 名 表「人」
- 08 **participant** ⑤ [pɑːˈtɪsɪpənt] 名 C 關係者，參與者
 • participate 動 參與
 • -ant 名 表「人」
- 09 **patron** ⑤ [ˈpetrən] 名 C 贊助者，資助者
- 10 **peasant** ⑤ [ˈpeɪznt] 名 C 農夫
- 11 **performer** ⑤ [pəˈfɔːmə] 名 C 演出者，表演者
 • perform 動 演出
 • -er 名 表「人」
- 12 **pianist** [piˈænɪst] 名 C 鋼琴家，鋼琴演奏者
 名 piano 鋼琴
 • piano 名 鋼琴
 • -ist 名 表「人」

8

- 13 **playwright** [ˈpleɪraɪt] 名 C 劇作家
 • play 名 戲劇
 • wright 名 製作者

- 14 **practitioner** ⑤ New [ˈpræktɪʃənə] 名 C ① 從業者，執業者 ② (某活動的) 實踐者，練習者
 • practice 動 實行；實踐
 • -er 名 表「人」
- 15 **predecessor** [ˈpreɪdɪˌsesə] 名 C ① 前任，前輩 ② 原先的東西，被替代的事物
- 16 **recipient** ⑤ [rɪˈsɪpiənt] 名 C 接受者，受領者
- 17 **referee** [ˌrefəˈri] 名 C (籃球、足球等的) 裁判員 ② 動 為……擔任裁判
 • refer 動 涉及
 • -ee 名 表「與……有關的人」
- 18 **sculptor** [ˈskʌlptə] 名 C 雕刻家
- 19 **sibling** ⑤ New [ˈsɪblɪŋ] 名 C (正式用法) 兄弟姐妹，手足
- 20 **specialist** ⑤ [ˈspeʃəlɪst] 名 C 專家
 • special 形 專門的
 • -ist 名 表「做……的人」
- 21 **stepchild** [ˈstep,tʃaɪld] 名 C 繼子，繼女
 • step- 表「繼」
 • child 名 小孩
- 22 **stepfather** [ˈstep,fɑːðə] 名 C 繼父
 • step- 表「繼」
 • father 名 父親
- 23 **stepmother** [ˈstep,mʌðə] 名 C 繼母
 • step- 表「繼」
 • mother 名 母親

EXERCISE 4

① Correct the sentences: Replace the underlined words with the proper forms.

1. Aziz was exhausted after he referee four soccer games yesterday.
2. I spent my summer working as a whale observe, recording data on the animals.
.....
3. Mr. Thompson's doctor has referred him to a lung cancer specialists in the city.
.....
4. All of the performer on the stage got wet when the sprinklers accidentally went off.
.....
5. The teenager was not a participate in the crime; in fact, he was home with his parents at the time.

② Matching: Match the words with their definitions.

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| 1. novice | a. a beginner |
| 2. opponent | b. one who receives |
| 3. stepmother | c. a woman married to someone's father |
| 4. sculptor | d. an adversary |
| 5. recipient | e. a person who makes statues |

③ Vocabulary: Fill in the blanks using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

practitioner peasant pianist playwright organizer

1. The sat at his instrument and played it while singing a beautiful song.
2. The show said that we could set up our trade show booth tomorrow morning.
3. My mother is a medical who helps care for elderly people in their homes.
4. How did the famous manage to compose that wonderful play in just three months?
5. In 16th century Germany, were considered the lowest class of society, but they still had to pay high rents for farmland.

④ Multiple Choice: Choose the correct word from the parentheses.

1. The bird began feeding her (offspring predecessors) as soon as they hatched from the eggs.
2. LaTonya, who is a heterosexual, felt like an (outsider recipient) at the gay parade.
3. (Mother Motherhood) really suits Guara; she hasn't stopped smiling since her baby was born.
4. The acting company was thrilled to find a generous (patron sibling) to pay for the costumes.
5. The (stepfather stepchild) was treated just as well as his new brothers and sisters in the family.

05

Jobs & People
職業與人物 (5)

01 **substitute** ⑤ [ˈsʌbstə,tju:t]
 ① 名 代 替 人，代 替 物 ② 動 代 替

02 **superintendent** New
 [ˌsupərɪnˈtendənt] 名 管 理 者，主 管 人
 ② (公 寓、建 築 的) 看 管 員

03 **supervisor** ⑤
 [ˌsupəˈvaɪzə] 名 監 督 人，管 理 人，指 導 者
 • supervise 動 監 督
 • -or 名 表「人」

04 **surname** New
 [ˈsɜːnem] 名 姓 氏
 ① 姓 氏
 ② (舊 式 用 法) 綽 號，別 稱
 ③ 動 給 予…… 姓 氏
 同義 family name, last name 姓氏

05 **teller** [ˈtelə]
 名 (銀 行) 出 納 員
 • tell 動 講 述
 • -er 名 表「人」

06 **tenant** [ˈtenənt]
 ① 名 房 客 ② 動 租 賃

07 **traitor** ⑤ [ˈtreɪtə] 名 叛 徒，賣 國 賊

08 **undergraduate** ⑤
 [ˌʌndəˈgrædʒuət] 名 大 學 生
 • under- 次 於
 • graduate 名 畢 業 生

09 **viewer** ⑤
 [ˈvjuə] 名 觀 看 者，參 觀 者，觀 眾
 同義 bystander, spectator 觀 眾
 • view 動 觀 看
 • -er 名 表「人」

10 **violinist**
 [ˌvaɪəˈlɪnɪst] 名 小 提 琴 手
 • violin 名 小 提 琴
 • -ist 名 表「做……的人」

11 **widow** [ˈwɪdo]
 ① 名 寡 婦 ② 動 使 成 寡 婦



12 **socialist**
 [ˈsoʊəlɪst] 名 社 會 主 義 者
 • social 形 社 會 的
 • -ist 名 表「……主義的人」

13 **spokesperson**
 [ˈspɒks,pɜːsn] 名 發 言 人
 同義 spokesman/spokeswoman 發 言 人
 • spoke 動 說 話
 • person 名 人

14 **sponsor** ⑤ [ˈspɒnsə]
 ① 名 贊 助 者 ② 動 贊 助，資 助

15 **spouse** ⑤ [spaʊz] 名 配 偶

16 **successor** ⑤ [səkˈsesə]
 名 後 繼 者，繼 任 者 動 succeed 繼 承

17 **usher** [ˈʌʃə]
 ① 名 (劇 場 等 的) 引 座 員，接 待 員
 ② 動 引 領，招 待

18 **victor** [ˈvɪktə] 名 勝 利 者
 名 victory 勝 利 形 victorious 勝 利 的

19 **virgin** [ˈvɜːdʒɪn]
 名 處 女
 形 未 開 發 的，未 經 利 用 的

20 **vocation** [voʊˈkeɪʃən] 名 行 業，職 業

21 **vocational** [voʊˈkeɪʃənəl]
 形 職 業 的
 • vocation 名 職 業
 • -al 形 表「……的」

22 **workforce** New
 [ˈwɜːkˌfɔːrs] 名 (企 業 或 組 織) 整 體 員 工
 ② (國 家、產 業 等 的) 勞 動 力
 同義 ② labor force 勞 動 力
 • work 名 工 作
 • force 名 力 量

EXERCISE 5

1 Analogies: Determine the relationship between the first pair of words and use it to complete the second analogy with a word from the unit.

1. piano : pianist = violin :
2. friend : foe = developed :
3. paint : painter = view :
4. last place : first place = loser :
5. male : female = widower :

2 Correct the sentences: Replace the underlined words with the proper forms.

1. The bank will sponsoring a series of lectures this summer at the business school.
2. To solve the math problem, substitutes any value between 10 and 20 for x.
3. Eduardo will attend a vocation school where he will study auto mechanics.
4. After Sylvia finished the job application, the security guard usher her down the hall to the manager's office.
5. Thomas is a social who wants the government to control many of the country's businesses.

3 True or False

- T F** 1. John is part of the company's workforce, so he doesn't have a job there.
- T F** 2. Bianca is a freshman in college, so she is considered an undergraduate.
- T F** 3. If you pay rent for an apartment, you are a superintendent.
- T F** 4. A vocation is a holiday or relaxing time spent away from work or home.
- T F** 5. If your name is Dan Smith, your surname is Smith.

4 Cloze: Complete the passage using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

spouse supervisor spokesperson teller tenant

Mr. and Mrs. Rodriguez own two apartment buildings that they rent out to 12 [1]..... Mr. Rodriguez wants to buy another property, but his [2]..... doesn't think they can afford it.

One day, Mr. Rodriguez read a newspaper article about a loan program at the neighborhood bank. The bank's [3]..... told the reporter that the program will help local residents realize their dreams.

The next day, after depositing the rent money at the bank, Mr. Rodriguez asked the [4]..... about the loan program. She suggested he talk to her [5]....., who knew more about it. Mr. Rodriguez later left with a big smile on his face.

06

Human Body
人體

11

- 01 **backbone** [ˈbæk,bɒn] • back 圖 背
• bone 圖 骨
 圖 C ① 脊骨，脊柱
 ② (常作單數) 支柱，骨幹
 同義 ① spine 脊柱
- 02 **blond(e)** [blɒnd] ① 形 (毛髮) 金黃色的
 ② 圖 C 白膚金髮碧眼的人
- 03 **bodily** [ˈbɒdɪli] • body 圖 身體
• -ly 圖 表「……性質的」
 ① 形 肉體的，物質上的
 ② 副 親身地，以肉體形式，活生生地
- 04 **bosom** [ˈbʊzəm] 圖 C 胸，懷
- 05 **complexion** [kəmˈplekʃən] • complex 圖 錯綜複雜的
• -ion 圖 表「狀態」
 圖 C 膚況，氣色
- 06 **corpse** [kɔːps] 圖 C 屍體
 dental [ˈdentl] • dent- 牙齒
• -al 圖 表「……的」
 形 牙齒的，牙科的
 圖 dentist 牙醫
- 07 **digestion** ⑤ [daɪˈdʒɛstʃən] • digest 圖 消化
• -ion 圖 表「行為或狀態」
 圖 U 消化，消化作用
- 08 **eyelash** [ˈaɪ,læʃ] • eye 圖 眼睛
• lash 圖 睫毛
 圖 C (常作複數) 睫毛
- 09 **eyelid** [ˈaɪ,lɪd] • eye 圖 眼睛
• lid 圖 眼瞼
 圖 C 眼皮，眼瞼
 同義 lid 眼皮，眼瞼
- 10 **eyesight** [ˈaɪ,sart] • eye 圖 眼睛
• sight 圖 視覺
 圖 U 視力
- 11 **hormone** ⑤ [ˈhɔːmɒn] 圖 C 荷爾蒙
- 12 **mustache** [ˈmʌstæʃ] • eye 圖 眼睛
• sight 圖 視覺
 圖 C 鬍，鬚鬍，小鬍子
- 13 **nostril** [ˈnɒstrɪl] 圖 C 鼻孔

12

- 14 **profile** ⑤ [ˈprɒfaɪl] 圖 C
 ① 側面，側影 ② 人物簡介
 ③ 動 寫……的傳略或概況
- 15 **pulse** ⑤ [pʌls] 圖 C ① 脈搏 ② 有節奏的跳動或拍打 ③ 動 搏動，跳動
 同義 ② rhythm 有節奏的跳動
 ③ throb 跳動
- 16 **rib** ⑤ [rɪb] ① 圖 C 肋骨
 ② 動 (口語) 嘲弄，取笑
 同義 ② tease 取笑
- 17 **skeleton** ⑤ [ˈskelətɒn] 圖 C 骨骼，骨架
- 18 **skull** ⑤ [skʌl] 圖 C 頭蓋骨，頭骨
- 19 **spine** ⑤ [spaɪn] 圖 C 脊柱，脊椎
- 20 **thigh** ⑤ [θaɪ] 圖 C 大腿
- 21 **tiptoe** [ˈtɪp,təʊ] • tip 圖 尖端
• toe 圖 腳趾
 ① 圖 C 腳趾尖
 ② 動 踮著腳走，蹣手蹣腳地走
- 22 **vein** ⑤ [veɪn] 圖 C 靜脈，血管
- 23 **stature** [ˈstætʃə] • vital 圖 充滿活力的；極重要的
• -ity 圖 表「特徵；狀態」
 圖 U ① 身高，身材
 ② 高度境界，高度水準
- 24 **vigor** [ˈvɪgə] 圖 U 體力，精力，活力
 形 vigorous 精力充沛的 同義 vitality 活力
- 25 **vitality** [vaɪˈtælɪti] • vital 圖 充滿活力的；極重要的
• -ity 圖 表「特徵；狀態」
 圖 U 活力，生氣
 同義 vigor 精力
- 26 **wrinkle** [ˈrɪŋkl] • vital 圖 充滿活力的；極重要的
• -ity 圖 表「特徵；狀態」
 圖 ① C 皺紋；② C (衣物等的) 皺摺
 動 ③ 起皺紋，皺起來

EXERCISE 6

① Synonyms: Fill in each blank with a word from the unit that has the same meaning as the word shown.

1. crease = 4. rhythm =
2. blood vessel = 5. backbone =
3. tease =

② Definitions: Choose the correct definition from the phrases given.

- 1. **corpse** a. a living cell
 b. a military group
 c. a dead body
- 2. **stature** a. a metal or stone sculpture
 b. height or size
 c. a law passed by a government
- 3. **blond(e)** a. having no color
 b. dark in color
 c. pale or yellow in color
- 4. **thigh** a. the top part of the leg
 b. the bottom part of the leg
 c. the joint in the leg
- 5. **eyelash** a. range of vision or sight
 b. the skin that covers the eye when closed
 c. a short hair growing on the edge of the eyelid

③ Multiple Choice: Choose the correct word from the parentheses.

- 1. Mrs. Kam hugged her weeping grandchild to her (bosom mustache) to comfort him.
- 2. My wife works in a (dental bodily) office where she cleans patients' teeth.
- 3. During (digestion skeleton), our bodies turn food we eat into energy for us.
- 4. Elmer sustained a (hormone skull) fracture when he was hit on the head with a board during the fight.
- 5. The child's (eyelid eyesight) is so bad that he needs to wear glasses in order to read.

④ Vocabulary: Fill in the blanks using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

nostril profile vigor complexion tiptoe

1. Colette has a very fair and must wear sunscreen to protect her face.
2. It is hard to when you are wearing 6-inch heels.
3. Tony shows a lot of when he competes in sports against his friends.
4. The smell of freshly baked bread filled my and made my mouth water.
5. The magazine will the popular politician in next month's issue.

07

Activities
活動 (1)

13

01 **abuse** ⑤ [əˈbjuːs]

① 動 濫用 ② 名 U 濫用；傷害

同義 ① ② misuse 誤用

02 **accumulate** [əˈkjumjə,leɪt] 動 積聚，累積

名 accumulation 積累，堆積

同義 amass 積聚

03 **accumulation**

[əˌkjumjəˈleɪʃən]

名 U 積聚，累積

- accumulate 動 累積
- -ion 名 表「結果；狀態」

04 **accustom** [əˈkʌstəm]

動 使習慣

- ac- 向
- custom 名 習慣

05 **acquaint** ⑤ [əˈkwent] 動 使認識，使熟悉06 **acquisition** ⑤

[ækwiˈziʃən] 名 U 獲得

- acquire 動 獲得
- -ion 名 表「結果；狀態」

07 **advocate** ⑤

[ˈædvəˌkeɪt]

① 動 擁護，提倡，主張

② 名 C 提倡者，擁護者

08 **alienate** [ˈeɪljəneɪt]

動 ① 使轉移，使轉向

② 使疏遠，離間

- alien 形 外國的
- -ate 動 表「使成為」

09 **allocate** ⑤ [ˈæləˌkeɪt] 動 分配，分派

名 allocation 分派，分配

10 **alter** ⑤ [ˈɔːltə] 動 修改，改變

名 alteration 相間，輪替

11 **amend** ⑤ New

[əˈmend] 動

① 改善，改進

② 修訂，修正

③ (不及物動詞) 改過自新

名 amendment 修正，修正案

同義 ① mend 改良；修補

14

12 **applaud** [əˈplɔːd]

動 向……鼓掌，向……喝采

名 applause 鼓掌，喝采

13 **applause** ⑤ [əˈplɔːz] 名 U 鼓掌歡迎，喝采

動 applaud 向……鼓掌

14 **attain** [əˈteɪn] 動 獲得，達到15 **attainment**

[əˈteɪnmənt]

名 U 達到，獲得

同義 achievement 獲得

- attain 動 達到
- -ment 名 表「行為」

16 **attendance** ⑤

[əˈtendəns]

名 U 到場，出席

- attend 動 參加
- -ance 名 表「行為」

17 **authorize** ⑤ [ˈɔːθəˌraɪz]

動 批准，認可

名 authority 權力；

authorization 授權，許可

- author 名 作者
- -ize 動 表「使」

18 **banquet** [ˈbæŋkwɪt] 名 C 宴會19 **beautify** [ˈbjʊtəˌfaɪ]

動 使更加美麗，美化

- beauty 名 美麗
- -fy 動 表「使……化」

20 **behalf** ⑤ [biˈhæf]

名 U 代表，利益

- be- 使
- half 名 一半

21 **betray** ⑤ [brɪˈtreɪ]

動 背叛，出賣

名 betrayal 背叛

22 **beware** ⑤ [brɪˈweɪə]

動 ① 小心，當心

② 注意，提防 (多用於祈使句)

- be- 使
- ware 名 謹慎

23 **bleach** [bli:tʃ]

① 動 將……漂白，將……變白

② 名 U 漂白劑

24 **boost** ⑤ [buːst] ① 動 提高，增加

② 名 C 激勵，鼓舞

EXERCISE 7

① Derivatives: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the word given.

1. Max has spent the last year (advocate) change in the criminal justice system.
2. The landscape crew (beautify) the grounds by planting dozens of trees and flowering bushes.
3. (attend) at the ballpark dropped off once the team started losing most of its games.
4. Don't you agree that the park department's (acquire) of the property is good news for the neighborhood?
5. The (accumulate) of dust on every surface of the house was the first clue that the housekeeper had quit.

② Matching: Match the words with their definitions.

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. alter | a. to distribute |
| 2. allocate | b. to amass |
| 3. accumulate | c. to improve or increase |
| 4. boost | d. to misuse |
| 5. abuse | e. to change |

③ Correct the sentences: Replace the underlined words with the proper forms.

1. The applaud was deafening when the principal announced that the school would not be closing after all.
2. Bewares of that dog; it may be small, but it is mean.
3. Ross's behavior alienate his classmates.
4. "If you betraying me," said the king, "I will kill you!"
5. I am not authorizes to sign your time card; you should take it to your manager.

④ Vocabulary: Complete the sentences with words learned in the unit. Make changes to the words as needed.

1. Cynthia's hair used to be brown; after she it blonde, she got a lot more attention from the boys.
2. If you don't yourself to the altitude before climbing the mountain, you may have trouble breathing on the hike.
3. The lawyer made the plea on of the victim's family.
4. Unfortunately, Tyrone never his dream of traveling around the world, but he did visit four of the continents before he died.
5. If you don't like the terms of the contract, we can it right now before we sign it.

08

Activities
活動 (2)

15

- 01 **breakthrough** ⑤ [ˈbrek,θru] 名 C 突破
動 break through 突破
- 02 **browse** ⑤ [braʊz]
① 動 瀏覽，隨便翻閱 ② 名 單 瀏覽
- 03 **bureaucracy** ⑤
[bjʊˈrɑkrəsi]
名 U 繁文縟節
• bureau 名 署，局
• -cracy 名 表「統治」
- 04 **burial** ⑤ [ˈberɪəl]
名 C U 埋葬
動 bury 埋葬
• bury 動 埋葬
• -al 名 表「行為；過程」
- 05 **carnival** ⑤ [ˈkɑrnəvəl]
名 C 嘉年華會，狂歡節
- 06 **ceremony** ⑤ [ˈserəˌmɒni] 名 C 儀式，典禮
形 ceremonial 儀式的，正式的
- 07 **chore** ⑤ [tʃɔr]
名 ① C 日常工作，例行工作
② C 討厭的工作
- 08 **collaboration** ⑤ New
[kəˌlæbəˈreɪʃən]
名 ① U 合作
② C 合作的成果 ③ U 勾結
動 collaborate 合作
• co(l)- 表「一起」
• labor 名 勞動
• -ate 動 表「行為」
- 09 **commitment** ⑤ [kəˈmɪtmənt]
名 ① C U 支持，出力 ② C 承諾
• commit 動 使承擔義務
• -ment 名 表「行為；結果」
- 10 **commonplace**
[ˈkɒmənˌpleɪs]
① 名 C (常作單數) 司空見慣的事
② 形 平凡的，普通的
• common 形 普通的
• place 名 地方
- 11 **compel** ⑤ [kəmˈpel] 動 強迫，使不得不
形 compelling 令人信服的，令人注目的

16

- 12 **compromise** ⑤
[ˈkɒmprəˌmaɪz]
① 動 妥協，讓步
② 名 C U 妥協，和解
• com- 一起
• promise 名 約定
- 13 **conceal** ⑤ [kənˈsil] 動 隱蔽，隱藏
名 concealment 隱瞞，隱藏，掩蓋
- 14 **concession** [kənˈseɪʃən]
名 C ① 讓步，讓步行為
② 特許權
• concede 動 讓給
• -ion 名 表「行為；結果」
- 15 **conduct** ⑤ 動 [kənˈdʌkt] 名 U ② 經營，
管理，處理方式 ③ 行為，表現
同義 ③ behavior 行為
- 16 **conform** ⑤ [kənˈfɔrm]
動 遵照，遵守 (+ to/with)
• con- 同
• form 名 形式
- 17 **confront** ⑤ [kənˈfrʌnt]
動 勇敢地面對，正視
同義 face up to 面對
• con- 一起
• front 名 前面
- 18 **conservation** ⑤
[ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃən]
名 U (對自然資源的)
保護，管理
同義 conservancy 保護
• conserve 動 保護，管理
• -ation 名 表「行為；結果」
- 19 **conserve** [kənˈsɜːv]
動 ① 保存，節省
② 保護 ③ 名 C U 果醬
同義 ② preserve 保存 ③ jam 果醬
• con- 在一起
• serve 動 供……使用
- 20 **consultation** ⑤
[ˌkɒnsəlˈteɪʃən]
名 C U 諮詢，商議
相關 consultant 顧問
• consult 動 商議
• -ate 動 表「使成為」
• -ion 名 表「行為；結果」
- 21 **consumption** ⑤
[kənˈsʌmpʃən]
名 U ① 消耗，用盡 ② 消費
• consume 動 消耗，花費
• -ion 名 表「行為；結果」