

- **1** Jobs & People 職業與人物
- **2** The Human Body 人體
- **3** Activities 活動
- 4 Movements 動作
- 5 Leisure & Sports 休閒與運動





Jobs & People 職業與人物 (1)

Unit 1



61

⁰¹ aboriginal

[/æbəˈrɪdʒənl]

- aborigine 图原住民
- -al ৷ -al . -al
- 1 图 区原住民 2 形原住民的
- All the dancers were Maoris, **aboriginals** who were among the first settlers in New Zealand.

所有的舞者都是毛利人,是最早居住在紐西蘭的**原住民**之一。

Both the Amis and the Thao are aboriginal peoples of Taiwan. 阿美族和邵族都是臺灣的原住民。

02 activist (5)

['æktıvıst]

- act 動行動
- ·-ist 图「從事······ 的人」

图 C 行動主義者,激進分子

 With the help of environmental activists, we can educate the public about the dangers of clear-cutting forests.

有環保人士的幫助,我們能讓大眾知道濫伐森林的危險性。

⁰³ adolescence

[ædl'esns]

名U 青春期,青少年時期

 Mrs. White's son is still in his adolescence; he is developing from a child into an adult.

懷特太太的兒子還處於**青春期**,正要從兒童發展為成年人。

同義 puberty 青春期

⁰⁴ adolescent (5)

[ædl'esnt]

● 服青春期的 ② 图 □ 青少年

• Those **adolescent** girls are senior high school students; they will go to college next year.

那些少女是高中生,她們明年要上大學。

2 Many adolescents between the ages of 13 and 18 suffer from acne. 許多介於 13 到 18 歲的青少年有面皰問題。

同義 **1** teenage 青少年時期 **2** teenager (13 至 19 歲的) 青少年

⁰⁵ alien (5)

['eliən]

图 ○ ● 外國人,僑民; ② 外星人 图 图 外國人的,外國僑民的

• Border control officers in south Texas said they arrested 12 illegal **aliens** from Mexico last night.

德州南部的境管官員表示,昨晚他們逮捕了12名從墨西哥來的非法移民。

2 Some people believe that the pyramids were built by **aliens** from another planet.

有些人相信金字塔是由另一個行星來的 **外星人**所建造的。

● People on the isle rejected alien cultures and did not welcome tourists from other countries.
那個小島上的人民排斥外國文化,也不歡迎外國遊客。





⁰⁶ analyst (5)

['ænlist]

- analysis 图分析
- -ist 图表「做······ 的人」

⁰⁷ apprentice

[ə'prentis]

图 C 分析者,分析師

- The collected evidence has been sent to an analyst for fingerprint and DNA analyses.
 採集到的證據已送請一名分析師來驗定指紋與 DNA。
- 動 analyze 分析 题 analytical 分析的(參見 Unit 21)
- 图 學徒,見習生 ② 動 使當學徒
- My advisor strongly encouraged me to serve as an apprentice to an investment banker before applying to a business school.
 在申請商學院之前,指導教授強烈建議我先到投資銀行家門下當實習生。
- ② The girl was apprenticed to her aunt as a tailor. 那個女孩跟著她的阿姨當裁縫學徒。

動詞變化 apprenticed, apprenticing

⁰⁸ architect **5**

['arkə_tekt]

名 C 建築設計師

 Vincent is the **architect** who volunteered to design the school for our village.

文森是那位自願為我們村子設計學校的建築師。

09 astronaut

['æstrə,nət]

- astro- 太空
- •-naut 图表示「駕駛 員」

② © 太空人

 Sally Ride was the first female astronaut to ride in a space shuttle. 莎莉·萊德是第一個上太空梭的女太空人。

¹⁰ astronomer

[ə'stranəmə]

- astro- 太空
- -er 图表「人」

名(C)天文學家

 The astronomer focused his telescope on the western sky, searching for undiscovered planets.

那名天文學家將望遠鏡對準西邊的天空,尋找還未被發現的行星。

②astronomy 天文學(參見 Unit 71)



¹¹ attendant

[ə'tendənt]

- attend 動照顧;侍 候
- ·-ant 图表「人」

● 图 ○ 服務員,侍者 ② 图 伴隨的

- The flight attendant helped me find my seat on the plane.
 那位空服員幫我找到我的機位。
- ② After considering the benefits of nuclear power as well as its **attendant** problems, the government decided not to build another nuclear power plant. 在考慮過核能的好處以及會**隨之而來的**問題後,政府決定不興建另一座核能發電廠。

12 attorney ww 5

[əˈtɜˈnɪ]

图 ②律師,(委任的)法定代理人

 My aunt's brother is an attorney, so she didn't have to pay for a lawyer when she divorced my uncle.

我嬸嬸的哥哥是**律師**,因此她和我叔叔離婚時,不用花錢找律師。

¹³ bachelor

['bæt[əla']

图 ○ ① 學士; ② 單身漢, 鰥夫

- My sister graduated from college and received a bachelor of arts. 我姊姊大學畢業,取得了文學士文憑。
- Harry is an eligible bachelor; a lot of women want to marry him because he is rich.

哈利是一個黃金**單身漢**,很多女生都因為他很有錢而想嫁給他。

¹⁴ barbarian

[bar'berian]

- -an 图表「有…… 特徵的人」
- 1 图 ②野蠻人,未開化的人 2 图 野蠻人的,未開化的
- They called him a **barbarian** because they thought he was wild and uncivilized.

他們稱他為**野蠻人**,因為他們認為他很野蠻、不文明。

A barbarian tribe lives in the jungle; the members eat raw meat and don't wear clothes.

有一個原始部落居住在這片叢林裡面,他們吃生肉且不穿衣物。

15 **bodyguard** (5)

['badi_gard]

- body 图身體
- quard 图守衛

名 C 保鏢,護衛者

That rich man employed two bodyguards to protect him.
 那個有錢人聘請了兩位保鏢來保護他。

¹⁶ bully (5)

['bʊlɪ]

● 名 ② 恃強欺弱者,惡霸 ② 勵霸凌,欺侮

- School **bullies** use their strength to frighten weaker and younger students. 校園**惡霸**仗著氣力威嚇弱小的低年級學生。
- ② Stop **bullying** that child; it is shameful to frighten or hurt a weaker person. 不要**欺負**那個小孩了,威嚇或傷害弱者是很可恥的。

動詞變化 bullied, bullied, bullying

17 butcher (5)

[ˈbʊt∫æ]

- 图 ② 肉販,屠夫 ② 動屠宰(牲口)
- ① The butcher, Emanuel, starts selling fresh meat every morning at 7 o'clock. 肉販伊曼紐每天早上七點開始販賣鮮肉。
- © COSMOS CULTURE TO meat. 村民們屠宰了那隻豬,把牠切開來分享牠的肉。

⁰⁵ collector (5)

[kə`lɛkt&]

- collect 動 收集
- -or 图表「人」

②C 收集者,收藏家

• The art **collector** is always on the lookout for innovative works by talented new artists. 那位**收藏家**總關注著新銳藝術家的創新作品。

图 collection 收集物,收藏品 图 collective 集體的,共有的(參見 Unit 61)

⁰⁶ comedian (5)

[kə'midıən]

- · comedy 图喜劇
- -ian 图表「具 有······的人」

图 [喜劇演員, 戲劇作家

• Corey loves to make people laugh and wants to be a **comedian** when he grows up. 寇里喜歡逗人笑,他長大後想當個**喜劇演員**。

反義 tragedian 悲劇演員,悲劇作家

⁰⁷ contestant

[kən'testənt]

- · contest 图比賽
- -ant 图表「人」

包 C 參加競賽者,角逐者

• **Contestant** Number One is a tall blonde model from Norway. 一號**角逐者**是個高挑、金髮的挪威模特兒。

⁰⁸ contractor (5)

['kantrækt&]

- · contract 图契約
- •-or 图表「人」

②②承包人,承包商

The office renovations have been delayed because of some miscommunication with the contractors.
 由於和承包商溝通不良,延誤到了辦公室的翻修。

⁰⁹ counselor (5)

['kaunsle]

- · counsel 動名協 商,建議
- •-or 图表「人」

名C顧問

 You should see a marriage counselor, who can give you useful advice for solving your problems.

你應該去找個婚姻**指導顧問**,他可以給你有用的建議來解決你的問題。

¹⁰ counterpart

['kaunt@,part]

- counter- 反
- part 图部分;一方

图 ○ ① 互為補充的人或物; ② 對應的人(或物)

- Mr. McCue introduced his wife as his female counterpart. 麥丘先生介紹他的另一半。
- ② Canada's prime minister is the **counterpart** of the U.S. president. 加拿大總理的地位相當於美國的總統。

14

¹¹ deputy ⑤

['depjəti]

图 ① 代表,代理人

 The research director is on vacation this week, and her deputy will be running the department.

那位研究主任本週休假,她的代理人會負責她的部門。

同義 representative 代表,代理人

¹² donor (5)

['dona]

名 C 捐贈者

 That rich man is one of the main donors to Taiwan's Red Cross; every year, he gives NT\$10,000,000 to the charity.

那位富人是臺灣紅十字會的主要**捐贈者**之一。他每年都會捐一千萬新臺幣給這個慈善團體。

Unit

¹³ dwarf

[dworf]

1 图 C 矮子,侏儒 **2** 形矮小的,矮種的 1 The dwarf will never grow to a normal size.

那個侏儒永遠無法長到正常人的身高。

2 The dwarf conifer is much smaller than the average tree. 這棵**矮種**針葉樹比一般的樹矮小很多。

¹⁴ emigrant

['emagrant]

图 C 移民,移出者

 Judy is an Australian emigrant who moved to the United States. 茱蒂是一個移居美國的澳洲移民。

 画 emigrate 移居(參見 Unit 10) 图 emigration 移居,移民(參見 Unit 10) 反義 immigrant 外來移民,移入者

15 faculty (5)

['fækltı]

- facile 刷 易使用的
- •-ty 图表「性質;狀

名U全體教職員

 The principal has asked the **faculty** to meet on Thursday afternoon. 校長要求**全體教職員**出席星期四下午的會議。

¹⁶ feminine

[femonin]

那 女性的,女孩子氣的,陰柔的

• In the past, the traditional **feminine** goals were to be a good mother and a faithful wife. 過去女性的傳統目標是當個賢妻良母。

反義 masculine 男性的,男子氣概的

¹⁷ fiancé

[fion'se]

名C 未婚夫

 Mila will marry her fiancé next month. 蜜拉下個月將與她的未婚夫完婚。

相關 fiancée 未婚妻

18 foe

[fo]

名 C 仇敵,敵人

 They hated each other and always fought; they were bitter foes for years. 他們怨恨彼此,老是鬥來鬥去。他們多年來一直是**死對頭**。

同義 enemy 敵人

IBB A courageous **foe** is better than a cowardly friend. 勇敢的**敵人**,勝過懦弱的朋友。

¹⁹ freak

[frik]

名 C 怪人, 怪咖

• The students think the old man is a **freak** because he behaves oddly and looks strange.

學生們認為那個老男人是個怪咖,因為他的行為和樣子都很奇怪。

²⁰ heir (5)

[er]

名C 繼承人

• That rich man's daughter is the only **heir** with a legal right to receive his property when he dies.

那位富人的女兒,是他死後唯一合法的財產繼承人。

相關 heiress 女繼承人



Jobs & People 職業與人物 (3)

Unit 3



15

⁰¹ heterosexual

[hetərə'sek[vəl]

- hetero- 不同
- sex 图性别
- -al 丽「具······特徵 的」

● 服異性的 ② 图 区 異性戀的人

• The man is gay; he has no interest in developing a heterosexual relationship.

這個男子是一位同性戀者,他對於發展**異性**關係毫無興趣。

2 Unlike a homosexual, a **heterosexual** is attracted to people of the opposite sex. 不同於同性戀者,異性戀者只會被異性吸引。

同義 straight 異性戀的(人) 反義 homosexual 同性戀的(人)

02 homosexual

[homə'sek]uəl]

- homo- 相同
- sex 图 性 别
- 的」

① 形同性戀的 ② 名〇 同性戀者

• In this state, **homosexual** relationships are accepted; a man or woman can marry a person of the same sex. 在這個州,同性戀關係是被接受的,男性或女性可以和同性結婚。

2 Andy is a **homosexual**; he isn't interested in sexual relationships with women. 安迪是名同性戀者,他對於和女性發展性關係沒有興趣。

同義 gay 同性戀的(人)

03 idiot (5)

[teibi']

名〇白癡,傻瓜,笨蛋,糊塗蟲

 Our mother does not allow us to call each other idiot. 母親不准我們稱彼此為**白痴**。

同義 fool 傻瓜

補充 俚idiot box 電視

Any man can make mistakes, but only an **idiot** persists in his error. 人人都會犯錯,但只有**傻瓜**才會堅持錯誤。 [古羅馬政治家西塞羅 Cicero]

⁰⁴ inhabitant

[in'hæbətənt]

- in- 在 ····· 之中
- habit 固住
- ·-ant 图表「人」

图 区 居民,居住者

 Snakes, lizards, and other inhabitants of the desert have evolved some unique characteristics.

蛇類、蜥蜴等各種沙漠**棲息動物**演化出一些獨特的習性。

動 inhabit 居住於(參見 Unit 58)

interpreter

[in't3'prita]

- interpret 動口譯

名C口譯員

 The economic forum was simultaneously translated into different languages by several **interpreters**.

這場經濟論壇由數名口譯員同步翻譯成不同語言。

Unit

⁰⁶ investigator (5) 图 C 調查者,研究者

[in'vesta,get&]

- in- 向內
- vestige 图痕跡
- -ate 動表「使成為」 -or 图表「人」

動investigate 調查, 偵查 包 investigation 調查, 偵查

⁰⁷ janitor

['dzænəta]

图 C (學校等處的)工友

原因。

• The **janitor** cleaned the classrooms after the students went home. 那名工友於學生放學後打掃教室。

• A group of air safety **investigators** will examine the plane's

一群空安調查人員將仔細檢查飛機殘骸,以確認造成這起悲劇性墜機事件的

wreckage to determine what caused the tragic crash.

同義 caretaker, custodian 看守人

⁰⁸ juvenile (5)

[lnevuzb']

那 少年的 2 名 同 青 少 年

• The number of **juvenile** offenders younger than 17 years has risen by 20 percent over the past six years. 17 歲以下的少年罪犯數量,在過去六年中增加了 20%。

2 To everyone's great surprise, two of the robbers were **juveniles** under the age of 19.

令大家大為驚訝的是,那群搶匪中有兩名是19歲以下的青少年。

種類 juvenile court 少年法庭; juvenile delinguency 少年犯罪; juvenile delinquent 少年罪犯

⁰⁹ lad

[læd]

图 C 男孩,少年

• Tommy is a nice **lad**, and he treats the other boys very well. 湯米是一個好**男孩**,他對其他男孩都很好。

(補充) lass 少女, 小姑娘

¹⁰ landlady

['lænd_ledi]

- land 图土地
- lady 图女士

名C 女房東

 The landlady has promised not to raise the rent because she knows money is tight in this economy.

那名**女房東**知道經濟不景氣,因此承諾不會調漲和金。

16

11 landlord (5)

[lænd_lord]

- land 图土地
- lord 图領主

名[C] 房東

 The landlord repaired the fence; then he repainted it in vibrant colors. 那名男房東修補籬笆,然後重新漆上鮮豔的色彩。

¹² layman

['lemon]

- · lay 圈外行的
- man 图人

图CI 外行人,門外漢

• Please explain these technical words in terms a **layman** can understand. 請用外行人也能理解的語言來解釋這些科技詞彙。

反義 expert 專家

補充 in layman's terms = in simple language 用通俗的話來說

13 lesbian New

[lezbien]

- 用 女同性戀的 图 区 女同性戀者
- The city has a few **lesbian** bars where women can feel comfortable going to for drinks and conversation with other women.

那個城市有一些**女同志**酒吧,女人可以自在地去那裡喝酒並和其他女人交談。

2 Robert was surprised when his sister informed him one day that she was a **lesbian**.

羅伯特的妹妹有一天告訴他,她是女同志,讓他很驚訝。

¹⁴ madam

['mædəm]

图 C 夫人, 太太 (=ma'am)

 May I help you carry your luggage upstairs to your room, madam? 這位女士,我幫您把行李提上樓、拿到您的客房好嗎?

15 maiden

['medn]

● 图 □ 少女 ● 图 未婚的,少女的

• At the end of the story, the prince won the fair **maiden**'s heart and married her.

在故事的最後,王子贏得了那位美麗少女的芳心,並與她共結連理。

2 Before Mrs. Fiona Lake was married, her **maiden** name was Miss Fiona Woods.

費歐娜·雷克太太**婚前的**名字是費歐娜·伍茲小姐。

¹⁶ masculine (5)

['mæskjəlin]

形 男性的,男子氣概的

 The man is handsome and very masculine; he has all the typical male qualities.

這位男士英俊又**充滿男子氣慨**,他擁有所有典型的男性特質。

反義 feminine 女性的, 陰柔的

图 Feminine passion is to **masculine** as an epic is to an epigram. 女性的熱情和男性比起來,猶如一篇史詩之於一句警語。 [奧地利作家 Karl Kraus]

¹⁷ migrant

['maigrant]

- migrate 動遷移
- ·-ant 图表「人」

图 ○ ● 移民,移居者; ② 候鳥 3 形移居國外的

• Thousands of migrants moved from Vietnam to the United States of America in order to find jobs.

數以千計的移民為了找工作,從越南移居到美國。

2 These birds are winter **migrants** from the north. 這些是北方來的冬季**候鳥**。

3 The missionaries visited several **migrant** communities on their trip through western Korea.

這些傳教士在前往韓國西邊的途中,拜訪了好幾個移民社區。

图 migration 遷移,移居(參見 Unit 12)

匹較 图 emigrant (往他國)移民 图 immigrant (外來)移民, 僑民

1 職業與人物

Unit

¹⁸ mistress

['mistris]

- · master 图主人
- -ess 图表「女性」

¹⁹ mortal

[mortl]

图 C 女主人,情婦(舊用法)

 According to the servant, the mistress of the house will be back in three hours. 僕人表示,這間屋子的女主人三個小時後會回來。

● 图 □ 人,凡人 ② 图 會死的

- Unlike mortals, gods and goddesses in Greek mythology are omnipotent. 希臘神話中的神祇與凡人不同, 祂們無所不能。
- **2** All creatures are **mortal**; they cannot live forever. 所有的生物都**會死**,無法永遠活下去。
- 反義 **●2** immortal 不會死的,不朽的(人或事物)

諺語 All men are mortal.

人孰無死。

[mor'tæləti]

- mortal 图凡人
- -ity 图表「特徵;狀

② ● ○ □ (人、動物等)死亡;② □ 死亡數字;③ □ 生命的有限性

- The number of **mortalities** has risen across the planet recently due to the spread of a very serious disease. 由於一種非常嚴重的疾病蔓延,全球各地近期的死亡人數有所增加。
- 2 Thanks to improvements in medicine, child **mortality** has declined over the years around the world. 由於醫療的改善,多年來全世界的兒童死亡人數已下降。
- 3 As Gary grew older, he became more and more aware of his own mortality. 隨著年歲增長,蓋瑞變得愈來愈覺察到自己生命的有限。

Jobs & People 職業與人物 (4)

Unit 4





⁰¹ motherhood

[myg&had]

- mother 图母親
- •-hood 图表「同等 性質的成員」

名[U] 母性

- Lora thinks she is ready for motherhood; she believes she will do a great job raising children.
 - 蘿拉認為自己準備好要當母親,她相信自己可以把小孩養育得很好。
- Sometimes the strength of **motherhood** is greater than natural laws. 母愛的力量,有時可以超越自然法則的力量。 〔美國作家 Barbara Kingsolver〕

02 novice

['navis]

图区新手,初學者

 Novices can learn how to create believable characters and compelling plots in their writing by studying the works of celebrated authors.

新手可以研讀名家作品,學習如何在寫作中創造具說服力的角色和扣人心弦的 情節。

同義 beginner 初學者

相關片語 be a novice at +名詞/動名詞

I'm a novice at skiing; I have no experience with the sport. 我是滑雪菜鳥,以前沒玩渦這種運動。

⁰³ observer (5)

[ab'z3'v&]

- observe 動觀察
- ·-er 图表「人」

名 C 觀察者

• The poet is an **observer** of nature; he spends a lot of time watching wild animals and studying plants.

這位詩人是一個大自然的**觀察者**,他花很多時間觀察野生動物、研究植物。

The universe as we know it is a joint product of the **observer** and the observed. 我們所知的宇宙,由觀察者與被觀察物所結合而成。 [法國神學家德日進 Pierre Teilhard de Chardin]

⁰⁴ offspring

['of_sprin]

- off 圖離開地
- spring 動 突然出現

图[[] 複子孫,後代;產物,結果

- All of the old woman's **offspring** came to celebrate her 104th birthday. 這個老婦人所有的子孫都來慶祝她的 104 歲生日。
- The meeting of preparation with opportunity generates the offspring we call luck.

做好準備,當機會來臨時,結果就產生了我們所說的「運氣」。 〔潛能開發家 Anthony Robbins〕

opponent (5)

[a'ponant]

名 C 對手, 敵手

• The woman easily defeated her **opponent** in the tennis match and won the championship. 那名女子在網球賽中輕取對手,贏得冠軍。

同義 adversary 對手

⁰⁶ organizer

['orqə,naiz@]

- · organ 图機構;器
- -ize 動表「使…… 成為」
- -er 图表「人」

名 C 組織者

- The **organizer** will make all the arrangements for the activity. 這位組織者會為這個活動做所有的安排。
- 動organize 組織,安排 包organization 組織,團體

⁰⁷ outsider (5)

['aut'saida]

- out- 外
- side 图侧,邊
- -er 图表「人」

名C 外人, 局外人

 George is very much an **outsider**; he has never been invited to participate in activities with his classmates.

喬治是個十足的**局外人**,他從沒被激請過和同學一起參加活動。

副outside 在外面,向外面

© COSMOS CULTURE ITD the outsider sees the most of the game. 旁觀者清。

Unit

participant (5)

[par'tisəpənt]

- participate 動參與
- ·-ant 图表「人」

patron (5)

['petran]

② C 贊助者, 資助者

图 C 關係者,參與者

• The artist has found two rich **patrons** to give him financial support. 這位藝術家已經找到兩位富有的贊助人來為他提供金援。

Most sports require more than one participant.

大部分的運動都需要超過一名的參與者。

peasant (5)

['peznt]

名C農夫

 In the Middle Ages, peasants rented farmland but had to give part of their crops to the landowner. 在中古世紀,農夫租借農地,但必須將部分農作物繳交給地主。

11 performer (5)

[pa'forma]

- perform 動演出
- -er 图表「人」

¹² pianist

[pi'ænist]

- piano 图鋼琴
- -ist 图 表「做······ 的人」

图[[]演出者,表演者

 After the show, Julia was introduced to the performers' backstage. 茱麗亞在表演結束後,被引導走入表演者後臺。

名C鋼琴家,鋼琴演奏者

 Leo, who learned to play the piano from his mother, is now a professional pianist.

里歐現在是職業**鋼琴家**,他的鋼琴是跟他媽媽學的。

a piano 鋼琴

€8

¹³ playwright

['ple_rait]

- play 包戲劇
- wright 图製作者

名 C 劇作家

 The playwright loved to eavesdrop on other people's conversations because they gave her ideas for new plays. 那位**劇作家**很喜歡偷聽他人談話,好為新劇取得靈感。

同義 dramatist, author 劇作家,作家

New (5)

practitioner

[præk'tı[ən%]

- practice 動實行,
- · -er 图表「人」

图○ ① 從業者,執業者; ② (某活動的)實踐者,練習者

- My grandmother used to be a legal **practitioner**; she helped many international clients file and win important lawsuits. 我祖母以前是**執業律師**,幫過很多國際客戶提告並打贏重要的官司。
- 2 The depressed man seemed much happier after he became a yoga **practitioner** and started attending yoga lessons regularly.

那個憂鬱的男子在他開始練習瑜珈並定期上瑜珈課後,似乎快樂多了。

predecessor

['predi_ses@]

图 ○ ① 前任,前輩;② 原先的東西,被替代的事物

- Barack Obama's **predecessor** as president was George Walker Bush. 在巴拉克·歐巴馬總統之前的為喬治·渥克·布希總統。
- 2 The audiovisual software in the new media player has better performance than its predecessor.

這臺新多媒體播放器的視聽軟體比原先那臺的好。

反義 ① successor 後繼者

¹⁶ recipient (5)

[ri'sipient]

图 C 接受者, 受領者

 I entered my name in a contest, and now I'm the proud recipient of a new hair dryer! 我參加了比賽,現在我對於自己得到一臺新的吹風機而感到驕傲。

¹⁷ referee

[refə'ri]

- refer 動涉及
- -ee 图表「與······ 有關的人」
- 图 ② (籃球、足球等的)裁判員 ② 動為……擔任裁判
- When the **referee** blew his whistle, the players came to a halt on the court. 當裁判鳴哨時, 場上的選手們紛紛停下動作。
- 2 The students asked their teacher to referee the basketball game. 學生要求他們的老師擔任籃球賽的裁判。

動詞變化 refereed, refereeing

¹⁸ sculptor

['skAlpt@]

名C雕刻家

 Even if we ignore all of his other sculptures, Michelangelo's statue of *David* is brilliant enough to make him one of the world's most impressive sculptors.

就算不論米開朗基羅的其他雕刻作品,光憑他出色的《大衛像》,就可以稱得 上是世上最傑出的雕刻家之一。

19 sibling New 5

[\siblin]

图 (正式用法) 兄弟姊妹, 手足

• Due to the declining birth rate, many children nowadays are growing up without any siblings.

由於出生率逐漸下降,現在很多小孩在成長過程中都沒有兄弟姊妹。

²⁰ specialist ⑤

['spe[əlist]

- special ®專門的
- -ist 图表「做······ 的人」

名(C) 專家

 Dr. Wang is a specialist in botany; he knows a lot about plants and their structures.

王博士是植物學的專家,他對植物和其結構都很了解。

The trouble with **specialists** is that they tend to think in grooves. 專家陷入的困境,就是容易因襲常規。[英國作家 Elaine Morgan]

²¹ stepchild

['step_t[aild]

- step- 表「繼」
- child 图小孩

名[[]繼子,繼女

 Madeline treats her stepchild well even though he is not her biological son.

瑪德琳對她的**繼子**很好,雖然他不是她的親生兒子。