

Unit 1

Countable Nouns:  
Plural Forms of Regular Nouns (1)

可數名詞：規則名詞的複數形 (1)

1 表示人、事、物、地方名稱的詞彙就是名詞。有些名詞可用數量計算；有些名詞不可以。可用數量計算的名詞稱為可數名詞，不能計算的稱為不可數名詞。

可數



a dog 狗



an apple 蘋果

不可數



hair 頭髮



snow 雪

2 可數名詞通常有單數 (singular) 和複數 (plural) 兩種形式。

單數 (一個)



a cat 一隻貓

複數 (兩個以上)



four cats 四隻貓



one hairbrush  
一支梳子



two hairbrushes  
兩支梳子

one television  
一台電視

two televisions  
兩台電視

a scanner

two scanners

掃描器

掃描器

3

大部分名詞的複數形是在字尾加 s。



student 學生



students

- book 書 → 1
- phone 電話 → 2
- table 桌子 → 3

4

當名詞字尾是 s、x、z、sh 或 ch 時，複數形加 es。



glass 玻璃杯



glasses

fox → foxes 狐狸

quiz → quizzes 測驗

lunch → lunches 午餐

bush → bushes 灌木

字尾 s 和 es 的發音

① 名詞字尾發無聲子音 (/f/、/k/、/p/、/t/) 時，s 的讀音為 /s/。

- cups /kʌps/ 杯子
- banks /bʌŋks/ 銀行

② 名詞字尾發有聲子音或母音時，s 的讀音為 /z/。

- computers /kəm'pjʊtəz/ 電腦
- dogs /dɔːgz/ 狗

③ 名詞字尾是 s、x、z、ch、sh 時，es 的讀音為 /ɪz/。

- bosses /'bɒsɪz/ 老闆
- sandwiches /'sʌndwɪtʃɪz/ 三明治

# Practice

1

請將右列單數名詞改成「複數」形態。

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. dog .....    | 11. mop .....    |
| 2. star .....   | 12. dish .....   |
| 3. dot .....    | 13. mug .....    |
| 4. glass .....  | 14. sponge ..... |
| 5. clock .....  | 15. slash .....  |
| 6. witch .....  | 16. kite .....   |
| 7. fax .....    | 17. ruler .....  |
| 8. banana ..... | 18. branch ..... |
| 9. fuzz .....   | 19. box .....    |
| 10. crown ..... | 20. fan .....    |

2

選出圖中各種物品或身體部位所對應的名詞，並寫出它們的複數形。

- shoe
- hand
- tree
- path
- shirt
- plant
- leg



1. ....
2. ....
3. ....
4. ....
5. ....
6. ....
7. ....

3

將右列名詞改為複數形，並依字尾 s 或 es 的發音填入正確的空格內。

- watch
- mother
- cat
- lunch
- month
- eraser
- job
- fox
- park
- store

- bush
- cup

1

\_\_\_\_\_ /s/

.....

.....

.....

2

\_\_\_\_\_ /z/

.....

.....

.....

3

\_\_\_\_\_ /ɪz/

watches

.....

.....

Unit 2

Countable Nouns:  
Plural Forms of Regular Nouns (2)

可數名詞：規則名詞的複數形 (2)

1 名詞字尾是「子音 + y」時，複數形須去 y 加 ies。



baby 嬰兒



babies

lady → ladies 女士

cherry → cherries 櫻桃

country → countries 國家

story → stories 故事

- candy 糖果 → <sup>1</sup>
- city 城市 → <sup>2</sup>

2 字尾是 f 或 fe 的名詞，複數形須去掉 f 或 fe，再加上 ves。也有例外。

leaf → leaves 葉子

knife → knives 刀子

thief → thieves 小偷



▲ a giraffe

例外

直接加 s

◀ two giraffes

giraffe 有兩種複數形式：

- ① 字尾加 s (giraffes)
- ② 單複數同形 (two giraffe)

• half 一半 → <sup>3</sup>

3 某些字尾是「子音 + o」的名詞，複數形要加上 es，但並非全部如此。

tomato → tomato**es** 番茄

potato → potato**es** 馬鈴薯

echo → echo**es** 回音

hero → hero**es** 英雄

例外

- photo → photo**s** 照片
- piano → piano**s** 鋼琴

4 字尾如果是「母音 + o」的名詞，複數形只要加 s。



kangaroo 袋鼠

kangaroo 有兩種複數形式：

- ① 字尾加 s (two kangaroos)
- ② 單複數同形 (two kangaroo)

kangaroos

zoo → zoo**s** 動物園

radio → radio**s** 收音機

video → video**s** 影片



5 某些名詞永遠都是以複數形出現。



clothes 衣服



jeans 牛仔褲



scissors 剪刀



glasses 眼鏡



shorts 短褲

- thanks 感謝
- billiards 撞球
- news 新聞
- earnings 收入
- underpants 女用內褲
- briefs 短內褲
- pants 褲子 [美]
- trousers 長褲 [英]
- physics 物理學
- mathematics 數學

# Practice

## 1

請將右列單數名詞改成「複數」形態。

- |           |       |           |       |
|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 1. party  | ..... | 6. spy    | ..... |
| 2. leaf   | ..... | 7. wolf   | ..... |
| 3. photo  | ..... | 8. tuxedo | ..... |
| 4. county | ..... | 9. shelf  | ..... |
| 5. army   | ..... | 10. piano | ..... |

## 2

找出必須以複數形表現的物品，並寫出正確的名稱。其他的請打✗。



1. ....



2. ....



3. ....



4. ....



5. ....

## 3

將錯誤的句子打✗，並寫出正確的句子。若句子無誤，則在方框內打✓。

- I took some photos of the lake yesterday.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- The scissors are in the drawer.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- Be careful. Those knives are very sharp.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- Leafs keep falling from the trees.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- People say cats have nine lifes.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- I can't find the cloth I wore yesterday.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- My father needs to wear glass to read newspapers.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- You can find three librarys in this city.  
 \_\_\_\_\_

# Part 1 Nouns and Articles 名詞和冠詞

## Unit 3

Countable Nouns:  
Irregular Nouns and Other Plural Nouns

可數名詞：不規則名詞與其他複數名詞

1 某些名詞的複數形為不規則變化。



a child 小孩

seven children



a mouse 老鼠

three mice



a foot 一隻腳

both feet 雙腳

單數	→	複數	
man	→	men	男人
woman	→	women	女人
goose	→	geese	鵝
louse	→	lice	虱子
tooth	→	teeth	牙齒
ox	→	oxen	牛

2 某些名詞的單複數同形，它們也屬於不規則變化的名詞。



one sheep 一隻羊

many sheep 許多隻羊

3 魚類的複數形有兩種：fish 和 fishes。指同類魚或泛指魚時，複數形只能用 fish；指多種不同類的魚時，通常也用 fish，但也可以用 fishes。



one fish 一條魚

three fish  
三條魚



three fish / three fishes 三種魚

單數	→	複數
one deer 一頭鹿	→	two deer
one species 一個物種	→	two <sup>1</sup>
one aircraft 一架飛機	→	two <sup>2</sup>
one bison 一頭野牛	→	two <sup>3</sup>
one moose 一頭麋鹿	→	two <sup>4</sup>

單數	→	複數
one salmon 一條鮭魚	→	three salmon/salmons 三條鮭魚
one trout 一條鱒魚	→	two <sup>5</sup> 兩條鱒魚

# Practice

1

寫出右列各種名詞的複數形。



1. ....



2. ....



3. ....



4. ....



5. ....



6. ....

2

選出正確答案。

- ..... 1. Bob used to count \_\_\_\_\_ to get to sleep.  
(A) a sheep      (B) sheeps      (C) sheep
- ..... 2. Who are those \_\_\_\_\_ standing in front of the gate?  
(A) woman      (B) women      (C) womans
- ..... 3. Mom told me to brush my \_\_\_\_\_ twice a day.  
(A) tooth      (B) tooths      (C) teeth
- ..... 4. Rhinos and pandas are two of the endangered \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) species      (B) specieses      (C) specy
- ..... 5. Sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ are not afraid of cats.  
(A) mouse      (B) mouses      (C) mice
- ..... 6. Some \_\_\_\_\_ in that remote village do not have enough food to eat.  
(A) children      (B) child      (C) childs
- ..... 7. Jim likes to jog in bare \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) foot      (B) feet      (C) foots
- ..... 8. The airline bought six \_\_\_\_\_ from France.  
(A) aircraft      (B) aircrafts      (C) aircraft

1

下列物品名稱，哪些是可數名詞？哪些是不可數名詞？請在可數名詞的空格內寫上 **C (countable)**，不可數名詞的空格內寫上 **U (uncountable)**。

→ Unit 1, 6 重點複習



C belt



helicopter



marker



cloth



mayonnaise



cloud



sea



castle



bread



dolphin



paper



swimming pool



olive oil



pearl



sugar

2

依據題意，自圖片中選出正確的單字，改成複數名詞來填空。

→ Unit 1, 3 重點複習

- I heard lots of ..... running around above the ceiling of my room.
- I really don't like washing .....
- This store sells some clocks and .....
- My little brother loves to eat .....
- There aren't many ..... this year.
- Do little ..... drink milk from their mother?
- ..... have an important role in many fairy tales.
- Archaeologists found several dinosaur ..... on this spot.
- Mom is cooking two ..... for dinner.
- Iris wrote several ..... while she was traveling in Europe.



▲ holiday



▲ rat



▲ watch



▲ calf



▲ dish



▲ elf



▼ fish



▲ tooth



▲ jelly



▲ diary

3

運用圖中的單字填空，並根據內文做正確的單複數形變化，或加上 a、an、the。

→ Unit 4-5 重點複習

carrot



1. Give the rabbit .....
2. I left ..... on the grass for the rabbit.
3. .... are a healthy food.

lion

4. They have a statue of .....
5. The statue of ..... is very old.
6. .... are a symbol of power.



sugar



7. I like ..... in my tea.
8. Where is .....?

banana



9. Would you like .....?
10. Who gets .....?

keyboard



11. He reached out his hands to .....  
and typed some words.
12. Can you stop at the electronics store to buy  
.....?

music



13. .... distracts me when I am  
studying.
14. What is ..... you are playing?



4

選出符合題意的詞彙，以正確的形式（加上 a、an、the，或改為複數名詞，或完全不需要冠詞等）來填空完成句子。

→ Unit 1, 4-5, 8 重點複習

Johnny lives in ①.....  
 He commutes from his place to work by ②..... every day. He loves playing ③.....  
 Tonight there is going to be a football game on ④..... So he plans to go ⑤..... early. He will also buy two cheeseburgers and some French fries for ⑥..... He will not go to ⑦..... until the game is over.



bed



dinner



TV



football



car



suburbs

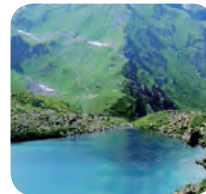


home

Muhammad is ⑧..... He told me that ⑨....., the longest river in the world, plays an important role in the life of all ⑩..... However, some geographers from ⑪..... and Peru are claiming that ⑫..... is the longest river in the world by now. They are claiming that they've found ⑬..... of the river, and the length of the river makes it the longest one. Debates between ⑭..... go on. No matter which river is the longest one on earth, they are popular sites for ⑮..... from all over the world.



Egyptian



new source



Brazil



Amazon River



scientist



tourist



Nile River

5

圈選正確的答案。

→ Unit 4-5, 8 重點複習

- Do you have **camera** **a camera** **an camera** **some camera** ?
- We are having **potatoes** **a potatoes** **an potatoes** **some potato** for dinner.
- She has long **hair** **a hair** **an hair** **hairs** .
- Please help me carry **a boxes** **a box** **an box** **some box** .
- We already have **a loaves** **a loaf** **an loaf** **some loafs** of bread.
- There is **lots of snow** **a snow** **an snow** **snows** in the mountains.
- Where **is** **are** your watch?
- How many people **is** **are** coming?
- Is** **Are** this rice expensive?

6

根據題目所提供的內容，以「's」和「the ... of ...」這兩種形式來表達所有格；若該題目不適合以某一形式表達，則畫上「X」。

→ Unit 13-14 重點複習

1 Ned



- (A) *Ned's suitcase*  
 (B) *the suitcase of Ned*

2 my father



- (A) .....  
 (B) .....

3 my sisters



- (A) .....  
 (B) .....

4 bathroom



- (A) .....  
 (B) .....

5 Edward



- (A) .....  
 (B) .....

6 vacation



- (A) .....  
 (B) .....