

2018年新制多益變革表

多益英語測驗有什麼改變？為什麼？

為確保測驗符合考生及成績使用單位之需求，ETS 會定期重新檢驗所有測驗試題。本次多益英語測驗題型更新，反映了全球現有日常生活中社交及職場之英語使用情況。測驗本身將維持其在評量日常生活或職場情境英語的公平性及可信度。其中一些測驗形式會改變，然而，測驗的難易度、測驗時間或測驗分數所代表的意義不會有所更動。

新舊制多益測驗結構比較

聽力測驗 Listening Comprehension 45 分鐘 100 題 495 分				
測驗總題數、整體難易程度及測驗時間不變				
Part	題型	舊制題數	新制題數	題型題數變更說明
1	Photographs 照片描述	10 題	6 題	題型不變，題數減少 4 題。
	說明：從四個選項當中，選出一個和照片最相近的描述，問題與選項均不會印在試卷上。			
2	Question-Response 應答問題	30 題	25 題	題型不變，題數減少 5 題。
	說明：從三個選項當中，選出與問題最為符合的回答，問題與選項均不會印在試卷上。			
3	Conversations 簡短對話	30 題 3 題 × 10 組	39 題 3 題 × 13 組	加入三人對話、加入圖表，題數增加 9 題。
	說明：從四個選項中，選出與問題最為符合的回答，對話內容不會印在試卷上。 對話中將會有較少轉折，但來回交談較為頻繁。 部分對話題型將出現兩名以上的對談者。			
4	Talks 獨白	30 題 3 題 × 10 組	30 題 3 題 × 10 組	新增圖表作答題型，題數不變。
	說明：從四個選項中，選出與問題最為符合的回答，獨白內容不會印在試卷上。			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ 聽力測驗將包含母音省略 (elision, 如: going to → gonna) 和不完整的句子 (fragment, 如: Yes, in a minute. / Down the hall. / Could you? 等省去主詞或動詞的句子)。 ◆ 配合圖表，測驗考生是否聽懂對話，並測驗考生能否理解談話背景與對話中隱含的意思。 				

閱讀測驗 Reading Comprehension 75 分鐘 100 題 495 分				
測驗總題數、整體難易程度及測驗時間不變				
Part	題型	舊制題數	新制題數	題型題數變更說明
5	Incomplete Sentences 句子填空	40 題	30 題	題型不變，題數減少 10 題。
	說明：從四個選項中，選出最為恰當的答案，以完成不完整的句子。			
6	Text Completion 段落填空	12 題 4 題 × 3 篇	16 題 4 題 × 4 組	加入將適當的句子填入空格的題型，題數增加 4 題。
	說明：從四個選項中，選出最為恰當的答案，以完成文章中不完整的句子。 選項類別除原有之片語、單字、子句之外，另新增完整句子的選項。			
7	Reading Comprehension-Single Passage 單篇文章理解	28 題 共 9 篇 每篇 2 到 5 題	29 題 共 10 篇 每篇 2 到 4 題	題型不變，題數減少 1 題。
	Reading Comprehension-Multiple Passage 多篇文章理解	20 題 雙篇閱讀共 4 篇 每篇 5 題	25 題 雙篇閱讀 2 篇 三篇閱讀 3 篇 每篇 5 題	少 2 篇雙篇閱讀文章，加入 3 篇三篇閱讀文章。
	說明：閱讀單篇或兩或三篇內容相關的文章，從四個選項中，選出最為恰當的答案以回答問題。 加入篇章結構題型，測驗考生能否理解整體文章結構，並將一個句子歸置於正確的段落。			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ 閱讀測驗將包含文字簡訊、即時通訊，或多人互動的線上聊天訊息內容。 ◆ 新增引述文章部分內容，測驗考生是否理解作者希望表達之意思。 				

◆ 為新制題型說明

資料來源：ETS 官方網站
<http://www.toEIC.com.tw/2018update/info.html>

各大題答題技巧戰略

聽力部分答題技巧

第一大題	照片描述 (6 題)	這個部分是要考你看圖片、選答案的能力。你可以用以下的方法來練習：自己找一些照片來看，並思索根據照片的內容，有哪些問題可以提問。
第二大題	應答問題 (25 題)	這個部分是提出各種問題，問題的開頭——What、How、Why、When、Where、Who 六大問句——可以提示我們需要什麼樣的答案。
第三大題	簡短對話 (39 題)	這個部分會先播放簡短的對話，再考你對對話的理解程度。回答技巧是你可以先看問題、答案選項和圖表，然後再聽對話內容，這樣你在聽的時候會比較知道要專注答案的線索。
第四大題	獨白 (39 題)	這個大題可以說是聽力測驗中最難的部分，平時就需要多聽英文對話和廣播等來加強聽力能力。

聽力題目前的英文指示 & 高分戰略

In the Listening test, you will be asked to demonstrate how well you understand spoken English. The entire Listening test will last approximately 45 minutes. There are four parts, and directions are given for each part. You must mark your answers on the separate answer sheet. Do not write your answers in your test book.

聽力測驗在測驗考生聽懂英語的能力。整個聽力測驗的進行時間約 45 分鐘，共分四大題，每一大題皆有做答指示。請把答案寫在另一張答案卡上，而不要把答案寫在測驗本上。

I. Photographs 第一大題：照片描述

Part 1

Directions: For each question in this part, you will hear four statements about a picture in your test book. When you hear the statements, you must select the one statement that best describes what you see in the picture. Then find the number of the question on your answer sheet and mark your answer. The statements will not be printed in your test book and will be spoken only one time.

Look at the example item below. Now listen to the four statements.

- (A) They're pointing at the monitor.
- (B) They're looking at the document.
- (C) They're talking on the phone.
- (D) They're sitting by the table.



Statement (B), "They're looking at the document," is the best description of the picture, so you should select answer (B) and mark it on your answer sheet.

第一大題

指示：本大題的每一小題，在測驗本上都印有一張圖片，考生會聽到針對照片所做的四段描述，然後選出最符合照片內容的適當描述，接著在答案卡上找到題目編號，將對應的答案選項圓圈塗黑。描述的內容都會印在測驗本上，而且只會播放一次。

- (A) 他們正指著螢幕。
- (B) 他們正在看文件。
- (C) 他們正在講電話。
- (D) 他們正坐在桌子旁。

描述 (B) 「他們正在看文件」是最符合本圖的描述，因此你應該選擇選項 (B)，並在答案卡上劃記。

高分戰略

① 以人物為主的照片，要注意該人物的動作特徵。

照片題中有 70 ~ 80% 的題目是以人物為照片主角，這些照片時常會考人的動作特徵，因此要先整理好相關的動作用語。舉例來說，一看到人在走路的照片，就立刻想到 *walking*、*strolling* 這些和走路有關的動詞，聽題目的時候會更有幫助。

② 以事物為中心的照片，要注意事物的狀態或位置。

以事物為中心的照片，其事物的狀態或位置是出題的要點。所以，表示「位置」時經常會用到的介系詞，還有表現「狀態」的片語，要先整理好。舉例來說，在表示位置「在……旁邊」時，要整理出 *next to*、*by*、*beside*、*near* 等用語，最好整個背下來。另外，多益時常出現的事物名稱，也要事先準備好。

③ 要小心出人意料之外的問題。

不同於過往題型，題目的正確答案可能會出現描寫事物，這已成為一種出題趨勢。舉例來說，照片是一個男人用手指著掛在牆上的畫，按照常理，會想到是要考這個人的動作，要回答 *pointing* 這樣的動詞。但意外地，本題以掛在牆上的畫當作正確答案 (*The picture has been hung on the wall.*)。所以出現人的照片時，不僅要注意人的動作，連周邊事物也必須要注意一下。只有提到照片中出現的內容，才會是正確答案；想像的內容絕對不會是正確答案。

閱讀部分答題技巧

第五大題	句子填空 (30 題)	在第五大題中，字彙和文法能力最重要。其所考的字彙大都跟職場或商業有關，平時就要多背誦單字。
第六大題	段落填空 (16 題)	除了單字，也需要將比較長的片語或子句，甚至是一整個句子填入空格中，要掌握整篇文章來龍去脈才能找出最合適的答案。
第七大題	單篇文章理解 (29 題) 多篇文章理解 (25 題)	第七大題比較困難，你需要知道有哪幾類的商業文章，像是公告或備忘錄等。平時就要訓練自己能夠快速閱讀文章和圖表，並且能夠找出主要的內容。當然，在這個部分字彙能力也是很重要的。

閱讀題目前的英文指示 & 高分戰略

In the Reading test, you will read a variety of texts and answer several different types of reading comprehension questions. The entire Reading test will last 75 minutes. There are three parts, and directions are given for each part. You are encouraged to answer as many questions as possible within the time allowed.

You must mark your answers on the separate answer sheet. Do not write your answers in your test book.

在閱讀測驗中，考生會讀到各種文章，並回答各種型式的閱讀測驗題目。整個閱讀測驗的進行時間為 75 分鐘。本測驗共分三大題，每一大題皆有做答指示。請在規定的時間內，盡可能地作答。

請把答案寫在另一張答案卡上，而不要把答案寫在測驗本上。



ACTUAL TEST

LISTENING TEST 

In the Listening test, you will be asked to demonstrate how well you understand spoken English. The entire Listening test will last approximately 45 minutes. There are four parts, and directions are given for each part. You must mark your answers on the separate answer sheet. Do not write your answers in your test book.

PART 1

Directions: For each question in this part, you will hear four statements about a picture in your test book. When you hear the statements, you must select the one statement that best describes what you see in the picture. Then find the number of the question on your answer sheet and mark your answer. The statements will not be printed in your test book and will be spoken only one time.

Example**Sample Answer**

(A) (B) (C) (D)



Statement (B), "They're looking at the document," is the best description of the picture, so you should select answer (B) and mark it on your answer sheet.

1.



2.



GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE



3.



4.



5.



6.



GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE 

PART 2

Directions: You will hear a question or statement and three responses spoken in English. They will not be printed in your test book and will be spoken only one time. Select the best response to the question or statement and mark the letter (A), (B), or (C) on your answer sheet.

7. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
8. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
9. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
10. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
11. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
12. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
13. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
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23. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
24. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
25. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
26. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
27. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
28. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
29. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
30. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
31. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.

PART 3 

Directions: You will hear some conversations between two or more people. You will be asked to answer three questions about what the speakers say in each conversation. Select the best response to each question and mark the letter (A), (B), (C), or (D) on your answer sheet. The conversations will not be printed in your test book and will be spoken only one time.

- 32.** What are the speakers mainly discussing?
(A) A training seminar
(B) The installation of a television
(C) The date of a presentation
(D) A software upgrade
- 33.** What is the problem?
(A) The necessary tools are unavailable.
(B) The office is closed.
(C) The wall is too weak.
(D) The phone number was wrong.
- 34.** What most likely will the man do first tomorrow?
(A) Order a replacement part
(B) Consult an instruction manual
(C) Contact the woman
(D) Fill out a work order
- 35.** What position is the man applying for?
(A) Lecturer
(B) Editor
(C) Journalist
(D) Superintendent
- 36.** What makes the man qualified for the position?
(A) His academic background
(B) His work experience
(C) His popularity
(D) His eloquence
- 37.** What extra benefit does the woman mention?
(A) Health insurance
(B) Flexible hours
(C) A lot of free time
(D) Regular incentives

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE 

38. What are the speakers mainly discussing?
(A) An interior renovation
(B) A product launch
(C) A luncheon reservation
(D) A budget proposal
39. What does the man say about the dining room?
(A) It needs more lighting.
(B) It is quite cold.
(C) It is spacious.
(D) It is too loud.
40. What does the man suggest the woman do?
(A) Repaint the walls a brighter color
(B) Compensate guests who have reservations
(C) Draft a budget proposal
(D) Open a bank account
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41. What is the man concerned about?
(A) Getting his camera fixed
(B) Receiving sick leave from work
(C) Preparing for a party
(D) Introducing a client
42. According to the man, why does Greg like his new job?
(A) It offers better vacation time.
(B) It pays a higher salary.
(C) It matches his abilities.
(D) It provides health benefits.
43. What most likely will the woman do next?
(A) Take a group photo
(B) Attend a Christmas party
(C) Contact Greg
(D) Send an email attachment
44. What is the man concerned about?
(A) Finishing a project on time
(B) Paying for his new mobile phone
(C) Repairing a piece of equipment
(D) Learning a new skill
45. Where do the speakers work?
(A) At a repair shop
(B) At an electronics store
(C) At a marketing firm
(D) At a design company
46. What does the woman offer to do?
(A) Provide assistance
(B) Pay in cash
(C) Fill in for the man
(D) Email a user manual
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47. Who most likely is the man?
(A) A shop owner
(B) A construction worker
(C) A local resident
(D) A market researcher
48. What does the woman mention about the mall?
(A) It was recently renovated.
(B) It has sufficient parking space.
(C) It is attracting many tourists.
(D) It is located outside of town.
49. Why does the woman usually visit the mall?
(A) To purchase groceries
(B) To meet with her clients
(C) To buy clothing
(D) To deliver products
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