

LEARN TO USE
WORDS SMARTLY

練英單!

英單7000字 邊背邊練習 2

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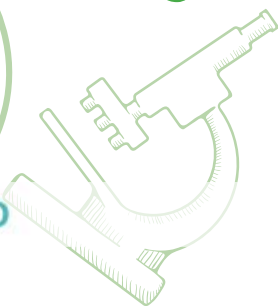
三版

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MP3

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01

Jobs and People
職業與人物 (1)

- 01 **accountant** [ə'kauntənt] • account 報帳
• -ant 圖表「人」
 名 C 會計師
 名 account 帳目
- 02 **acquaintance** [ə'kwentəns] • acquaint 使認識
• -ance 圖表「狀況」
 名 ① C 不是很熟的人；② U 了解
- 03 **adviser** [əd'vaɪzə] • advise 建議
• -er 圖表「人」
 名 C 勸告者，顧問
 同義 advisor
- 04 **amateur** [æmə'tʃʊr]
 形 ① 業餘的 名 ② C 業餘從事者
- 05 **ancestor** [ˈænsəstə] 名 C 祖先，祖宗
 同義 forebear, forefather 祖先
- 06 **applicant** [ˈæpləkənt]
 名 C 申請人 動 apply 申請
- 07 **audience** [ˈɔːdiəns]
 名 C 聽眾，觀眾，讀者群
- 08 **author** [ˈɔːθə] 名 C 作者，作家
- 09 **beggar** [ˈbegə] 名 C 乞丐 動 beg 乞討
- 10 **being** [ˈbiːŋ] • be- 表「便」
• -ing 圖表「形成」
 名 C 人，生物
- 11 **bride** [braɪd]
 名 C 新娘 延伸名詞 bridesmaid 女傭相
- 12 **bridegroom** • bride 新娘 + groom 新郎
 [ˈbraɪd,gruːm] 名 C 新郎
 延伸名詞 bridesman 男傭相
- 13 **candidate** [ˈkændɪdət]
 名 C ① 候選人；② 應徵者

- 14 **capitalist** [ˈkæpətɪlɪst] • capital 資本
• -ist 圖表「……主義者」
 形 ① 資本主義的
 名 ② C 資本家
- 15 **carpenter** [ˈkɑːpəntə] 名 C 木匠
- 16 **civilian** [sɪˈvɪljən]
 形 ① 平民的，庶民的
 名 ② C 平民，庶民
- 17 **client** [ˈklaɪənt] 名 C ① 委託人；② 客戶
- 18 **companion** [kəmˈpænjən]
 名 C 同伴，伴侶
- 19 **composer** [kəmˈpəʊzə] • com- 在一起
• pose 假裝，冒充
• -er 圖表「人」
 名 C 作曲家
- 20 **consultant** [kənˈsʌltənt] • consult 商議
• -ant 圖表「人」
 名 C 顧問
 名 consultation 諮詢
- 21 **consumer** [kənˈsjumə] • consume 消耗，
花費
• -er 圖表「人」
 名 C 消費者
 名 consumption 消費
- 22 **coward** [ˈkaʊəd]
 名 C 懦夫，膽怯者 反義 名 brave 勇者
- 23 **creator** [kriˈetə] • create 創造
• -or 圖表「人」
 名 C 創造者，創作者
- 24 **crew** [kruː]
 集合名詞 ① 全體機員；② 一組工作人員
 同義 staff 全體人員
- 25 **critic** [ˈkrɪtɪk] 名 C 批評家，評論家
 同義 reviewer 評論家
- 26 **darling** [ˈdɑːlɪŋ] • dear 親愛的
• -ling 圖表
「與……有關者」
 名 ① C 親愛的(人)
 形 ② 心愛的，寵愛的；
 ③ 漂亮的，迷人的

EXERCISE 1

1 Vocabulary: Fill in the blanks using the given words given. Make changes to the words as needed.

1. After five years in the military, Tammy was happy to return to life and her sales job.
2. More than 20 were interviewed for the teaching jobs, but none of them were hired.
3. The nervous smiled at the who was walking down the aisle in her flowing white gown.
4. The lawyer advised his to answer all the judge's questions truthfully.
5. Scientists were surprised to learn that the virus can be passed from chickens to human

applicant
bride
civilian
bridegroom
client
being

2 Matching: Match the words with their definitions.

- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| 1. candidate | a. someone who builds things out of wood and other materials |
| 2. adviser | b. someone who gives information and helps clients make decisions |
| 3. carpenter | c. someone who buys food, appliances, and other goods for personal use |
| 4. author | d. someone who runs for political office |
| 5. consumer | e. someone who writes articles, books, or reports |

3 True or False.

- T F** 1. A beggar gives food and money to people who pass by on the street.
- T F** 2. The owner of a shoe factory who sells his goods for profit is a capitalist.
- T F** 3. A coward is unlikely to try skydiving or other extreme sports.
- T F** 4. An accountant must be good at math in order to handle a company's finances.
- T F** 5. Our children and grandchildren are our ancestors.

4 Cloze: Complete the passage using the given words. Make changes to the words as needed.

Sarah, a music **1** for a large newspaper, was asked to attend a holiday concert and write a review for the Sunday edition. Her boyfriend agreed to go along as her **2** The concert hall was full, although Sarah was delighted to see Mary, a business **3** who occasionally stopped by the newspaper office. During the performance, the orchestra played music written by French and Italian **4** This delighted the **5** which clapped enthusiastically after the final piece. In her article, Sarah gave the concert rave reviews.

composer
companion
audience
acquaintance
critic

02

Jobs and People
職業與人物 (2)

- 01 **dealer** [ˈdɪlə]
 圖 ① 業者，商人；
 ② 發牌者，莊家
 • deal 圖 交易
 • -er 圖 表「人」
- 02 **designer** [dɪˈzaɪnə]
 圖 設計者，構思者，
 設計師
 • de- 表「完全」
 • sign 符號
 • -er 圖 表「人」
- 03 **detective** [dɪˈtɛktɪv]
 圖 偵探
 • detect 圖 察覺
 • -ive 圖 表
 「有……特性的」
- 04 **editor** [ˈɛdɪtə]
 圖 ① 主編；② 編輯；
 ③ (影片等的) 剪接師
 • edit 編輯
 • -or 圖 表「人」
- 05 **elderly** [ˈɛldəli]
 形 年長的，上了年紀的
 同義 形 old 老的
 • elder 較年長的
 • -ly 圖 表「……
 性質的」
- 06 **engineer** [ˌɛndʒɪˈnɪr]
 圖 工程師，技師
 • engine 引擎
 • -eer 圖 表「……人」
- 07 **exception** [ɪkˈsepʃən]
 圖 ① 例外(的人或
 事物)；
 ② 除去，除外
 • except 把……除外
 • -ion 圖 表「行為或
 狀態」
- 08 **fanatic** [fəˈnætɪk] 圖 狂熱者，盲信者
 同義 enthusiast 熱衷者
- 09 **folk** [fɒk]
 圖 ① 複 人，人們；② 複 雙親，親屬
 形 ③ 民間的，通俗的
- 10 **follower** [ˈfɒləwə]
 圖 追隨者，信徒，擁護者
 • follow 圖 跟隨
 • -er 圖 表「人」
- 11 **founder** [ˈfaʊndə]
 圖 創立者，締造者
 • found 建立
 • -er 圖 表「人」
- 12 **genius** [ˈdʒɪnjəs] 圖 天才，英才
- 13 **guardian** [ˈɡɑːdɪən]
 圖 ① 保護者，守護者，
 管理員；
 ② 監護人
 • guard 守衛
 • -ian 圖
 表「……的人」

- 14 **hairstresser** [ˈhɛr,dresə]
 圖 髮型師，美髮師
 • hair 髮
 • dress 梳理
 • -er 圖 表「人」
- 15 **historian** [hɪsˈtɒriən]
 圖 歷史學家
 • history 歷史
 • -an 圖 表「精通……
 的人」
- 16 **host** [hɒst]
 圖 ① 主人；② (廣播、電視的) 節目
 主持人 圖 ③ 主辦；④ 主持
- 17 **hostess** [ˈhɒstɪs]
 圖 ① 女主人；
 ② 空中小姐
 • host 圖 主人
 • -ess 圖 表「女性」
- 18 **housekeeper**
 [ˈhaʊs,kɪpə]
 圖 女管家，勤務工女領班
 • house 房子
 • keep 整理
 • -er 圖 表「人」
- 19 **housewife** [ˈhaʊs,wɪf]
 圖 家庭主婦
 • house 房子
 • wife 妻子
- 20 **humanity** [hjuˈmænəti]
 圖 ① 人性，人道；
 ② (總稱) 人，人類
 • human 人
 • -ity 圖 表「性
 質，狀態」
- 21 **humankind**
 [ˈhjumən,kɑɪnd]
 集合名詞 人類 同義 mankind 人
 • human 人
 • kind 種類
- 22 **identification**
 [aɪ,dentəfəˈkeɪʃən]
 圖 ① 身分證明；
 ② 認出，識別
 • identity 圖 身分
 • -fy 圖 表「……化」
 • -tion 圖 表「結果」
- 23 **identity** [aɪˈdentəti]
 圖 ① 身分；② 特性
 • identity 圖 身分
- 24 **idol** [ˈɪdɪl] 圖 偶像
- 25 **immigrant** [ˈɪmɪgrənt]
 圖 (外來的) 移民，
 僑民
 • im- 表「向……內」
 • migrate 移居
 • -ant 圖 表「人」
- 26 **individual** [ˌɪndəˈvɪdʒʊl]
 形 ① 個人的；② 個別的
 圖 ③ 個人
 • in- 不
 • divide 分開
 • -al 圖 表「關
 於……的」

EXERCISE 2

1 Correct the sentences: Replace the underlined words with the proper forms.

- 1. The edit spent all day fixing the author's grammar and punctuation.
..... 2. Joey tried to follower the leader, but he kept getting lost.
..... 3. Ed was disappointed that red onions, a common folks medicine for baldness in the nineteenth century, did not work for him.
..... 4. Cathy kept her true identify secret; the government never knew she was a spy.
..... 5. Alex is an except to the rule: he learned to walk before he learned to crawl.

2 Analogies: Determine the relationship between the first pair of words and use it to complete the second analogy with words from the unit.

1. new : old = young :
2. U.S. : United States = ID :
3. goal : goalkeeper = house :
4. leave : enter = emigrate :
5. many : numerous = one :

3 Matching: Match the words with their definitions.

- 1. hostess a. someone who solves crimes
..... 2. hairdresser b. someone who works in a beauty salon
..... 3. engineer c. someone who greets and takes care of guests
..... 4. idol d. someone who designs bridges and buildings
..... 5. detective e. someone who is adored by movie or rock fans

4 Multiple Choice: Choose the correct word from the parentheses.

- 1. Albert Einstein was a (Agenius guardian) with extraordinary intelligence and abilities.
..... 2. The police arrested the drug (Aindividual dealer) who was selling cocaine on the street corner.
..... 3. Sylvia is a successful fashion (Adesigner detective) whose evening gowns are worn by celebrities around the world.
..... 4. Aaron has agreed to (Ahost hostess) the party at his house, although he will not serve alcohol.
..... 5. The college is named after its (Afounder foundation), a teacher who also served as the school's first president.

03

Jobs and People
職業與人物 (3)01 **infant** ['ɪnfənt]

嬰兒

02 **inspector** [ɪn'spektə]
 檢查員，視察員，
督察員

- inspect 檢查
- -or 圖表「人」

03 **inventor** [ɪn'ventə]
 發明家，發明者，
創作者

- invent 發明
- -or 圖表「人」

04 **junior** ['dʒʊnjə]

① 年紀較輕的

② 圖 (中學或大學的) 三年級生

05 **knight** [naɪt]

騎士

06 **labor** ['leɪbə]

① 勞工，勞方；② 勞動

07 **liar** ['laɪə]

說謊的人

動 lie 說謊

08 **librarian** [laɪ'brɛəriən]
 圖書館館長，
圖書館員

- library 圖 圖書館
- -ian 圖表「具……
特質的人」

09 **lifeguard** ['laɪf,gɑːd]

(游泳池等的) 救生員

- life 生命
- guard 守衛

10 **madam** ['mædəm]

夫人，太太 (=ma'am)

11 **maid** [med]

女僕

12 **majority** [mə'dʒɔːrəti]

① 多數，過半數，大多數

- major 主要的
- -ity 圖表「性質，狀態」

13 **manager** ['mænɪdʒə]

主任，經理

- manage 管理
- -er 圖表「人」

14 **mankind** [mæn'kaɪnd]

人類

- man 人
- kind 類

15 **merchant** ['mɜːtʃənt]

商人

16 **millionaire** [ˌmɪljən'eɪə]

百萬富翁 (=millionary)

- million 百萬

17 **miner** ['maɪnə]

礦工

- mine 圖 礦
- -er 圖表「人」

18 **minority** [maɪ'nɔːrəti]

① 少數；

 ② 少數派，
少數群

- minor 較少的
- -ity 圖表「性質，狀態」

19 **mob** [mɒb]

① 烏合之眾，暴民

② 成群圍住，蜂擁進入

20 **nanny** ['næni]

保姆

21 **native** ['neɪtv]

① 本地人，本國人

② 天生的，祖國的；③ 本土的，土生的

22 **nickname** ['nɪk,nem]

① 綽號

② 給……取綽號

23 **novelist** ['nɒvəlɪst]

小說家

- novel 圖 小說
- -ist 圖表「做……的人」

24 **operator** ['ɒpə'reɪtə]

① 操作者，技工；

② 接線生

- operate 操作
- -or 圖表「人」

25 **orphan** ['ɔːfən]

孤兒

orphanage 孤兒院

26 **pal** [pæl] 圖 ① 伙伴，好友27 **pianist** [prɪ'ænɪst]

鋼琴家，鋼琴演奏者

piano 鋼琴

- piano 鋼琴
- -ist 圖表「人」

EXERCISE 3

1 Derivatives: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the words given.

1. Dave (nickname) his daughter Twinkle Toes because she loved to dance.
2. The home (inspect) checked out the plumbing, electrical, and heating systems in the house before it was sold.
3. Tom has been (labor) in the fields since dawn; he must be very tired!
4. After their parents died, the Wilson twins lived in an (orphan). Eventually, they were adopted by the Smiths.
5. During the bypass (operate), surgeons increased blood flow to the patient's heart.

2 Analogies: Determine the relationship between the first pair of words and use it to complete the second analogy with words from the unit.

1. here : hear = night :
2. hole : whole = made :
3. enemy : foe = friend :
4. most : least = majority :
5. teenager : adolescent = baby :

3 Vocabulary: Complete the sentences with words learned in the unit.

1. Susan works as a, taking care of three young children for a family in the city.
2. Knapweed is not to this area. The plant was brought here with alfalfa seed from Europe.
3. After spending an hour looking for a book on hot dogs, Harvey asked the for help.
4. The of the students drive to class; however, a few students take the bus or walk to school.
5. The ordered the swimmers out of the water after a shark was seen in the area.

4 -ar, -er, or -or? Complete the words using the correct suffix.

1. Jesse's father was a coal min..... who enjoyed working underground.
2. Few people can name the invent..... of bubble gum, but many people have enjoyed his creation.
3. As a high school juni....., Ben must start thinking about where he will go to college.
4. After Ross denied eating her candy bar, Jill pointed at the wrapper in his lap and called him a li.....
5. Rose asked to speak with the manag..... after the cashier refused to refund her money.

03

職業與人物
(3)

04

Jobs and People
職業與人物 (4)

01 pilot [ˈpaɪlət]

- 名 ① 飛行員，駕駛員；
② 舵手，領航員
動 ③ 給（船等）領航

02 pioneer [ˌpaɪəˈniə]

- 名 ① 拓荒者；
② 先驅者，開拓者
動 ③ 開創，當先驅

• peon 勞工，散工
• -eer 表「與……有關的人」

03 plumber [ˈplʌmə]

- 名 水管工

• plumb 鉛錘
• -er 表「人」

04 publisher [ˈpʌblɪʃə]

- 名 出版者，出版商

• publish 發行
• -er 表「人」

05 refugee [ˌrefjʊˈdʒi]

- 名 難民，流亡者

• refuge 避難，庇護
• -ee 表「與……有關的人」

06 representative [ˌreprɪˈzentətɪv]

- 名 ① 代表
形 ② 代表性的，典型的

• re- 再
• present 呈現
• -ative 表「與……相關的」

07 researcher [riˈsɜːtʃə]

- 名 研究員，調查者

• re- 表「再……」
• search 尋找
• -er 表「人」

08 scout [skaʊt]

- 名 ① 斥候 動 ② 偵察，搜索

09 shepherd [ˈʃepəd]

- 名 牧羊人

• sheep 羊
• herd 放牧人

10 slave [sleɪv]

- 名 ① 奴隸；
② 擺脫不了某種習慣或影響的人

11 spy [spaɪ]

- 名 ① 間諜，密探
動 ② 暗中監視，刺探

12 staff [stæf]

集合名詞

- ① (全體) 職員，(全體) 工作人員；
② 幕僚，參謀人員

13 stepchild [ˈstep,tʃaɪld]

- 名 繼子，繼女

• step- 表「繼」
• child 小孩



14 stepfather [ˈstep,fɑːðə]

- 名 繼父

• step- 表「繼」
• father 父親

15 stepmother [ˈstep,mʌðə]

- 名 繼母

• step- 表「繼」
• mother 母親

16 survivor [səˈvaɪvə]

- 名 倖存者，殘存物

• sur- 超過；之上
• viv 表「活著」
• -or 表「人」

17 tutor [ˈtjuːtə]

- 名 家庭教師

18 twin [twɪn]

- 名 ① 雙胞胎(之一)
形 ② 孿生的

19 victim [ˈvɪktɪm]

- 名 ① 受害者，受災者；
② 遇難者，犧牲者

20 youngster [ˈjʌŋstə]

- 名 年輕人

• young 年輕的
• -ster 表「……者」

21 settler [ˈsetlə]

- 名 移居者，殖民者，
開拓者

• settle 安頓
• -er 表「人」

22 translator [trænsˈleɪtə]

- 名 譯者，翻譯家

• translate 翻譯
• -or 表「人」

23 typist [ˈtaɪpɪst]

- 名 打字員，打字者

• type 打字
• -ist 表「做……的人」

24 vegetarian [ˌvedʒəˈteəriən]

- 名 素食者

• vegetable 蔬菜
• -arian 表「某類型的人」

25 virgin [ˈvɜːdʒɪn]

- 名 ① 處女
形 ② 未開發的，未經利用的

26 volunteer [ˌvɒlənˈtɪr]

- 名 自願參加者，
志願者，志工

• voluntary 自願的
• -eer 表「與……有關的人」

27 witness [ˈwɪtnɪs]

- 名 ① 目擊者；② 證人
動 ③ 目擊

• wit 知道
• -ness 表「性質或狀態」

EXERCISE 4

1 Matching: Match the words with their definitions.

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| 1. tutor | a. someone who is still alive after an event |
| 2. researcher | b. someone who helps with homework or studying |
| 3. plumber | c. someone who repairs or installs water pipes |
| 4. survivor | d. someone who flees an area of political unrest or violence and seeks shelter elsewhere |
| 5. refugee | e. someone who gathers information on a specific topic for later use |

2 True or False.

- T F** 1. The woman who gave birth to Chelsea is her stepmother.
- T F** 2. Shepherds usually work in big cities.
- T F** 3. A translator can help an English speaker and a Spanish speaker communicate.
- T F** 4. Historically, slaves were not paid for their work.
- T F** 5. John is a pioneer in the interior decorating field because he copies techniques and styles already used by other decorators.

3 Vocabulary: Fill in the blanks using the words given.

- The police asked Sally many questions because she was the only to a recent murder.
- This town was built in 1830 by who arrived in covered wagons.
- Igor is a who works in the Russian government and sends top-secret information to the Central Intelligence Agency.
- If you want more information on the product, you should talk to the company's who is at the convention to speak with customers.
- The soup kitchen is run by several who work many hours each day without pay.

spy
volunteer
witness
settler
representative

4 Cloze: Complete the passage using the words given. Make changes to the words as needed.

It was supertime, but Bonnie had little desire to eat with her
1, Dave, whom her mother had married last year. Even though Bonnie kept reminding Dave that she was a **2**, he had still prepared steak. As Bonnie picked at the salad, her mother grumbled about her job as a **3**, She complained that her back hurt from hunching over the keyboard all day and that her boss did not allow the **4** to take breaks. Dave's job as a **5** took him away from home frequently. Maybe that explains why he had never learned Bonnie's eating habits.

typist
pilot
stepfather
vegetarian
staff

05

The Human Body
人體 (1)01 **abdomen** ['æbdəmən]

名 C 腹部

同義 belly 腹部

02 **ache** [ek]

動 ① (持續性的) 疼痛；

② 極為想念，渴望

名 ③ C 疼痛

03 **bare** [ber]

形 ① 裸的，光禿禿的

動 ② 使赤裸，露出

04 **belly** ['belɪ]

名 C 腹部，肚子

05 **breast** [brɛst]

名 C 乳房，胸部

06 **breath** [brɛθ]

名 ① U 呼吸，氣息；

② C (呼吸的) 一次，一口氣

07 **breathe** [brið]

動 ① 呼吸，呼氣，吸氣；② 呼吸，吸入

名 breath 呼吸

08 **brow** [braʊ]

名 C 眉毛

同義 eyebrow 眉，眉毛

09 **cheek** [tʃik] 名 C 臉頰10 **chest** [tʃɛst] 名 C 胸，胸膛11 **circulate** ['sɜ:kjə,let]

動 ① 使傳播，使流傳；

② 使循環；

③ 傳播，流傳；

④ 循環

- circle 圓；循環
- -ate 動 表「使成為」

12 **circulation** [ˌsɜ:kjəˈleɪʃən]

名 U ① 循環；② (貨幣、消息等的) 流通，傳播

- circulate 動 循環
- -ion 名 表「行為」

13 **conscious** ['kənʃəs]

形 ① 有知覺的；② 意識到的；

③ 刻意的，故意的

14 **digest** [daɪˈdʒɛst]

動 ① 消化(食物)；② 消化

名 digestion 消化

15 **digestion** [daɪˈdʒɛstʃən]

名 U 消化，消化作用

- digest 動 消化
- -ion 名 表「行為或狀態」

16 **drowsy** ['draʊzi]

形 ① 昏昏欲睡的，困倦的；

② 懶散的，無活力的

- drowse 打瞌睡
- -y 形 表「性質，狀態」

17 **drunk** [drʌŋk]

形 ① 喝醉酒的；

② 為(擁有權勢等而)飄飄然

18 **elbow** ['ɛlbəʊ]

名 ① C 肘

動 ② 用手肘推擠著前進

19 **energetic** [ˌɛnəˈdʒɛtɪk]

形 ① 精力旺盛的，

精神飽滿的；

② 有力的，積極的

- energy 活力
- -(t)ic 形 表「具有……特性的」

20 **facial** ['feɪəl]

形 臉的，面部的

- face 臉
- -al 形 表「關於……的」

21 **feature** ['fi:tʃə]

名 ① C 面貌，相貌；

② C 特徵，特色；

③ C (報紙等的) 特別報導

- feat 功績
- -ure 名 表「動作，過程」

22 **fist** [fɪst] 名 C 拳頭23 **flesh** [flɛʃ] 名 U 肉，肌肉24 **forehead** ['fɔ:r,hɛd]

名 C 額頭

- fore- 表「前部」
- head 頭

25 **gene** [dʒɪn] 名 C 基因26 **heel** [hi:l] 名 C ① (鞋等的) 後跟；

② 腳後跟

EXERCISE 5

1 Correct the sentences: Replace the underlined words with the proper forms.

- 1. The bride was so beautiful that she took the bridegroom's breathe away.
- 2. Madison wanted to digesting her lunch before she played soccer.
- 3. My feet are ache after that long hike!
- 4. The football player lost conscious after his head slammed into the ground.
- 5. Cindy elbow her way through the dancers to get closer to the stage.

2 Vocabulary: Fill in the blanks using the words given. Make changes to the words as needed.

1. Jackson's swelled after his wisdom tooth was removed.
2. Marcia groomed her before applying eye shadow.
3. Seconds after breaking the window with his, Sean realized that his hand was bleeding.
4. The mother hugged her child to her after he was brought home by the police.
5. Bill had spent so much time eating in front of the TV that his now hung over his belt.
6. Susie's was sore for weeks after she stepped on the nail.

fist
belly
brow
heel
cheek
breast

3 Matching: Match the words with their definitions.

- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| 1. drowsy | a. muscle, fat, and other soft tissues of the body |
| 2. flesh | b. affected physically and mentally by too much alcohol |
| 3. forehead | c. section of the face between the eyes and the hairline |
| 4. drunk | d. move from place to place, often in a circle |
| 5. circulate | e. sleepy |

4 Derivatives: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the word given.

1. When the patient stopped (breathe), the emergency room doctor worked quickly to revive him.
2. Keenan told a story about a rattlesnake that (bare) its fangs even after its head was cut off.
3. Eric felt very (energy) after a good night's sleep and a high-protein breakfast.
4. The government will be (circulate) a new dollar coin this year.

05
人體
(1)

06

The Human Body
人體 (2)

01 **jaw** [dʒɔː]
名 ㄘ 下顎，下巴

02 **kidney** ['kɪdnɪ]
名 ㄘ 腎臟

03 **knuckle** ['nʌkl̩]
名 ㄘ 指關節

04 **limb** [lɪm]
名 ㄘ (四) 肢

05 **liver** ['lɪvə]
名 ㄘ 肝臟

06 **lung** [lʌŋ]
名 ㄘ 肺臟

07 **muscle** ['mʌsl̩]
名 ① ㄘ 肌肉；② ㄘ 體力
形 muscular 肌肉的

08 **mustache** ['mʌstæʃ]
名 ㄘ 鬍，鬍鬚，小鬍子

09 **physical** ['fɪzɪkl̩]
形 ① 身體的，肉體的 ② 物質的
• physic 醫學
• -al 形 表「關於……的」

10 **pregnancy** ['pregnənsɪ]
名 ㄘ 懷孕
• pregnant 形 懷孕的
• -cy 名 表「狀態」

11 **pregnant** ['pregnənt]
形 懷孕的，懷胎的



12 **sex** [seks]
名 ① ㄘ 性別；② ㄘ 男性，女性

13 **sexual** ['seksjʊəl]
形 ① 性的；② 兩性的
• sex 名 性別
• -al 形 表「關於……的」

14 **stomach** ['stʌmək]
名 ㄘ 胃

15 **strength** [streŋkθ]
名 ① ㄘ 力量，力氣；② ㄘ 長處，好處
• strong 強壯的
• -th 名 表「性質，狀態」

16 **sweat** [swet]
名 ① ㄘ 汗，汗水 動 ② 出汗

17 **temperature** ['temprətʃə]
名 ① ㄘ 體溫；② ㄘ 溫度，氣溫
• temper 脾氣
• -ate 形 表「有……性質或狀態的」
• -ure 名 表「動作」

18 **thirst** [θɜːst]
名 ① ㄘ 渴；② ㄘ 渴望
形 thirsty 口渴的

19 **tissue** ['tɪʃu]
名 ① ㄘ (動植物的) 組織；② ㄘ 紙巾，衛生紙

20 **tummy** ['tʌmɪ]
名 ㄘ 【兒語】肚子，胃

21 **visible** ['vɪzəbl̩]
形 可看見的
• vision 視力，視覺
• -ible 形 表「能……的」

22 **vision** ['vɪʒən]
名 ① ㄘ 視力，視覺；② ㄘ 夢想，遠景；③ ㄘ 洞察力，眼光

23 **wrist** [rɪst] 名 ㄘ 手腕

24 **wrinkle** ['rɪŋkl̩]
名 ① ㄘ 皺紋；② ㄘ (衣物等的) 皺摺
動 ③ 起皺紋，皺起來

EXERCISE 6

① Synonyms: Fill in each blank with a word from the unit that has the same meaning as the word shown.

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. craving = | 3. crease = |
| 2. gender = | 4. foresight = |

② True or False.

- T F** 1. Unlike a handkerchief, a tissue is thrown away after it is used.
- T F** 2. Cigarette smoking has been linked to lung cancer.
- T F** 3. Global warming refers to a rise in the surface temperature of Earth.
- T F** 4. In humans, muscles are found only in the upper arms and thighs.
- T F** 5. Many girls wear rings on their wrists.

③ Multiple Choice: Choose the correct word from the parentheses.

- 1. Although it annoys his friends, Elwood likes to crack his (**A**knuckles **B**kidneys) by bending and stretching his fingers.
- 2. After chewing gum for an hour, Alicia's (**A**jaw **B**lung) was a little sore.
- 3. Physics is one of the (**A**sexual **B**physical), or natural, sciences.
- 4. When a starfish loses an arm, a new (**A**limb **B**lung) grows to replace it.
- 5. As Maribel walked into the job interview, she was so nervous that she began to (**A**sweat **B**strength).

④ Cloze: Complete the passage using the words given.

As soon as George and Penny were married, people started asking when they were going to start their family. The couple did want children, so they were pleased when they learned that Penny was **1**
 At first, they decided to keep the **2** a secret.
 However, it soon became **3** to everyone with the changes in Penny's **4** appearance. George was hoping for a girl, but Penny didn't care about the **5** of the child. She just hoped the baby would be healthy. She knew that **6** disease ran in George's family, and she worried that the baby might be born with the disorder.

sex
liver
pregnant
physical
visible
pregnancy

06
人體
(2)