

01

Jobs & People

職業與人物 (1)

01 **aboriginal** [ˌæbəˈrɪdʒənl]

① 名 原住民 ② 形 原住民的

02 **aborigine**

[əbəˈrɪdʒəni]

名 原住民

- aborigine 名 原住民
- -al 形

03 **activist** [ˈæktɪvɪst]名 行動主義者，
激進分子

- act 動 行動
- -ive 形
- -ist 名 表「……主義的人」

04 **adolescence** [ædɪˈlesns]

名 青春期，青少年時期

同義 puberty 青春

05 **adolescent** [ˌædɪˈesnt]

① 形 青春期的 ② 名 青少年

同義 ① teenage 青少年的

② teenager 青少年

06 **adulthood** [əˈdʌlθud] 名 成年(期)

同義 manhood 成年期

反義 childhood 兒童時期

07 **advertiser**

[ˈædvəˌtaɪzə]

名 刊登廣告者，廣告客戶

- advertise 動 做廣告
- -er 名 表「人」

08 **alien** [ˈeɪlən] 名 ① 外國人，僑民

② 外星人 ③ 形 外國人的，外國僑民的

09 **analyst** [ˈænəlɪst]

名 分析者，

分析師 動 analyze 分析

- analysis 名 分析
- -ist 名 表「做……的人」

10 **apprentice** [əˈprentɪs]

① 名 學徒，見習生 ② 動 使當學徒

11 **architect** [ˈɑːrkəˌtekt] 名 建築設計師12 **astronaut** [ˈæstrəˌnɒt]

名 太空人

- astro- 太空
- naut 駕駛員

13 **astronomer**

[əˈstrɒnəmər] 名 天文學家

14 **attendant** [əˈtendənt]

① 名 服務員，侍者

② 形 伴隨的

- attend 動 參加
- -ant 名 表「人」

15 **bachelor** [ˈbætʃələ]

名 ① 學士 ② 單身漢，鰥夫

16 **barbarian**

[bɑːˈberiən]

① 名 野蠻人，

未開化的人 ② 形 野蠻人的，未開化的

- barbarous 形 野蠻的
- -an 名 表「有……特徵的人」

17 **blacksmith** [ˈblækˌsmɪθ]

名 鐵匠

- black 名 黑色
- smith 名 鐵匠

18 **bodyguard** [ˈbɒdiˌɡɑːd]

名 保鏢，護衛者

- body 名 身體
- guard 名 守衛

19 **boyhood** [ˈbɔɪhʊd]

名 (男生的) 童年，

少年時代

- boy 名 男孩
- -hood 名 表「狀態」

20 **bully** [ˈbʊli] ① 名 恃強欺弱者，惡霸

② 動 霸凌，欺侮

21 **butcher** [ˈbʊtʃə]

① 名 肉販，屠夫 ② 動 屠宰(牲口)

22 **caretaker** [ˈkeɪˌteɪkər]

名 照顧者，管理人

- care 名 看護
- taker 名 收受者

EXERCISE 1

1 Multiple Choice: Choose the correct word from the parentheses.

- 1. Erica often (☐ A browses ☐ B bullies) her little sister when their parents are not around.
- 2. Many people get married and start having children in early (☐ A adulthood ☐ B boyhood).
- 3. Professor Wallace has been studying the primitive tools used by (☐ A analyst ☐ B aboriginal) tribes that settled in Canada thousands of years ago.
- 4. After a cow is (☐ A butchered ☐ B butcher), the meat is packaged for shipment to the market.
- 5. (☐ A Adolescent ☐ B Adolescence) can be a difficult time for students with disabilities.

2 True or False

- ☐ T ☐ F 1. A bachelor is someone who is married but has no children.
- ☐ T ☐ F 2. You are unlikely to find barbarians at fine restaurants or the opera.
- ☐ T ☐ F 3. Seth is an apprentice to a mapmaker, meaning he is still learning the trade.
- ☐ T ☐ F 4. Navi's TV is broken; she should take it to a blacksmith for repair.
- ☐ T ☐ F 5. Ting is 22 years old. She is no longer an adolescent.

3 Vocabulary: Fill in the blanks using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

astronomer caretaker activist attendant advertiser

1. Nelson Mandela is a well-known who has fought against racism in South Africa and around the world.
2. Marissa was thrilled when several inquired about buying ad space on her Website.
3. Ancient believed that Earth was at the center of the universe and that all the stars and planets revolved around it.
4. Ralph works as an at the car wash, where he meets and greets customers.
5. The comes each day to give Mrs. Mendoza a bath and make sure she is taking her medicine.

4 Matching: Match the words with their definitions.

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| 1. alien | a. earliest inhabitant of a country |
| 2. analyst | b. someone who designs buildings |
| 3. bodyguard | c. creature from outer space |
| 4. architect | d. someone who carefully examines data |
| 5. aborigine | e. someone who is hired to protect another person |

02

Jobs & People
職業與人物 (2)

3

01 **cashier** [kæʃɪr] ㄅ ㄘ 出納員，收銀員02 **casualty** [ˈkæʒʊəlɪti] ㄅ ㄘ (事故、災難等的) 死者，傷者
• casual ㄅ 偶然的
• -ty ㄅ03 **celebrity** [səˈleɪbrəti] ㄅ ㄘ 名人，名流04 **chairperson** [ˈtʃɛr,pɜːsn] ㄅ ㄘ ① (大學的)系主任
② 主席，議長(無性別歧視的字眼)
同義 chair 會議主席；chairman 會議男主席；chairwoman 會議女主席
• chair ㄅ 椅子
• person ㄅ 人05 **chef** [ʃɛf] ㄅ ㄘ 主廚，大師傅06 **chemist** [ˈkɛmɪst] ㄅ ㄘ 化學家
ㄅ chemistry 化學07 **colleague** [ˈkɒlɪg] ㄅ ㄘ 同事，同僚
同義 co-worker 同事08 **collector** [kəˈlektə] ㄅ ㄘ 收集者，收藏家
• collect ㄅ 收集
• -or ㄅ 表「人」09 **comedian** [kəˈmiːdiən] ㄅ ㄘ 喜劇演員，戲劇作家
反義 tragedian 悲劇演員
• comedy ㄅ 喜劇
• -ian ㄅ10 **contestant** [kənˈtestənt] ㄅ ㄘ 參加競賽者，角逐者
• contest ㄅ 比賽
• -ant ㄅ 表「人」11 **contractor** [ˈkɒntræktə] ㄅ ㄘ 承包人，承包商
• contract ㄅ 契約
• -or ㄅ 表「人」

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12 **counselor** [ˈkaʊnslə] ㄅ ㄘ 顧問
• counsel ㄅ 勸告
• -or ㄅ 表「人」13 **counterpart** [ˈkaʊntəˌpɑːrt] ㄅ ㄘ ① 職能或地位相當的人(或物)
② 對應的人(或物)
• counter- 反
• part ㄅ 部分；一方14 **deputy** [ˈdɛpjəti] ㄅ ㄘ 代表，代理人
同義 representative 代表，代理人15 **descendant** [dɪˈsɛndənt] ㄅ ㄘ 子孫，後裔
• descend ㄅ 為……的後裔
• -ant ㄅ 表「人」16 **dissident** [ˈdɪsədənt] ㄅ ㄘ ① 意見不同者，不贊成者
② 意見不同的，不贊成的17 **donor** [ˈdɒnə] ㄅ ㄘ 捐贈者18 **dwarf** [dwɔːf] ㄅ ㄘ ① 矮子，侏儒
② 矮小的，矮種的19 **elite** [eˈliːt] ㄅ ㄘ ① 菁英，優秀分子
② 菁英的20 **emigrant** [ˈɛmɪgrənt] ㄅ ㄘ (往他國的) 移民，移出者
反義 immigrant 外來移民，移入者21 **faculty** [ˈfæklti] ㄅ ㄘ 全體教職員
• facile ㄅ 易使用的
• -ty ㄅ22 **feminine** [ˈfɛmənɪn] ㄅ ㄘ 女性的，女孩子氣的，陰柔的23 **fiancé** [ˈfiənse] ㄅ ㄘ 未婚夫

EXERCISE 2

02
職業與人物
(2)

① Derivatives: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the word given.

- Mrs. Pavletich left her estate to her (descend), who sold everything and split the proceeds.
- Will you please call the (contract) and ask him when he expects to finish installing the pipes?
- I have an appointment with my guidance (counsel) tomorrow; I need some advice about which colleges to apply to.
- The mayor was among the (casualty) from the tornado, which tore through the town last night.
- Daya is a (contest) in the beauty pageant, but she is not expected to win.

② Analogies: Determine the relationship between the first pair of words and use it to complete the second analogy with a word from the unit.

- big : small = giant :
- man : masculine = woman :
- friend : pal = co-worker :
- enter : leave = immigrant :
- psychology : psychologist = chemistry :

③ Definitions: Choose the correct definition from the phrases given.

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| 1. donor | a. someone who is in need of food or money
b. someone who helps out by giving food or money
c. someone who disagrees |
| 2. faculty | a. students at a university
b. teachers at a university
c. dormitories at a university |
| 3. dissident | a. someone who is uninterested in the government
b. someone who openly agrees with the government
c. someone who openly disagrees with the government |
| 4. fiancé | a. a man who is married
b. a man who vows to never marry
c. a man who is engaged to be married |
| 5. chairperson | a. someone in charge of a meeting
b. someone who designs furniture
c. someone who prefers to sit |

④ Cloze: Complete the passage using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

celebrity chef comedian collector elite

A local women's club is planning a big charity event to raise money for cancer research. The fundraiser will be held in the ballroom of an [1] hotel. The ticket price includes a fancy dinner prepared by several [2] from restaurants around the city. During the meal, a [3] will tell jokes onstage, hopefully putting the guests in a giving mood. The club will also be selling items donated by generous citizens and merchants, including a baseball autographed by a popular sports [4] A well-known art [5] has also promised to donate several paintings that she

03

Jobs & People
職業與人物 (3)01 **foe** [fo] 名 C 仇敵，敵人

同義 enemy 敵人

02 **freak** [frik] 名 C 怪人，怪咖03 **gender** ['dʒendə] 名 U 性別04 **grocer** ['ɡrosə]

名 C 食品雜貨商

- gross 形 總的
- -er 名 表「物」

05 **gypsy** ['dʒɪpsɪ] 名 C 吉普賽人06 **heir** [ɛr] 名 C 繼承人07 **hermit** ['hɜːmɪt] 名 C 隱士，遁世者08 **heterosexual**

[ˌhetərəˈseksjuəl]

① 形 異性的

② 名 C 異性戀的人

同義 straight 非同性戀的(人)

反義 homosexual 同性戀的(人)

- hetero- 不同
- sex 名 性別
- -al 形

09 **homosexual**

[ˌhɒməˈseksjuəl]

① 形 同性戀的

② 名 C 同性戀者

同義 gay 同性戀的(人)

- homo- 相同
- sex 名 性別
- -al 形

10 **idiot** ['ɪdɪət]

名 C 白癡，傻瓜，笨蛋，糊塗蟲

同義 fool 傻瓜

11 **inhabitant** [ɪnˈhæbətənt]

名 C 居民，居住者

動 inhabit 居住於

- in- 在……之中
- habit 名 住
- -ant 名 表「人」

12 **interpreter** [ɪnˈtɜːprɪtə]

- interpret 動 翻譯
- -er 名 表「人」

13 **investigator**

[ɪnˈvestəˌɡetə]

名 C 調查者，研究者

- in- 向內
- vestige 名 痕跡
- -ate 動 表「使成為」
- -or 名 表「人」

14 **janitor** ['dʒænətə]

名 C (學校等處的)工友

同義 caretaker, custodian 工友

15 **juvenile** ['dʒuːvənɪ]

① 形 少年的 ② 名 C 青少年

16 **lad** [læd] 名 C 男孩，少年17 **landlady** ['lændˌleɪdi]

名 C 女房東

- land 名 土地
- lady 名 女士

18 **landlord** ['lændˌlɔːd]

名 C 房東

- land 名 土地
- lord 名 領主

19 **layman** ['leɪmən]

名 C 外行人，門外漢

反義 expert 專家

- lay 形 外行的
- man 名 人

20 **linguist** ['lɪŋɡwɪst]

名 C 語言學者 形 linguistic 語言的

21 **maiden** ['meɪdn]

① 名 C 少女 ② 形 未婚的，少女的

22 **masculine** ['mæskjəlɪn]

形 男性的，男子氣概的

EXERCISE 3

1 Similar or Opposite: Indicate whether the pairs of words below are **synonyms S** or **antonyms A**. The underlined words are taken from the unit.

S A 1. fool, idiot

S A 4. enemy, foe

S A 2. expert, layman

S A 5. gay, homosexual

S A 3. feminine, masculine

2 True or False:

T F 1. A heterosexual woman is sexually attracted to men.

T F 2. Taku was born in Japan, so his gender is Japanese.

T F 3. A maiden is not married.

T F 4. John is a hermit; that means he prefers to be around other people.

T F 5. An interpreter speaks more than one language.

3 Multiple Choice: Choose the correct word from the parentheses.

..... 1. The (**A** landlady **B** landlord) asked her husband to fix the leaky faucets in the apartment building.

..... 2. Officer Jones is the (**A** inhabitant **B** investigator) who solved the crime.

..... 3. Alvira is studying (**A** linguists **B** linguistics) and how the human brain processes language.

..... 4. There's a pool of water on the floor in the library. Someone should call the (**A** janitor **B** juvenile) to clean it up.

..... 5. I talked to the (**A** grocery **B** grocer) about donating damaged cans and packages to the food drive, and she has agreed to help.

4 Vocabulary: Fill in the blanks using the words shown below. Make changes to the words as needed.

landlord lad heir freak gypsy

1. The author portrayed the man as a by focusing on his wild, uncombed hair, baggy clothes, and strange behavior.

2. Roma is a She moves every few years and has lived all over North America.

3. Mr. Chang, a bachelor, has listed his brother and sister as his; when he dies, they will inherit his estate.

4. The teachers agree that Edgar is a good; he is always eager to help his classmates.

5. I was late getting my rent to the, and he was not happy about it.